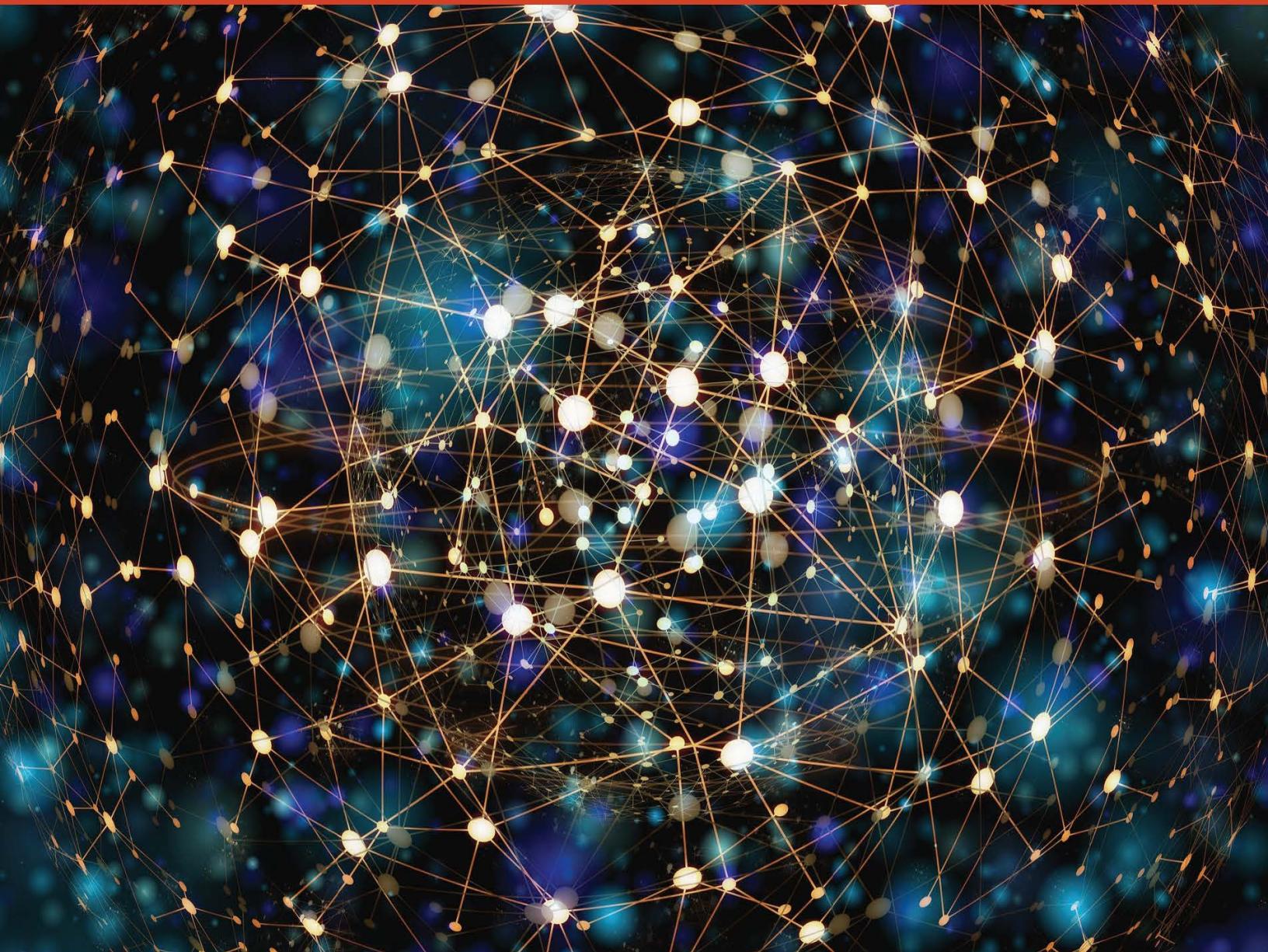


2020

# ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS COMPENDIUM



Disability Statistics & Demographics  
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

[disabilitycompendium.org](http://disabilitycompendium.org)

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The StatsRRTC and EPM-RRTC are part of the Institute on Disability at the University of New Hampshire. The Institute on Disability/UCED (IOD) was established in 1987 to provide a university-based focus for the improvement of knowledge, policies, and practices related to the lives of people with disabilities and their families and is New Hampshire's University Center for Excellence in Disability (UCED). Located within the University of New Hampshire, the IOD is a federally designated center authorized by the Developmental Disabilities Act. Through innovative and interdisciplinary research, academic, service, and dissemination initiatives, the IOD builds local, state, and national capacities to respond to the needs of individuals with disabilities and their families.

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# **2020 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium**

**Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on  
Disability Statistics and Demographics  
A NIDILRR-Funded Center**



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# Introduction

**Overview.** Statistics are a powerful tool - in research, policymaking, program evaluation, and advocacy. They are used to frame issues, monitor current circumstances and progress, judge the effectiveness of policies and programs, make projections about the future, and predict the costs of potential policy changes.

In the United States, disability statistics – information about the population with disabilities and about the government programs that serve people with disabilities – are often difficult to find. Numerous government agencies generate and publish disability statistics, and as a result, the data are scattered across various federal government documents and websites.

The Annual Disability Statistics Compendium and its complement, the Annual Disability Statistics Supplement, are summaries of statistics about people with disabilities and about the government programs which serve them. The Compendium, available both in hard copy and online ([www.disabilitycompendium.org](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org)) presents key overall statistics on topics including the prevalence of disability, employment among persons with disabilities, rates of participation in disability income and social insurance programs, and other statistics. The Annual Disability Statistics Supplement, only available online (also at [www.disabilitycompendium.org](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org)), presents tables with over 150 additional categorizations of data for each section highlighted in the Compendium.

**Notes on the data.** The Compendium is a compilation of data from multiple sources, such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Benefits Administration, and frequently, the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey, among others. Many of these get updated annually, however some of them have not received an update in recent years. These include selected data from the Social Security Administration (SSA) on the State Assistance Programs for SSI Recipients (last updated in 2011), SSA's Social Security disability program (last updated in 2019), and the data from the U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration (last updated in 2016). We used the most recent data wherever available.

It is also of note that in many cases disability data is broken out into 6 main types (cognitive, ambulatory, hearing, vision, self-care, and independent living), and does not necessarily allow for more fine-grained analysis. For instance, cognitive disability is a category, but this does not tell one the specific type of cognitive disability, such as whether

it is related to a Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) or an Intellectual/Developmental Disorder (IDD).

**Exploring other topics.** The UNH Institute on Disability is dedicated to thorough research and has explored topics such as understanding the factors associated with the health disparities experienced by people with intellectual disabilities through the Health Disparities Project (<https://www.iod.unh.edu/projects/health-disparities-project>) and career self-management through job crafting for people with physical and mild cognitive disabilities (<https://www.iod.unh.edu/projects/career-self-management-through-job-crafting-people-physical-and-mild-cognitive-disabilities>). You can find several of these resources at <https://www.iod.unh.edu/information-resources>.

You can also find statistics and trends on employment, unemployment, and labor force participation for Americans with Disabilities here at the Employment Policy and Measurement Rehabilitation and Research Training Center (EPM-RRTC) website -

<https://researchondisability.org/epm-rrtc/resources>.

**New this year.** Though the 2020 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium does not include any new sections, it has incorporated a few changes.

- The source of all statistics previously reported from the American Community Survey 1-year estimates has changed to the American Community Survey public use microdata sample.
- Most statistics based on the American Community Survey public use microdata sample are reported for the age group 18-64 years.

The above-mentioned changes have made the Annual Disability Statistics Compendium more consistent across all tables, however, there may be minor differences between the estimates reported in the past years and the estimates reported this year.

**Additional Resources.** A companion Annual Report is available, providing graphical representations of key findings. The Annual Report highlights trend data related to specific tables in the Compendium and Supplement. The statistics presented here, as well as those in the Supplement and Annual Report, can be viewed and downloaded at <https://www.disabilitycompendium.org>.

Help navigating any of the resources described here can be found in the Frequently Asked Questions section at <https://www.DisabilityCompendium.org/faq>. Assistance interpreting and

locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866-538-9521, or by email at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu). For more information about our research projects, please visit <https://www.researchondisability.org>

**Suggested Citation.** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020. Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability.

# Iconography

Icons have been added to facilitate navigation. These were created or derived based on the icons available at <https://www.thenounproject.com>. Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>) unless otherwise noted.

Icon	Icon Representation
	Population and Prevalence
	Functioning
	Employment
	Industry and Occupation
	Earnings
	Poverty
	Home Environment
	Veterans
	Health Insurance Coverage
	Rural
	Health
<b>SSA</b>	Social Security Administration
	Education
<b>VR</b>	Vocational Rehabilitation
	Employment Policy

Attributions: Health Insurance Coverage icon ("Medical Clipboard") by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz. Education icon ("Graduate Cap" symbol) by Ben Langholz from the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz.

# Sample Table

**Section Icon**

**Table Title**

**Data Source & Link**

State	Disability	Count	Vision		% Disability		State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision		
			%	Total	%	Total					%	Total	
U.S.	3,721,40,675,305	7,536,691	2.3	18.5	MO	6,006,403	900,518	153,137	2.5	17.0			
AL	532	794,656	151,174	3.2	19.0	MT	1,036,512	142,087	23,929	2.3	16.8		
AK	592	92,086	17,616	2.5	19.1	NE	1,892,212	231,662	39,335	2.1	17.0		
AZ	516	889,172	170,261	2.5	19.1	NV	2,961,838	363,442	85,089	2.9	23.4		
AR	813	530,756	102,355	3.5	19.3	NH	1,325,207	169,772	26,255	2.0	15.5		
CA	3,156	4,147,243	781,052	2.0	18.8	NJ	8,903,054	912,159	167,335	1.9	18.3		
CO	225	595,222	104,585	1.9	17.6	NM	2,054,508	323,332	70,400	3.4	21.8		
CT	144	389,835	62,211	1.8	16.0	NY	19,608,509	2,272,927	405,955	2.1	17.9		
DE	351	103,375	18,730	2.0	18.1	NC	10,071,642	1,344,880	257,459	2.6	19.1		
DC	684,065	91,020	27,562	4.0	30.3	ND	738,859	76,117	14,126	1.9	18.6		
FL	20,683,330	2,817,179	542,994	2.6	19.3	OH	11,485,462	1,614,808	269,796	2.3	16.7		
GA	10,246,239	1,251,435	629	2.4	19.9	OK	3,851,546	642,087	138,573	3.6	21.6		
HI	1,370,850	148,895	97	2.0	18.8	OR	4,103,141	571,644	90,830	2.2	15.9		
ID	1,696,598	241,552	14	2.8	19.5	PA	12,602,223	1,795,777	301,239	2.4	16.8		
IL	12,625,584	1,400,753	849	2.0	18.1	RI	1,044,426	144,941	22,053	2.1	15.2		
IN	6,568,754	912,728	128	2.4	17.4	SC	4,933,516	728,764	145,928	3.0	20.0		
IA	3,103,193	336,214	34	1.5	14.1	SD	852,604	95,051	18,247	2.1	19.2		
KS	2,856,162	376,813	96	2.5	18.6	TN	6,614,699	1,027,425	204,593	3.1	19.9		
KY	4,372,996	766,301	617	3.7	21.1	TX	27,844,511	3,164,535	679,880	2.4	21.5		
LA	4,580,488	681,241	210	3.3	21.9	UT	3,076,547	302,991	49,784	1.6	16.4		
ME	1,322,156	217,906	14	2.0	11.8	VT	617,936	89,911	12,367	2.0	13.8		
MD	5,959,960	652,677	661	1.8	16.9	VA	8,257,571	974,742	188,253	2.3	19.3		
MA	6,786,014	804,562	477	1.8	15.6	WA	7,301,382	931,008	155,882	2.1	16.7		
MI	9,853,848	1,389,051	998	2.2	15.8	WV	1,787,062	366,538	76,654	4.3	20.9		
MN	5,520,151	609,164	97	1.7	15.2	WI	5,725,678	676,102	97,664	1.7	14.4		
MS	2,922,300	491,664	661	3.9	22.9	WY	568,664	81,361	12,516	2.2	15.4		

Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, non-institutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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# Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States **resident population**, **projected population**, and **people with disabilities**. The **prevalence** statistics describe disability frequency by **disability type**. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details).

## Tables

**Table 1.1:** In 2019, the **resident population** in the United States was estimated to be 328,239,523 individuals, up from 327,167,439 individuals in 2018. The state with the largest **population** in 2019 was California, with 39,512,223 individuals. The state with the smallest **population** in 2019 was Wyoming, with 578,759 individuals.

**Table 1.2:** The projected 2030 **resident population** in the United States is 363,584,435 individuals, up from 349,439,199 individuals in 2025 and 335,804,546 individuals in 2020. The state with the largest projected **population** in 2030 is California, with 46,444,861 individuals. The geography with the smallest projected **population** in 2030 is the District of Columbia, with 433,414 individuals.

**Table 1.3:** Based on data from the **American Community Survey**, in 2019 there were 323,205,854 individuals **living in the community**, 41,156,238 of which were individuals with disabilities—12.7 percent. The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 4,131,700 individuals, while the state with the smallest number of individuals with disabilities was Wyoming, with 77,816 individuals.

**Table 1.4:** In 2019, there were 41,156,238 individuals **living in the community with disabilities**, 11,525,119 of which were individuals with a **hearing disability**—28.0 percent. For this **disability type**, Alaska had the highest percentage, 38.7 percent, while the District of Columbia had the lowest percentage, 16.1 percent.

**Table 1.5:** In 2019, there were 41,156,238 individuals **living in the community with disabilities**, 7,491,124 of which were individuals with a **vision disability**—18.2 percent. For this **disability type**, Louisiana had the highest percentage, 24.2 percent, while Maine had the lowest percentage, 11.9 percent.



**Table 1.6:** In 2019, there were 41,156,238 individuals **living in the community with disabilities**, 15,795,049 of which were individuals with a **cognitive disability**—38.4 percent. For this **disability type**, Delaware had the highest percentage, 43.3 percent, while South Dakota had the lowest percentage, 31.8 percent.

**Table 1.7:** In 2019, there were 41,156,238 individuals **living in the community with disabilities**, 20,869,933 of which were individuals with an **ambulatory disability**—50.7 percent. For this **disability type**, Mississippi had the highest percentage, 56.7 percent, while Utah had the lowest percentage, 41.3 percent.

**Table 1.8:** In 2019, there were 41,156,238 individuals **living in the community with disabilities**, 7,996,389 of which were individuals with a **self-care disability**—19.4 percent. For this **disability type**, California had the highest percentage, 23.5 percent, while Wyoming had the lowest percentage, 10.6 percent.

**Table 1.9:** In 2019, there were 41,156,238 individuals **living in the community with disabilities**, 15,003,428 of which were individuals with an **independent living disability**—36.5 percent. For this **disability type**, Rhode Island had the highest percentage, 41.0 percent, while South Dakota had the lowest percentage, 25.4 percent.

**Table 1.1 Resident Population – States: 2016 to 2019**

State	2016	2017	2018	2019	State	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>U.S.</b>	323,405,935	325,719,178	327,167,439	328,239,523	<b>MO</b>	6,091,176	6,113,532	6,126,452	6,137,428
<b>AL</b>	4,860,545	4,874,747	4,887,871	4,903,185	<b>MT</b>	1,038,656	1,050,493	1,062,305	1,068,778
<b>AK</b>	741,522	739,795	737,438	731,545	<b>NE</b>	1,907,603	1,920,076	1,929,268	1,934,408
<b>AZ</b>	6,908,642	7,016,270	7,171,646	7,278,717	<b>NV</b>	2,939,254	2,998,039	3,034,392	3,080,156
<b>AR</b>	2,988,231	3,004,279	3,013,825	3,017,804	<b>NH</b>	1,335,015	1,342,795	1,356,458	1,359,711
<b>CA</b>	39,296,476	39,536,653	39,557,045	39,512,223	<b>NJ</b>	8,978,416	9,005,644	8,908,520	8,882,190
<b>CO</b>	5,530,105	5,607,154	5,695,564	5,758,736	<b>NM</b>	2,085,432	2,088,070	2,095,428	2,096,829
<b>CT</b>	3,587,685	3,588,184	3,572,665	3,565,287	<b>NY</b>	19,836,286	19,849,399	19,542,209	19,453,561
<b>DE</b>	952,698	961,939	967,171	973,764	<b>NC</b>	10,156,689	10,273,419	10,383,620	10,488,084
<b>DC</b>	684,336	693,972	702,455	705,749	<b>ND</b>	755,548	755,393	760,077	762,062
<b>FL</b>	20,656,589	20,984,400	21,299,325	21,477,737	<b>OH</b>	11,622,554	11,658,609	11,689,442	11,689,100
<b>GA</b>	10,313,620	10,429,379	10,519,475	10,617,423	<b>OK</b>	3,921,207	3,930,864	3,943,079	3,956,971
<b>HI</b>	1,428,683	1,427,538	1,420,491	1,415,872	<b>OR</b>	4,085,989	4,142,776	4,190,713	4,217,737
<b>ID</b>	1,680,026	1,716,943	1,754,208	1,787,065	<b>PA</b>	12,787,085	12,805,537	12,807,060	12,801,989
<b>IL</b>	12,835,726	12,802,023	12,741,080	12,671,821	<b>RI</b>	1,057,566	1,059,639	1,057,315	1,059,361
<b>IN</b>	6,634,007	6,666,818	6,691,878	6,732,219	<b>SC</b>	4,959,822	5,024,369	5,084,127	5,148,714
<b>IA</b>	3,130,869	3,145,711	3,156,145	3,155,070	<b>SD</b>	861,542	869,666	882,235	884,659
<b>KS</b>	2,907,731	2,913,123	2,911,510	2,913,314	<b>TN</b>	6,649,404	6,715,984	6,770,010	6,829,174
<b>KY</b>	4,436,113	4,454,189	4,468,402	4,467,673	<b>TX</b>	27,904,862	28,304,596	28,701,845	28,995,881
<b>LA</b>	4,686,157	4,684,333	4,659,978	4,648,794	<b>UT</b>	3,044,321	3,101,833	3,161,105	3,205,958
<b>ME</b>	1,330,232	1,335,907	1,338,404	1,344,212	<b>VT</b>	623,354	623,657	626,299	623,989
<b>MD</b>	6,024,752	6,052,177	6,042,718	6,045,680	<b>VA</b>	8,414,380	8,470,020	8,517,685	8,535,519
<b>MA</b>	6,823,721	6,859,819	6,902,149	6,892,503	<b>WA</b>	7,280,934	7,405,743	7,535,591	7,614,893
<b>MI</b>	9,933,445	9,962,311	9,995,915	9,986,857	<b>WV</b>	1,828,637	1,815,857	1,805,832	1,792,147
<b>MN</b>	5,525,050	5,576,606	5,611,179	5,639,632	<b>WI</b>	5,772,917	5,795,483	5,813,568	5,822,434
<b>MS</b>	2,985,415	2,984,100	2,986,530	2,976,149	<b>WY</b>	584,910	579,315	577,737	578,759

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2016-2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 1.2 State Resident Population – Projections: 2015 to 2030**

State	2015	2020	2025	2030	State	2015	2020	2025	2030
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>322,365,787</b>	<b>335,804,546</b>	<b>349,439,199</b>	<b>363,584,435</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>6,069,556</b>	<b>6,199,882</b>	<b>6,315,366</b>	<b>6,430,173</b>
<b>AL</b>	<b>4,663,111</b>	<b>4,728,915</b>	<b>4,800,092</b>	<b>4,874,243</b>	<b>MT</b>	<b>999,489</b>	<b>1,022,735</b>	<b>1,037,387</b>	<b>1,044,898</b>
<b>AK</b>	<b>732,544</b>	<b>774,421</b>	<b>820,881</b>	<b>867,674</b>	<b>NE</b>	<b>1,788,508</b>	<b>1,802,678</b>	<b>1,812,787</b>	<b>1,820,247</b>
<b>AZ</b>	<b>7,495,238</b>	<b>8,456,448</b>	<b>9,531,537</b>	<b>10,712,397</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>3,058,190</b>	<b>3,452,283</b>	<b>3,863,298</b>	<b>4,282,102</b>
<b>AR</b>	<b>2,968,913</b>	<b>3,060,219</b>	<b>3,151,005</b>	<b>3,240,208</b>	<b>NH</b>	<b>1,456,679</b>	<b>1,524,751</b>	<b>1,586,348</b>	<b>1,646,471</b>
<b>CA</b>	<b>40,123,232</b>	<b>42,206,743</b>	<b>44,305,177</b>	<b>46,444,861</b>	<b>NJ</b>	<b>9,255,769</b>	<b>9,461,635</b>	<b>9,636,644</b>	<b>9,802,440</b>
<b>CO</b>	<b>5,049,493</b>	<b>5,278,867</b>	<b>5,522,803</b>	<b>5,792,357</b>	<b>NM</b>	<b>2,041,539</b>	<b>2,084,341</b>	<b>2,106,584</b>	<b>2,099,708</b>
<b>CT</b>	<b>3,635,414</b>	<b>3,675,650</b>	<b>3,691,016</b>	<b>3,688,630</b>	<b>NY</b>	<b>19,546,699</b>	<b>19,576,920</b>	<b>19,540,179</b>	<b>19,477,429</b>
<b>DE</b>	<b>927,400</b>	<b>963,209</b>	<b>990,694</b>	<b>1,012,658</b>	<b>NC</b>	<b>10,010,770</b>	<b>10,709,289</b>	<b>11,449,153</b>	<b>12,227,739</b>
<b>DC</b>	<b>506,323</b>	<b>480,540</b>	<b>455,108</b>	<b>433,414</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>635,133</b>	<b>630,112</b>	<b>620,777</b>	<b>606,566</b>
<b>FL</b>	<b>21,204,132</b>	<b>23,406,525</b>	<b>25,912,458</b>	<b>28,685,769</b>	<b>OH</b>	<b>11,635,446</b>	<b>11,644,058</b>	<b>11,605,738</b>	<b>11,550,528</b>
<b>GA</b>	<b>10,230,578</b>	<b>10,843,753</b>	<b>11,438,622</b>	<b>12,017,838</b>	<b>OK</b>	<b>3,661,694</b>	<b>3,735,690</b>	<b>3,820,994</b>	<b>3,913,251</b>
<b>HI</b>	<b>1,385,952</b>	<b>1,412,373</b>	<b>1,438,720</b>	<b>1,466,046</b>	<b>OR</b>	<b>4,012,924</b>	<b>4,260,393</b>	<b>4,536,418</b>	<b>4,833,918</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>1,630,045</b>	<b>1,741,333</b>	<b>1,852,627</b>	<b>1,969,624</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>12,710,938</b>	<b>12,787,354</b>	<b>12,801,945</b>	<b>12,768,184</b>
<b>IL</b>	<b>13,097,218</b>	<b>13,236,720</b>	<b>13,340,507</b>	<b>13,432,892</b>	<b>RI</b>	<b>1,139,543</b>	<b>1,154,230</b>	<b>1,157,855</b>	<b>1,152,941</b>
<b>IN</b>	<b>6,517,631</b>	<b>6,627,008</b>	<b>6,721,322</b>	<b>6,810,108</b>	<b>SC</b>	<b>4,642,137</b>	<b>4,822,577</b>	<b>4,989,550</b>	<b>5,148,569</b>
<b>IA</b>	<b>3,026,380</b>	<b>3,020,496</b>	<b>2,993,222</b>	<b>2,955,172</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>796,954</b>	<b>801,939</b>	<b>801,845</b>	<b>800,462</b>
<b>KS</b>	<b>2,852,690</b>	<b>2,890,566</b>	<b>2,919,002</b>	<b>2,940,084</b>	<b>TN</b>	<b>6,502,017</b>	<b>6,780,670</b>	<b>7,073,125</b>	<b>7,380,634</b>
<b>KY</b>	<b>4,351,188</b>	<b>4,424,431</b>	<b>4,489,662</b>	<b>4,554,998</b>	<b>TX</b>	<b>26,585,801</b>	<b>28,634,896</b>	<b>30,865,134</b>	<b>33,317,744</b>
<b>LA</b>	<b>4,673,721</b>	<b>4,719,160</b>	<b>4,762,398</b>	<b>4,802,633</b>	<b>UT</b>	<b>2,783,040</b>	<b>2,990,094</b>	<b>3,225,680</b>	<b>3,485,367</b>
<b>ME</b>	<b>1,388,878</b>	<b>1,408,665</b>	<b>1,414,402</b>	<b>1,411,097</b>	<b>VT</b>	<b>673,169</b>	<b>690,686</b>	<b>703,288</b>	<b>711,867</b>
<b>MD</b>	<b>6,208,392</b>	<b>6,497,626</b>	<b>6,762,732</b>	<b>7,022,251</b>	<b>VA</b>	<b>8,466,864</b>	<b>8,917,395</b>	<b>9,364,304</b>	<b>9,825,019</b>
<b>MA</b>	<b>6,758,580</b>	<b>6,855,546</b>	<b>6,938,636</b>	<b>7,012,009</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>6,950,610</b>	<b>7,432,136</b>	<b>7,996,400</b>	<b>8,624,801</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>10,599,122</b>	<b>10,695,993</b>	<b>10,713,730</b>	<b>10,694,172</b>	<b>WV</b>	<b>1,822,758</b>	<b>1,801,112</b>	<b>1,766,435</b>	<b>1,719,959</b>
<b>MN</b>	<b>5,668,211</b>	<b>5,900,769</b>	<b>6,108,787</b>	<b>6,306,130</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>5,882,760</b>	<b>6,004,954</b>	<b>6,088,374</b>	<b>6,150,764</b>
<b>MS</b>	<b>3,014,409</b>	<b>3,044,812</b>	<b>3,069,420</b>	<b>3,092,410</b>	<b>WY</b>	<b>528,005</b>	<b>530,948</b>	<b>529,031</b>	<b>522,979</b>

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau, 2005, Interim State Population Projections, Table 6, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 1.3 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Total	Disability [1]		No Disability		State	Total	Disability [1]		No Disability Count	No Disability %
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%		
U.S.	323,205,854	41,156,238	12.7	282,049,616	87.3	MO	6,028,475	888,763	14.7	5,139,712	85.3
AL	4,822,516	776,991	16.1	4,045,525	83.9	MT	1,052,964	139,511	13.2	913,453	86.8
AK	707,254	81,224	11.5	626,030	88.5	NE	1,905,059	228,223	12.0	1,676,836	88.0
AZ	7,166,899	939,236	13.1	6,227,663	86.9	NV	3,043,543	372,627	12.2	2,670,916	87.8
AR	2,961,735	518,118	17.5	2,443,617	82.5	NH	1,343,295	172,882	12.9	1,170,413	87.1
CA	39,007,866	4,131,700	10.6	34,876,166	89.4	NJ	8,776,794	908,500	10.4	7,868,294	89.6
CO	5,664,136	599,443	10.6	5,064,693	89.4	NM	2,058,682	327,218	15.9	1,731,464	84.1
CT	3,516,334	416,285	11.8	3,100,049	88.2	NY	19,216,347	2,232,990	11.6	16,983,357	88.4
DE	956,549	128,630	13.4	827,919	86.6	NC	10,286,784	1,371,267	13.3	8,915,517	86.7
DC	696,740	80,506	11.6	616,234	88.4	ND	745,320	84,400	11.3	660,920	88.7
FL	21,159,836	2,892,429	13.7	18,267,407	86.3	OH	11,517,862	1,607,396	14.0	9,910,466	86.0
GA	10,424,810	1,315,079	12.6	9,109,731	87.4	OK	3,873,840	613,031	15.8	3,260,809	84.2
HI	1,358,944	160,283	11.8	1,198,661	88.2	OR	4,175,931	616,150	14.8	3,559,781	85.2
ID	1,765,304	244,874	13.9	1,520,430	86.1	PA	12,593,310	1,795,737	14.3	10,797,573	85.7
IL	12,490,301	1,419,972	11.4	11,070,329	88.6	RI	1,044,132	135,845	13.0	908,287	87.0
IN	6,632,029	899,869	13.6	5,732,160	86.4	SC	5,056,002	724,298	14.3	4,331,704	85.7
IA	3,112,602	378,571	12.2	2,734,031	87.8	SD	867,844	104,868	12.1	762,976	87.9
KS	2,853,285	403,009	14.1	2,450,276	85.9	TN	6,720,796	1,030,836	15.3	5,689,960	84.7
KY	4,384,951	779,842	17.8	3,605,109	82.2	TX	28,522,360	3,282,543	11.5	25,239,817	88.5
LA	4,541,927	720,434	15.9	3,821,493	84.1	UT	3,180,641	289,731	9.1	2,890,910	90.9
ME	1,327,745	224,290	16.9	1,103,455	83.1	VT	617,798	91,411	14.8	526,387	85.2
MD	5,948,457	669,208	11.3	5,279,249	88.7	VA	8,308,751	1,006,318	12.1	7,302,433	87.9
MA	6,821,140	787,330	11.5	6,033,810	88.5	WA	7,495,588	958,138	12.8	6,537,450	87.2
MI	9,880,650	1,400,651	14.2	8,479,999	85.8	WV	1,763,441	349,732	19.8	1,413,709	80.2
MN	5,581,777	603,101	10.8	4,978,676	89.2	WI	5,751,698	685,896	11.9	5,065,802	88.1
MS	2,905,826	489,036	16.8	2,416,790	83.2	WY	568,984	77,816	13.7	491,168	86.3

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The U.S. Census uses a series of six questions to identify persons with vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living disabilities. The cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not asked of individuals less than five years old and the independent living related question is not asked of individuals less than 15 years old. See glossary for more information.

**Table 1.4 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2019**

State	Total	Disability	Hearing [1]	%	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing [1]	%		
				%				Total	Disability		
<b>U.S.</b>	323,205,854	41,156,238	11,525,119	3.6	28.0	6,028,475	888,763	252,940	4.2	28.5	
AL	4,822,516	776,991	209,879	4.4	27.0	1,052,964	139,511	51,291	4.9	36.8	
AK	707,254	81,224	31,438	4.4	38.7	1,905,059	228,223	77,410	4.1	33.9	
AZ	7,166,899	939,236	286,214	4.0	30.5	3,043,543	372,627	109,730	3.6	29.4	
AR	2,961,735	518,118	149,015	5.0	28.8	1,343,295	172,882	46,323	3.4	26.8	
CA	39,007,866	4,131,700	1,153,006	3.0	27.9	8,776,794	908,500	220,965	2.5	24.3	
CO	5,664,136	599,443	198,317	3.5	33.1	2,058,682	327,218	103,535	5.0	31.6	
CT	3,516,334	416,285	104,556	3.0	25.1	19,216,347	2,232,990	527,391	2.7	23.6	
DE	956,549	128,630	32,374	3.4	25.2	10,286,784	1,371,267	371,743	3.6	27.1	
DC	696,740	80,506	12,924	1.9	16.1	ND	745,320	84,400	31,223	4.2	37.0
FL	21,159,836	2,892,429	823,749	3.9	28.5	OH	11,517,862	1,607,396	432,432	3.8	26.9
GA	10,424,810	1,315,079	337,948	3.2	25.7	OK	3,873,840	613,031	192,793	5.0	31.4
HI	1,358,944	160,283	54,738	4.0	34.2	OR	4,175,931	616,150	195,582	4.7	31.7
ID	1,765,304	244,874	83,047	4.7	33.9	PA	12,593,310	1,795,737	484,373	3.8	27.0
IL	12,490,301	1,419,972	375,837	3.0	26.5	RI	1,044,132	135,845	36,825	3.5	27.1
IN	6,632,029	899,869	254,783	3.8	28.3	SC	5,056,002	724,298	194,421	3.8	26.8
IA	3,112,602	378,571	115,474	3.7	30.5	SD	867,844	104,868	39,582	4.6	37.7
KS	2,853,285	403,009	126,066	4.4	31.3	TN	6,720,796	1,030,836	299,786	4.5	29.1
KY	4,384,951	779,842	221,141	5.0	28.4	TX	28,522,360	3,282,543	917,254	3.2	27.9
LA	4,541,927	720,434	188,131	4.1	26.1	UT	3,180,641	289,731	87,251	2.7	30.1
ME	1,327,745	224,290	71,252	5.4	31.8	VT	617,798	91,411	29,854	4.8	32.7
MD	5,948,457	669,208	157,080	2.6	23.5	VA	8,308,751	1,006,318	287,030	3.5	28.5
MA	6,821,140	787,330	211,693	3.1	26.9	WA	7,495,588	958,138	288,785	3.9	30.1
MI	9,880,650	1,400,651	380,552	3.9	27.2	WV	1,763,441	349,732	115,631	6.6	33.1
MN	5,581,777	603,101	191,124	3.4	31.7	WI	5,751,698	685,896	211,157	3.7	30.8
MS	2,905,826	489,036	123,801	4.3	25.3	WY	568,984	77,816	25,673	4.5	33.0

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The hearing disability question asks people of all ages, "Is this person deaf or does he/she have serious difficulty hearing?" See glossary for more information.

**Table 1.5 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2019**

State	Total	Disability	Vision [1]			State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision [1] % Total	% Disability
			Count	% Total	% Disability						
U.S.	323,205,854	41,156,238	7,491,124	2.3	18.2	MO	6,028,475	888,763	157,493	2.6	17.7
AL	4,822,516	776,991	157,503	3.3	20.3	MT	1,052,964	139,511	22,710	2.2	16.3
AK	707,254	81,224	14,867	2.1	18.3	NE	1,905,059	228,223	40,699	2.1	17.8
AZ	7,166,899	939,236	173,175	2.4	18.4	NV	3,043,543	372,627	70,911	2.3	19.0
AR	2,961,735	518,118	101,411	3.4	19.6	NH	1,343,295	172,882	26,677	2.0	15.4
CA	39,007,866	4,131,700	746,326	1.9	18.1	NJ	8,776,794	908,500	170,826	1.9	18.8
CO	5,664,136	599,443	108,260	1.9	18.1	NM	2,058,682	327,218	78,596	3.8	24.0
CT	3,516,334	416,285	66,073	1.9	15.9	NY	19,216,347	2,232,990	385,428	2.0	17.3
DE	956,549	128,630	20,183	2.1	15.7	NC	10,286,784	1,371,267	243,774	2.4	17.8
DC	696,740	80,506	14,243	2.0	17.7	ND	745,320	84,400	14,595	2.0	17.3
FL	21,159,836	2,892,429	541,634	2.6	18.7	OH	11,517,862	1,607,396	264,374	2.3	16.4
GA	10,424,810	1,315,079	255,649	2.5	19.4	OK	3,873,840	613,031	128,862	3.3	21.0
HI	1,358,944	160,283	24,684	1.8	15.4	OR	4,175,931	616,150	102,303	2.4	16.6
ID	1,765,304	244,874	39,069	2.2	16.0	PA	12,593,310	1,795,737	303,469	2.4	16.9
IL	12,490,301	1,419,972	252,901	2.0	17.8	RI	1,044,132	135,845	20,375	2.0	15.0
IN	6,632,029	899,869	158,612	2.4	17.6	SC	5,056,002	724,298	150,224	3.0	20.7
IA	3,112,602	378,571	57,456	1.8	15.2	SD	867,844	104,868	19,651	2.3	18.7
KS	2,853,285	403,009	73,340	2.6	18.2	TN	6,720,796	1,030,836	206,294	3.1	20.0
KY	4,384,951	779,842	156,235	3.6	20.0	TX	28,522,360	3,282,543	694,392	2.4	21.2
LA	4,541,927	720,434	174,603	3.8	24.2	UT	3,180,641	289,731	45,285	1.4	15.6
ME	1,327,745	224,290	26,610	2.0	11.9	VT	617,798	91,411	14,079	2.3	15.4
MD	5,948,457	669,208	111,910	1.9	16.7	VA	8,308,751	1,006,318	186,968	2.3	18.6
MA	6,821,140	787,330	114,074	1.7	14.5	WA	7,495,588	958,138	148,831	2.0	15.5
MI	9,880,650	1,400,651	224,297	2.3	16.0	WV	1,763,441	349,732	69,713	4.0	19.9
MN	5,581,777	603,101	86,010	1.5	14.3	WI	5,751,698	685,896	102,660	1.8	15.0
MS	2,905,826	489,036	106,614	3.7	21.8	WY	568,984	77,816	16,196	2.8	20.8

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The vision disability question asks people of all ages, "Is this person blind or does he/she have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?" See glossary for more information.

**Table 1.6 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2019**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive [1]			State	Total	Disability	Cognitive [1]		
			Count	%	Total				Count	%	Total
U.S.	323,205,854	41,156,238	15,795,049	4.9	38.4	MO	6,028,475	888,763	353,181	5.9	39.7
AL	4,822,516	776,991	285,317	5.9	36.7	MT	1,052,964	139,511	49,802	4.7	35.7
AK	707,254	81,224	29,879	4.2	36.8	NE	1,905,059	228,223	79,044	4.1	34.6
AZ	7,166,899	939,236	342,165	4.8	36.4	NV	3,043,543	372,627	131,504	4.3	35.3
AR	2,961,735	518,118	199,379	6.7	38.5	NH	1,343,295	172,882	68,001	5.1	39.3
CA	39,007,866	4,131,700	1,577,238	4.0	38.2	NJ	8,776,794	908,500	346,364	3.9	38.1
CO	5,664,136	599,443	223,954	4.0	37.4	NM	2,058,682	327,218	133,071	6.5	40.7
CT	3,516,334	416,285	171,404	4.9	41.2	NY	19,216,347	2,232,990	828,780	4.3	37.1
DE	956,549	128,630	55,679	5.8	43.3	NC	10,286,784	1,371,267	523,889	5.1	38.2
DC	696,740	80,506	32,376	4.6	40.2	ND	745,320	84,400	27,971	3.8	33.1
FL	21,159,836	2,892,429	1,071,096	5.1	37.0	OH	11,517,862	1,607,396	626,668	5.4	39.0
GA	10,424,810	1,315,079	521,682	5.0	39.7	OK	3,873,840	613,031	222,345	5.7	36.3
HI	1,358,944	160,283	55,201	4.1	34.4	OR	4,175,931	616,150	255,101	6.1	41.4
ID	1,765,304	244,874	93,303	5.3	38.1	PA	12,593,310	1,795,737	735,879	5.8	41.0
IL	12,490,301	1,419,972	513,415	4.1	36.2	RI	1,044,132	135,845	55,833	5.3	41.1
IN	6,632,029	899,869	343,451	5.2	38.2	SC	5,056,002	724,298	262,049	5.2	36.2
IA	3,112,602	378,571	147,074	4.7	38.8	SD	867,844	104,868	33,329	3.8	31.8
KS	2,853,285	403,009	161,411	5.7	40.1	TN	6,720,796	1,030,836	405,596	6.0	39.3
KY	4,384,951	779,842	311,687	7.1	40.0	TX	28,522,360	3,282,543	1,269,758	4.5	38.7
LA	4,541,927	720,434	277,712	6.1	38.5	UT	3,180,641	289,731	124,144	3.9	42.8
ME	1,327,745	224,290	92,003	6.9	41.0	VT	617,798	91,411	36,910	6.0	40.4
MD	5,948,457	669,208	264,479	4.4	39.5	VA	8,308,751	1,006,318	366,385	4.4	36.4
MA	6,821,140	787,330	327,060	4.8	41.5	WA	7,495,588	958,138	381,831	5.1	39.9
MI	9,880,650	1,400,651	550,263	5.6	39.3	WV	1,763,441	349,732	133,785	7.6	38.3
MN	5,581,777	603,101	237,773	4.3	39.4	WI	5,751,698	685,896	257,095	4.5	37.5
MS	2,905,826	489,036	176,514	6.1	36.1	WY	568,984	77,816	25,219	4.4	32.4

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The cognitive disability question asks people 5 years and older "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?" See glossary for more information.

**Table 1.7 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2019**

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory [1]	%	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory [1]	%	Total	Disability
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>323,205,854</b>	<b>41,156,238</b>	<b>20,869,933</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>6,028,475</b>	<b>888,763</b>	<b>463,202</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>
AL	4,822,516	776,991	424,732	8.8	54.7	MT	1,052,964	139,511	67,633	6.4	48.5
AK	707,254	81,224	37,366	5.3	46.0	NE	1,905,059	228,223	108,769	5.7	47.7
AZ	7,166,899	939,236	466,693	6.5	49.7	NV	3,043,543	372,627	196,580	6.5	52.8
AR	2,961,735	518,118	284,795	9.6	55.0	NH	1,343,295	172,882	80,737	6.0	46.7
CA	39,007,866	4,131,700	2,108,334	5.4	51.0	NJ	8,776,794	908,500	473,536	5.4	52.1
CO	5,664,136	599,443	266,974	4.7	44.5	NM	2,058,682	327,218	170,688	8.3	52.2
CT	3,516,334	416,285	199,169	5.7	47.8	NY	19,216,347	2,232,990	1,225,095	6.4	54.9
DE	956,549	128,630	61,742	6.5	48.0	NC	10,286,784	1,371,267	741,020	7.2	54.0
DC	696,740	80,506	42,632	6.1	53.0	ND	745,320	84,400	34,977	4.7	41.4
FL	21,159,836	2,892,429	1,543,979	7.3	53.4	OH	11,517,862	1,607,396	805,970	7.0	50.1
GA	10,424,810	1,315,079	689,580	6.6	52.4	OK	3,873,840	613,031	318,366	8.2	51.9
HI	1,358,944	160,283	79,291	5.8	49.5	OR	4,175,931	616,150	282,818	6.8	45.9
ID	1,765,304	244,874	111,030	6.3	45.3	PA	12,593,310	1,795,737	893,529	7.1	49.8
IL	12,490,301	1,419,972	740,303	5.9	52.1	RI	1,044,132	135,845	66,088	6.3	48.6
IN	6,632,029	899,869	453,213	6.8	50.4	SC	5,056,002	724,298	374,996	7.4	51.8
IA	3,112,602	378,571	170,402	5.5	45.0	SD	867,844	104,868	46,364	5.3	44.2
KS	2,853,285	403,009	192,687	6.8	47.8	TN	6,720,796	1,030,836	535,669	8.0	52.0
KY	4,384,951	779,842	408,316	9.3	52.4	TX	28,522,360	3,282,543	1,636,283	5.7	49.8
LA	4,541,927	720,434	358,915	7.9	49.8	UT	3,180,641	289,731	119,798	3.8	41.3
ME	1,327,745	224,290	102,267	7.7	45.6	VT	617,798	91,411	41,375	6.7	45.3
MD	5,948,457	669,208	337,727	5.7	50.5	VA	8,308,751	1,006,318	496,116	6.0	49.3
MA	6,821,140	787,330	369,112	5.4	46.9	WA	7,495,588	958,138	462,304	6.2	48.3
MI	9,880,650	1,400,651	689,840	7.0	49.3	WV	1,763,441	349,732	193,559	11.0	55.3
MN	5,581,777	603,101	251,936	4.5	41.8	WI	5,751,698	685,896	332,467	5.8	48.5
MS	2,905,826	489,036	277,043	9.5	56.7	WY	568,984	77,816	33,916	6.0	43.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.  
[1] The ambulatory disability question asks people 5 years old or older, "Does this person have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?" See glossary for more information.

**Table 1.8 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2019**

State	Total		Disability		Self-Care [1]		State	Total		Disability		Count	% Total	Self-Care [1] % Total	% Disability
	Count	%	Total	%	Count	%		Total	%	Count	%				
<b>U.S.</b>	323,205,854	41,156,238	7,996,389	2.5	19.4		<b>MO</b>	6,028,475	888,763	165,516	2.7			18.6	
AL	4,822,516	776,991	145,049	3.0	18.7		<b>MT</b>	1,052,964	139,511	22,031	2.1			15.8	
<b>AK</b>	707,254	81,224	12,925	1.8	15.9		<b>NE</b>	1,905,059	228,223	39,001	2.0			17.1	
AZ	7,166,899	939,236	158,689	2.2	16.9		<b>NV</b>	3,043,543	372,627	71,362	2.3			19.2	
<b>AR</b>	2,961,735	518,118	100,668	3.4	19.4		<b>NH</b>	1,343,295	172,882	26,571	2.0			15.4	
CA	39,007,866	4,131,700	971,130	2.5	23.5		<b>NJ</b>	8,776,794	908,500	196,061	2.2			21.6	
<b>CO</b>	5,664,136	599,443	95,497	1.7	15.9		<b>NM</b>	2,058,682	327,218	67,096	3.3			20.5	
<b>CT</b>	3,516,334	416,285	83,526	2.4	20.1		<b>NY</b>	19,216,347	2,232,990	514,437	2.7			23.0	
<b>DE</b>	956,549	128,630	23,153	2.4	18.0		<b>NC</b>	10,286,784	1,371,267	265,383	2.6			19.4	
DC	696,740	80,506	14,189	2.0	17.6		<b>ND</b>	745,320	84,400	13,043	1.7			15.5	
<b>FL</b>	21,159,836	2,892,429	567,289	2.7	19.6		<b>OH</b>	11,517,862	1,607,396	282,157	2.4			17.6	
<b>GA</b>	10,424,810	1,315,079	237,452	2.3	18.1		<b>OK</b>	3,873,840	613,031	108,401	2.8			17.7	
<b>HI</b>	1,358,944	160,283	29,533	2.2	18.4		<b>OR</b>	4,175,931	616,150	105,181	2.5			17.1	
<b>ID</b>	1,765,304	244,874	34,831	2.0	14.2		<b>PA</b>	12,593,310	1,795,737	348,668	2.8			19.4	
<b>IL</b>	12,490,301	1,419,972	274,119	2.2	19.3		<b>RI</b>	1,044,132	135,845	27,914	2.7			20.5	
<b>IN</b>	6,632,029	899,869	163,070	2.5	18.1		<b>SC</b>	5,056,002	724,298	139,968	2.8			19.3	
<b>IA</b>	3,112,602	378,571	62,831	2.0	16.6		<b>SD</b>	867,844	104,868	15,011	1.7			14.3	
<b>KS</b>	2,853,285	403,009	67,100	2.4	16.6		<b>TN</b>	6,720,796	1,030,836	180,076	2.7			17.5	
<b>KY</b>	4,384,951	779,842	140,039	3.2	18.0		<b>TX</b>	28,522,360	3,282,543	665,868	2.3			20.3	
<b>LA</b>	4,541,927	720,434	138,551	3.1	19.2		<b>UT</b>	3,180,641	289,731	43,924	1.4			15.2	
<b>ME</b>	1,327,745	224,290	34,354	2.6	15.3		<b>VT</b>	617,798	91,411	13,276	2.1			14.5	
<b>MD</b>	5,948,457	669,208	127,172	2.1	19.0		<b>VA</b>	8,308,751	1,006,318	191,270	2.3			19.0	
<b>MA</b>	6,821,140	787,330	157,060	2.3	19.9		<b>WA</b>	7,495,588	958,138	179,596	2.4			18.7	
<b>MI</b>	9,880,650	1,400,651	268,436	2.7	19.2		<b>WV</b>	1,763,441	349,732	66,337	3.8			19.0	
<b>MN</b>	5,581,777	603,101	106,179	1.9	17.6		<b>WI</b>	5,751,698	685,896	130,312	2.3			19.0	
<b>MS</b>	2,905,826	489,036	96,875	3.3	19.8		<b>WY</b>	568,984	77,816	8,212	1.4			10.6	

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The self-care disability question asks people 5 years old or older, "Does this person have difficulty dressing or bathing?" See glossary for more information.

**Table 1.9 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2019**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living [1] Count	Independent Living % Total	Disability % Total	State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Count	Independent Living % Total	Disability % Total
<b>U.S.</b>	323,205,854	41,156,238	15,003,428	4.6	36.5	<b>MO</b>	6,028,475	888,763	329,754	5.5	37.1
<b>AL</b>	4,822,516	776,991	277,840	5.8	35.8	<b>MT</b>	1,052,964	139,511	46,101	4.4	33.0
<b>AK</b>	707,254	81,224	23,347	3.3	28.7	<b>NE</b>	1,905,059	228,223	70,890	3.7	31.1
<b>AZ</b>	7,166,899	939,236	322,039	4.5	34.3	<b>NV</b>	3,043,543	372,627	130,615	4.3	35.1
<b>AR</b>	2,961,735	518,118	183,789	6.2	35.5	<b>NH</b>	1,343,295	172,882	57,356	4.3	33.2
<b>CA</b>	39,007,866	4,131,700	1,672,446	4.3	40.5	<b>NJ</b>	8,776,794	908,500	361,160	4.1	39.8
<b>CO</b>	5,664,136	599,443	196,506	3.5	32.8	<b>NW</b>	2,058,682	327,218	116,576	5.7	35.6
<b>CT</b>	3,516,334	416,285	157,864	4.5	37.9	<b>NY</b>	19,216,347	2,232,990	894,917	4.7	40.1
<b>DE</b>	956,549	128,630	43,096	4.5	33.5	<b>NC</b>	10,286,784	1,371,267	496,173	4.8	36.2
<b>DC</b>	696,740	80,506	31,843	4.6	39.6	<b>ND</b>	745,320	84,400	25,979	3.5	30.8
<b>FL</b>	21,159,836	2,892,429	1,048,969	5.0	36.3	<b>OH</b>	11,517,862	1,607,396	566,208	4.9	35.2
<b>GA</b>	10,424,810	1,315,079	470,539	4.5	35.8	<b>OK</b>	3,873,840	613,031	212,296	5.5	34.6
<b>HI</b>	1,358,944	160,283	65,412	4.8	40.8	<b>OR</b>	4,175,931	616,150	215,230	5.2	34.9
<b>ID</b>	1,765,304	244,874	70,476	4.0	28.8	<b>PA</b>	12,593,310	1,795,737	669,154	5.3	37.3
<b>IL</b>	12,490,301	1,419,972	555,878	4.5	39.1	<b>RI</b>	1,044,132	135,845	55,748	5.3	41.0
<b>IN</b>	6,632,029	899,869	316,574	4.8	35.2	<b>SC</b>	5,056,002	724,298	264,229	5.2	36.5
<b>IA</b>	3,112,602	378,571	127,351	4.1	33.6	<b>SD</b>	867,844	104,868	26,622	3.1	25.4
<b>KS</b>	2,853,285	403,009	133,477	4.7	33.1	<b>TN</b>	6,720,796	1,030,836	365,439	5.4	35.5
<b>KY</b>	4,384,951	779,842	272,966	6.2	35.0	<b>TX</b>	28,522,360	3,282,543	1,146,186	4.0	34.9
<b>LA</b>	4,541,927	720,434	247,643	5.5	34.4	<b>UT</b>	3,180,641	289,731	94,776	3.0	32.7
<b>ME</b>	1,327,745	224,290	80,900	6.1	36.1	<b>VT</b>	617,798	91,411	29,214	4.7	32.0
<b>MD</b>	5,948,457	669,208	241,423	4.1	36.1	<b>VA</b>	8,308,751	1,006,318	371,692	4.5	36.9
<b>MA</b>	6,821,140	787,330	296,654	4.3	37.7	<b>WA</b>	7,495,588	958,138	344,404	4.6	35.9
<b>MI</b>	9,880,650	1,400,651	508,747	5.1	36.3	<b>WV</b>	1,763,441	349,732	128,181	7.3	36.7
<b>MN</b>	5,581,777	603,101	212,076	3.8	35.2	<b>WI</b>	5,751,698	685,896	225,126	3.9	32.8
<b>MS</b>	2,905,826	489,036	181,126	6.2	37.0	<b>WY</b>	568,984	77,816	20,421	3.6	26.2

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 1.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The independent living disability question asks people 15 years old or older, "Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping?" See glossary for more information.



## Section 2: Functioning

This section expands upon **Section 1: Population and Prevalence** to provide more details about **prevalence** by **disability types**. It presents the **prevalence** of people with multiple **disability types**, specifically those who have a functional limitation (**vision, hearing, ambulatory, or cognitive disabilities**) as well as an **activity of daily living disability (self-care disabilities)** and/or an **instrumental activity of daily living disability (independent living disabilities)**. **Self-care disabilities** are defined as difficulties with activities that promote well-being and health, such as bathing or dressing. **Independent living disabilities** are defined as difficulties with doing activities alone that promote self-determination and self-respect, such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping. **Activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living** can be proxies for whether the environment is enabling or disabling. For example, a person with **vision disabilities** may identify as also having **self-care disabilities** in an unsupportive environment but may not report a **self-care disabilities** in an environment with adequate accommodations. **Self-care** and **independent living disabilities** can occur at the same time or exclusive of one another (e.g., an individual can have difficulties bathing but is able to go shopping alone).

The source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey**. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). Please note that this section focuses on people ages 18-64.

## Tables

**Table 2.1:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 641,692 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **vision disabilities** and **self-care disabilities** (or 16.9 percent). 1,118,270 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **vision disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 29.5 percent).

**Table 2.2:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 554,532 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had **vision disabilities** and both **self-care disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 14.6 percent). 87,160 people ages 18-64 with **vision disabilities** had **self-care disabilities** but not **independent living disabilities** (or 2.3 percent). 563,738 people ages 18-64 with **vision disabilities** had **independent living disabilities** but not **self-care disabilities** (or 14.8 percent).



**Table 2.3:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 483,603 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **hearing disabilities** and **self-care disabilities** (or 12.4 percent). Also, 784,064 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **vision disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 20.1 percent).

**Table 2.4:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 394,697 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had **hearing disabilities** as well as both **self-care disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 10.1 percent). 88,906 people ages 18-64 with **hearing disabilities** had **self-care disabilities** but not **independent living disabilities** (or 2.2 percent). 389,367 people ages 18-64 with **hearing disabilities** had **independent living disabilities** but not **self-care disabilities** (or 10.0 percent).

**Table 2.5:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 2,907,280 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **ambulatory disabilities** and **self-care disabilities** (or 31.3 percent). 4,105,480 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **ambulatory disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 44.3 percent).

**Table 2.6:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 2,334,985 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had **ambulatory disabilities** as well as both **self-care disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 25.2 percent). 572,295 people ages 18-64 with **ambulatory disabilities** had **self-care disabilities** but not **independent living disabilities** (or 6.1 percent). 1,770,495 people ages 18-64 with **ambulatory disabilities** had **independent living disabilities** but not **self-care disabilities** (or 19.1 percent).

**Table 2.7:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 1,929,381 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **cognitive disabilities** and **self-care disabilities** (or 21.1 percent). 4,463,832 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had both **cognitive disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 48.9 percent).

**Table 2.8:** In 2019, in the United States an estimated 1,705,172 civilians ages 18-64 living in the community had **cognitive disabilities** as well as both **self-care disabilities** and **independent living disabilities** (or 18.7 percent). 224,209 people ages 18-64 with **cognitive disabilities** had **self-care disabilities** but not **independent living disabilities** (or 2.4 percent). 2,758,660 people ages 18-64 with **cognitive disabilities** had **independent living disabilities** but not **self-care disabilities** (or 30.2 percent).

**Table 2.1 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community with Vision Disabilities who have either Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Self-Care Count	% [1]	Independent Living Count	% [2]	State	Self-Care Count	% [1]	Independent Living Count	% [2]
U.S.	641,692	16.9	1,118,270	29.5	MO	13,176	15.8	26,559	31.8
AL	10,426	11.9	19,974	22.9	MT	1,664	17.5	3,045	32.1
AK	1,614	22.0	2,438	33.3	NE	3,379	18.4	5,196	28.3
AZ	13,847	15.7	24,218	27.5	NV	5,194	15.8	8,018	24.4
AR	12,212	22.7	18,718	34.9	NH	1,488	10.2	3,951	27.1
CA	65,707	18.3	100,407	28.0	NJ	11,857	14.8	22,003	27.6
CO	7,489	13.2	15,665	27.6	NM	9,393	24.2	12,187	31.4
CT	6,645	20.2	10,285	31.2	NY	40,154	21.6	60,166	32.3
DE	1,977	18.7	3,852	36.6	NC	25,390	20.7	39,387	32.1
DC	1,741	20.2	3,917	45.5	ND	484	5.8	1,918	23.3
FL	41,365	16.9	75,135	30.8	OH	22,033	16.0	39,695	28.9
GA	23,049	17.0	40,658	30.0	OK	12,016	17.0	19,531	27.6
HI	2,365	22.6	3,341	31.9	OR	6,542	13.6	15,317	32.0
ID	3,891	17.8	7,218	33.0	PA	29,952	18.7	50,354	31.5
IL	20,363	15.7	37,763	29.1	RI	1,272	13.3	3,119	32.7
IN	15,695	18.6	27,867	33.0	SC	15,848	19.4	25,610	31.3
IA	2,924	12.0	6,877	28.2	SD	955	8.8	1,921	17.8
KS	6,727	16.8	13,704	34.4	TN	16,030	15.1	29,275	27.7
KY	12,603	13.9	26,349	29.1	TX	65,088	17.7	105,372	28.8
LA	13,933	14.7	24,576	25.9	UT	3,275	14.8	6,944	31.5
ME	1,380	11.8	3,445	29.6	VT	1,496	19.4	3,054	39.6
MD	8,146	15.8	13,492	26.2	VA	15,857	16.2	29,640	30.4
MA	7,998	15.6	13,714	26.8	WA	12,217	16.6	22,575	30.6
MI	16,610	14.1	35,417	30.1	WV	5,753	15.4	10,207	27.3
MN	5,033	12.4	12,537	30.9	WI	8,781	17.5	13,949	27.8
MS	7,862	13.3	16,456	27.8	WY	796	11.0	1,254	17.3

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Percent of people ages 18–64 with vision disabilities who also have self-care disabilities.

[2] Percent of people ages 18–64 with vision disabilities who also have independent living disabilities.





**Table 2.2 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community with Vision Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care Only		Independent Living only		State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care Only		Independent Living only	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]
U.S.	554,532	14.6	87,160	2.3	563,738	14.8	MO	10,966	13.1	2,210	2.6	15,593	18.7
AL	8,204	9.4	2,222	2.5	11,770	13.5	MT	1,256	13.2	408	4.3	1,789	18.9
AK	1,445	19.7	169	2.3	993	13.5	NE	2,058	11.2	1,321	7.1	3,138	17.0
AZ	11,236	12.7	2,611	2.9	12,982	14.7	NV	4,849	14.8	345	1.0	3,169	9.6
AR	9,452	17.6	2,760	5.1	9,266	17.2	NH	1,488	10.2	‡	‡	2,463	16.9
CA	57,597	16.0	8,110	2.2	42,810	11.9	NJ	10,956	13.7	901	1.1	11,047	13.8
CO	6,735	11.9	754	1.3	8,930	15.7	NM	8,341	21.5	1,052	2.7	3,846	9.9
CT	6,436	19.5	209	0.6	3,849	11.7	NY	36,411	19.6	3,743	2.0	23,755	12.7
DE	1,977	18.7	‡	‡	1,875	17.8	NC	21,044	17.1	4,346	3.5	18,343	14.9
DC	1,674	19.4	67	0.7	2,243	26.0	ND	484	5.8	‡	‡	1,434	17.4
FL	35,930	14.7	5,435	2.2	39,205	16.0	OH	17,107	12.4	4,926	3.5	22,588	16.4
GA	20,611	15.2	2,438	1.8	20,047	14.8	OK	10,563	14.9	1,453	2.0	8,968	12.7
HI	1,913	18.3	452	4.3	1,428	13.6	OR	6,166	12.8	376	0.7	9,151	19.1
ID	3,642	16.6	249	1.1	3,576	16.3	PA	24,699	15.4	5,253	3.2	25,655	16.0
IL	17,146	13.2	3,217	2.4	20,617	15.9	RI	1,130	11.8	142	1.4	1,989	20.8
IN	14,169	16.8	1,526	1.8	13,698	16.2	SC	13,788	16.9	2,060	2.5	11,822	14.4
IA	2,635	10.8	289	1.1	4,242	17.4	SD	443	4.1	512	4.7	1,478	13.7
KS	6,283	15.7	444	1.1	7,421	18.6	TN	13,369	12.6	2,661	2.5	15,906	15.0
KY	10,848	11.9	1,755	1.9	15,501	17.1	TX	56,142	15.3	8,946	2.4	49,230	13.4
LA	12,294	13.0	1,639	1.7	12,282	12.9	UT	3,101	14.0	174	0.7	3,843	17.4
ME	1,332	11.4	48	0.4	2,113	18.1	VT	1,265	16.4	231	2.9	1,789	23.2
MD	6,557	12.7	1,589	3.0	6,935	13.4	VA	14,172	14.5	1,685	1.7	15,468	15.8
MA	7,347	14.3	651	1.2	6,367	12.4	WA	10,005	13.5	2,212	3.0	12,570	17.0
MI	14,659	12.4	1,951	1.6	20,758	17.6	WV	5,020	13.4	733	1.9	5,187	13.9
MN	4,679	11.5	354	0.8	7,858	19.4	WI	7,113	14.1	1,668	3.3	6,836	13.6
MS	6,999	11.8	863	1.4	9,457	16.0	WY	796	11.0	‡	‡	458	6.3

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Percent of people ages 18–64 with vision disabilities who also have both self-care disabilities and independent living disabilities.

[2] Percent of people ages 18–64 with vision disabilities who also have self-care disabilities but not independent living disabilities.

[3] Percent of people ages 18–64 with vision disabilities who also have independent living disabilities but not self-care disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.3 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community with Hearing Disabilities who have either Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Self-Care Count	Self-Care % [1]	Independent Living Count	Independent Living % [2]	State	Self-Care Count	Self-Care % [1]	Independent Living Count	Independent Living % [2]
U.S.	483, 603	12.4	784, 064	20.1	MO	9, 869	11.1	19, 107	21.5
AL	9, 193	11.5	13, 917	17.4	MT	1, 303	8.7	2, 452	16.4
AK	1, 622	11.4	2, 222	15.6	NE	3, 684	13.2	3, 396	12.1
AZ	9, 399	10.9	15, 855	18.4	NV	5, 728	15.1	7, 325	19.3
AR	8, 929	16.5	11, 519	21.3	NH	1, 013	6.2	1, 952	12.0
CA	48, 710	13.5	79, 875	22.2	NJ	9, 091	14.2	16, 075	25.1
CO	6, 115	8.6	11, 582	16.4	NM	6, 010	17.1	8, 100	23.1
CT	4, 754	14.3	7, 649	23.0	NY	29, 584	17.3	39, 137	22.9
DE	1, 590	15.4	2, 037	19.8	NC	17, 834	14.5	29, 087	23.7
DC	962	15.1	1, 588	24.9	ND	1, 563	14.1	1, 606	14.5
FL	29, 034	12.5	45, 776	19.8	OH	16, 869	11.1	30, 415	20.0
GA	18, 974	15.1	30, 240	24.0	OK	8, 118	11.2	13, 321	18.4
HI	1, 074	7.3	3, 070	21.0	OR	4, 053	6.4	9, 605	15.1
ID	3, 373	12.6	5, 055	18.9	PA	21, 014	12.7	33, 651	20.4
IL	13, 706	10.7	25, 785	20.3	RI	444	3.3	1, 482	11.2
IN	12, 164	12.7	20, 333	21.2	SC	9, 828	14.8	15, 428	23.3
IA	2, 870	8.4	5, 992	17.6	SD	1, 283	8.6	2, 046	13.7
KS	5, 441	10.4	9, 286	17.7	TN	14, 414	12.4	25, 570	22.0
KY	10, 033	11.4	18, 213	20.7	TX	47, 654	14.3	67, 539	20.4
LA	6, 902	10.5	12, 865	19.7	UT	2, 434	7.7	5, 187	16.5
ME	1, 095	5.0	2, 062	9.6	VT	1, 442	14.7	2, 970	30.4
MD	7, 255	13.3	10, 214	18.8	VA	13, 149	12.8	21, 306	20.7
MA	6, 266	11.1	10, 673	18.9	WA	9, 768	9.9	16, 360	16.5
MI	13, 447	10.5	24, 819	19.3	WV	5, 323	12.2	9, 372	21.4
MN	4, 738	7.8	9, 124	15.1	WI	7, 608	10.8	10, 503	14.9
MS	6, 248	14.2	10, 754	24.5	WY	629	7.3	567	6.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Percent of people ages 18–64 with hearing disabilities who also have self-care disabilities.

[2] Percent of people ages 18–64 with hearing disabilities who also have independent living disabilities.





**Table 2.4 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community with Hearing Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care only		Independent Living only		State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living		Self-Care only		Independent Living only	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]
U.S.	394,697	10.1	88,906	2.2	389,367	10.0	MO	8,819	9.9	1,050	1.1	10,288	11.6
AL	7,282	9.1	1,911	2.4	6,635	8.3	MT	1,107	7.4	1,196	1.3	1,345	9.0
AK	1,453	10.2	169	1.1	769	5.4	NE	2,193	7.8	1,491	5.3	1,203	4.3
AZ	7,445	8.6	1,954	2.2	8,410	9.7	NV	5,164	13.6	564	1.4	2,161	5.7
AR	6,027	11.1	2,902	5.3	5,492	10.1	NH	942	5.8	71	0.4	1,010	6.2
CA	41,927	11.6	6,783	1.8	37,948	10.5	NJ	8,467	13.2	624	0.9	7,608	11.9
CO	5,219	7.3	896	1.2	6,363	9.0	NM	4,859	13.8	1,151	3.2	3,241	9.2
CT	4,457	13.4	297	0.8	3,192	9.6	NY	24,898	14.5	4,686	2.7	14,239	8.3
DE	1,396	13.5	194	1.8	641	6.2	NC	15,498	12.6	2,336	1.9	13,589	11.0
DC	962	15.1	†	†	626	9.8	ND	1,308	11.8	255	2.3	298	2.6
FL	23,059	9.9	5,975	2.5	22,717	9.8	OH	13,089	8.6	3,780	2.4	17,326	11.4
GA	16,427	13.0	2,547	2.0	13,813	11.0	OK	6,966	9.6	1,152	1.5	6,355	8.7
HI	931	6.3	143	0.9	2,139	14.6	OR	3,309	5.2	744	1.1	6,296	9.9
ID	2,554	9.5	819	3.0	2,501	9.3	PA	17,079	10.3	3,935	2.3	16,572	10.0
IL	10,172	8.0	3,534	2.7	15,613	12.2	RI	277	2.1	167	1.2	1,205	9.1
IN	9,849	10.2	2,315	2.4	10,484	10.9	SC	8,262	12.4	1,566	2.3	7,166	10.8
IA	2,313	6.8	557	1.6	3,679	10.8	SD	1,108	7.4	175	1.1	938	6.3
KS	4,055	7.7	1,386	2.6	5,231	10.0	TN	12,125	10.4	2,289	1.9	13,445	11.6
KY	7,440	8.4	2,593	2.9	10,773	12.2	TX	38,006	11.4	9,648	2.9	29,533	8.9
LA	5,271	8.0	1,631	2.5	7,594	11.6	UT	2,143	6.8	291	0.9	3,044	9.7
ME	631	2.9	464	2.1	1,431	6.6	VT	1,269	12.9	173	1.7	1,701	17.4
MD	6,308	11.6	947	1.7	3,906	7.1	VA	10,769	10.5	2,380	2.3	10,537	10.2
MA	5,150	9.1	1,116	1.9	5,523	9.8	WA	7,436	7.5	2,332	2.3	8,924	9.0
MI	10,221	7.9	3,226	2.5	14,598	11.4	WV	4,189	9.6	1,134	2.5	5,183	11.8
MN	4,025	6.6	713	1.1	5,099	8.4	WI	5,334	7.5	2,274	3.2	5,169	7.3
MS	5,171	11.7	1,077	2.4	5,583	12.7	WY	336	3.9	293	3.4	231	2.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Percent of people ages 18–64 with hearing disabilities who also have both self-care disabilities and independent living disabilities.

[2] Percent of people ages 18–64 with hearing disabilities but not independent living disabilities.

[3] Percent of people ages 18–64 with hearing disabilities who have independent living disabilities but not self-care disabilities.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.5 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community with Ambulatory Disabilities who have Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Self-Care Count	% [1]	Independent Living Count	% [2]	State	Self-Care Count	% [1]	Independent Living Count	% [2]
U.S.	2,907,280	31.3	4,105,480	44.3	MO	68,229	30.4	100,606	44.9
AL	55,996	26.7	84,916	40.5	MT	7,636	25.6	14,283	47.9
AK	5,859	28.8	8,645	42.5	NE	16,233	32.9	20,192	40.9
AZ	58,218	28.7	87,281	43.1	NV	23,672	28.7	33,516	40.6
AR	41,680	28.9	62,632	43.4	NH	8,849	26.9	14,979	45.6
CA	289,645	34.6	393,816	47.0	NJ	58,893	32.4	84,584	46.6
CO	37,014	31.7	51,081	43.7	NM	28,182	35.4	35,388	44.4
CT	25,294	30.9	33,767	41.3	NY	176,778	34.0	241,302	46.5
DE	8,843	33.9	11,252	43.2	NC	104,581	30.1	149,083	42.9
DC	4,413	20.8	10,176	48.1	ND	4,398	29.5	6,797	45.6
FL	192,289	31.4	268,597	43.9	OH	109,909	28.8	162,519	42.6
GA	94,214	27.8	144,443	42.7	OK	44,860	29.3	66,129	43.2
HI	9,850	34.4	14,313	50.0	OR	32,896	27.7	55,170	46.4
ID	12,764	23.8	18,180	33.9	PA	130,578	32.9	186,976	47.1
IL	95,780	30.3	144,167	45.6	RI	10,051	33.9	14,793	49.9
IN	73,889	34.2	99,129	45.9	SC	53,746	30.5	78,655	44.6
IA	23,103	31.6	29,812	40.9	SD	3,901	21.7	4,893	27.2
KS	23,838	27.3	40,820	46.7	TN	70,152	27.2	108,971	42.4
KY	61,515	28.5	92,878	43.1	TX	259,476	34.6	332,893	44.5
LA	53,559	31.5	73,643	43.3	UT	14,823	30.0	20,562	41.6
ME	12,940	26.6	22,563	46.5	VT	5,863	29.5	8,842	44.5
MD	39,914	28.4	54,575	38.9	VA	68,322	32.1	94,850	44.6
MA	50,445	33.9	64,930	43.7	WA	63,352	30.6	91,097	44.0
MI	107,156	32.5	145,470	44.2	WV	27,181	28.6	40,217	42.3
MN	41,795	40.1	53,717	51.5	WI	52,716	34.9	64,278	42.6
MS	37,939	27.8	57,144	41.9	WY	4,051	24.2	5,958	35.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.  
 [1] Percent of people ages 18–64 with ambulatory disabilities who also have self-care disabilities.  
 [2] Percent of people ages 18–64 with ambulatory disabilities who also have independent living disabilities.





**Table 2.6 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Ambulatory Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living Count		Self-Care only Count		Independent Living only Count		State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living Count		Self-Care only Count		Independent Living only Count	
	% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]			% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]	
U.S.	2,334,985	25.2	572,295	6.1	1,770,495	19.1	MO	53,976	24.1	14,253	6.3	46,630	20.8
AL	43,374	20.7	12,622	6.0	41,542	19.8	MT	6,786	22.7	850	2.8	7,497	25.1
AK	4,874	23.9	985	4.8	3,771	18.5	NE	12,490	25.3	3,743	7.5	7,702	15.6
AZ	47,371	23.4	10,847	5.3	39,910	19.7	NV	19,963	24.2	3,709	4.4	13,553	16.4
AR	33,267	23.0	8,413	5.8	29,365	20.3	NH	7,273	22.1	1,576	4.8	7,706	23.4
CA	242,546	29.0	47,099	5.6	151,270	18.0	NJ	47,793	26.3	11,100	6.1	36,791	20.3
CO	28,963	24.8	8,051	6.9	22,118	18.9	NM	23,569	29.6	4,613	5.7	11,819	14.8
CT	19,761	24.1	5,533	6.7	14,006	17.1	NY	143,798	27.7	32,980	6.3	97,504	18.7
DE	6,765	26.0	2,078	7.9	4,487	17.2	NC	81,834	23.5	22,747	6.5	67,249	19.3
DC	4,064	19.2	349	1.6	6,112	28.9	ND	3,575	24.0	823	5.5	3,222	21.6
FL	152,272	24.9	40,017	6.5	116,325	19.0	OH	83,659	21.9	26,250	6.8	78,860	20.6
GA	76,841	22.7	17,373	5.1	67,602	19.9	OK	36,772	24.0	8,088	5.2	29,357	19.1
HI	9,278	32.4	572	2.0	5,035	17.6	OR	28,038	23.6	4,858	4.0	27,132	22.8
ID	9,478	17.7	3,286	6.1	8,702	16.2	PA	104,529	26.3	26,049	6.5	82,447	20.8
IL	76,553	24.2	19,227	6.0	67,614	21.4	RI	8,393	28.3	1,658	5.6	6,400	21.6
IN	58,578	27.1	15,311	7.1	40,551	18.8	SC	43,329	24.6	10,417	5.9	35,326	20.0
IA	17,128	23.4	5,975	8.1	12,684	17.4	SD	2,648	14.7	1,253	6.9	2,245	12.5
KS	19,301	22.1	4,537	5.1	21,519	24.6	TN	59,112	23.0	11,040	4.2	49,859	19.4
KY	49,766	23.1	11,749	5.4	43,112	20.0	TX	208,068	27.8	51,408	6.8	124,825	16.6
LA	42,373	24.9	11,186	6.5	31,270	18.3	UT	10,623	21.5	4,200	8.5	9,939	20.1
ME	10,030	20.6	2,910	5.9	12,533	25.8	VT	5,043	25.4	820	4.1	3,799	19.1
MD	30,446	21.7	9,468	6.7	24,129	17.2	VA	54,423	25.6	13,899	6.5	40,427	19.0
MA	39,683	26.7	10,762	7.2	25,247	17.0	WA	51,657	24.9	11,695	5.6	39,440	19.0
MI	85,150	25.9	22,006	6.6	60,320	18.3	WV	22,609	23.8	4,572	4.8	17,608	18.5
MN	33,689	32.3	8,106	7.7	20,028	19.2	WI	39,747	26.3	12,969	8.5	24,531	16.2
MS	30,971	22.7	6,968	5.1	26,173	19.2	WY	2,756	16.4	1,295	7.7	3,202	19.1

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Percent of people ages 18-64 with ambulatory disabilities and independent living disabilities who also have both self-care disabilities and independent living disabilities.

[2] Percent of people ages 18-64 with ambulatory disabilities and self-care disabilities but not independent living disabilities.

[3] Percent of people ages 18-64 with ambulatory disabilities and independent living disabilities but with not self-care disabilities.

**Table 2.7 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community with Cognitive Disabilities who have Self-Care Disabilities or Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Self-Care Count	% [1]	Independent Living Count	% [2]	State	Self-Care Count	% [1]	Independent Living Count	% [2]
U.S.	1,929,381	21.1	4,463,832	48.9	MO	41,575	19.2	111,070	51.3
AL	30,674	17.8	83,505	48.6	MT	4,459	15.2	15,765	53.9
AK	4,134	20.9	10,165	51.6	NE	11,217	23.8	22,267	47.3
AZ	41,162	20.8	97,337	49.3	NV	16,643	22.6	37,415	50.9
AR	29,712	24.2	63,416	51.7	NH	5,978	13.8	19,153	44.2
CA	197,349	23.6	426,607	51.1	NJ	43,962	23.3	101,892	54.0
CO	23,782	17.3	61,295	44.6	NM	23,585	29.9	42,773	54.3
CT	18,626	18.6	47,918	47.8	NY	112,466	23.6	242,018	50.7
DE	5,828	16.7	14,000	40.1	NC	67,215	22.1	150,011	49.5
DC	3,786	16.5	10,985	48.0	ND	4,275	25.3	8,247	48.9
FL	121,210	22.1	274,048	50.1	OH	71,283	18.8	175,860	46.6
GA	65,077	21.2	146,143	47.7	OK	26,636	19.8	68,425	50.9
HI	6,488	24.9	14,164	54.4	OR	26,676	17.1	74,410	47.7
ID	10,707	18.6	24,827	43.3	PA	91,091	20.6	201,916	45.7
IL	60,930	20.3	158,901	53.1	RI	8,232	23.2	20,663	58.3
IN	45,789	21.8	107,560	51.2	SC	34,584	23.2	75,225	50.6
IA	14,478	16.5	36,602	41.8	SD	2,211	10.3	6,764	31.7
KS	18,225	18.3	42,617	42.8	TN	48,116	20.1	113,678	47.6
KY	39,335	20.2	92,743	47.8	TX	168,739	23.9	338,956	48.2
LA	37,577	23.0	83,844	51.4	UT	12,150	16.0	32,093	42.4
ME	7,504	13.2	28,886	51.1	VT	4,416	20.0	9,808	44.4
MD	25,180	17.1	65,090	44.2	VA	42,133	20.6	99,387	48.6
MA	34,949	18.2	87,199	45.5	WA	44,393	20.0	106,096	47.9
MI	70,330	20.9	167,674	49.9	WV	16,127	20.9	37,758	49.1
MN	27,768	18.4	71,605	47.6	WI	36,196	22.9	71,879	45.6
MS	22,381	21.2	55,093	52.4	WY	2,042	12.8	8,079	50.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.  
 [1] Percent of people ages 18–64 with cognitive disabilities who also have self-care disabilities.  
 [2] Percent of people ages 18–64 with cognitive disabilities who also have independent living disabilities.





**Table 2.8 Functioning – Civilians Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community with Cognitive Disabilities who have Both or Only Self-Care Disabilities and Independent Living Disabilities for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living Count		Self-Care only Count		Independent Living only Count		State	Both Self-Care and Independent Living Count		Self-Care only Count		Independent Living only Count	
	% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [3]			% [1]	Count	% [2]	Count	% [2]	
U.S.	1,705,172	18.7	224,209	2.4	2,758,660	30.2	MO	35,780	16.5	5,795	2.6	75,290	34.7
AL	25,313	14.7	5,361	3.1	58,192	33.8	MT	4,167	14.2	292	0.9	11,598	39.7
AK	4,088	20.7	46	0.2	6,077	30.8	NE	9,550	20.3	1,667	3.5	12,717	27.0
AZ	34,582	17.5	6,580	3.3	62,755	31.7	NV	15,073	20.5	1,570	2.1	22,342	30.3
AR	25,216	20.5	4,496	3.6	38,200	31.1	NH	5,550	12.8	428	0.9	13,603	31.4
CA	181,675	21.7	15,674	1.8	244,932	29.3	NJ	39,818	21.1	4,144	2.1	62,074	32.9
CO	21,128	15.4	2,654	1.9	40,167	29.2	NM	21,668	27.5	1,917	2.4	21,105	26.8
CT	16,782	16.7	1,844	1.8	31,136	31.1	NY	101,173	21.2	11,293	2.3	140,845	29.5
DE	4,914	14.0	914	2.6	9,086	26.0	NC	59,949	19.7	7,266	2.3	90,062	29.7
DC	3,664	16.0	122	0.5	7,321	32.0	ND	3,979	23.6	296	1.7	4,268	25.3
FL	106,409	19.4	14,801	2.7	167,639	30.6	OH	61,110	16.1	10,173	2.6	114,750	30.4
GA	56,866	18.5	8,211	2.6	89,277	29.1	OK	23,940	17.8	2,696	2.0	44,485	33.1
HI	6,231	23.9	257	0.9	7,933	30.4	OR	24,684	15.8	1,992	1.2	49,726	31.9
ID	9,660	16.8	1,047	1.8	15,167	26.4	PA	78,558	17.8	12,533	2.8	123,358	27.9
IL	54,844	18.3	6,086	2.0	104,057	34.8	RI	7,671	21.6	561	1.5	12,992	36.7
IN	40,305	19.2	5,484	2.6	67,255	32.0	SC	30,374	20.4	4,210	2.8	44,851	30.1
IA	12,750	14.5	1,728	1.9	23,852	27.2	SD	1,240	5.8	971	4.5	5,524	25.9
KS	15,983	16.0	2,242	2.2	26,634	26.7	TN	43,278	18.1	4,838	2.0	70,400	29.5
KY	34,926	18.0	4,409	2.2	57,817	29.8	TX	148,164	21.0	20,575	2.9	190,792	27.1
LA	33,856	20.7	3,721	2.2	49,988	30.6	UT	9,758	12.8	2,392	3.1	22,335	29.5
ME	6,487	11.4	1,017	1.8	22,399	39.6	VT	3,682	16.6	734	3.3	6,126	27.7
MD	21,579	14.6	3,601	2.4	43,511	29.5	VA	35,885	17.5	6,248	3.0	63,502	31.0
MA	30,192	15.7	4,757	2.4	57,007	29.7	WA	39,002	17.6	5,391	2.4	67,094	30.2
MI	62,566	18.6	7,764	2.3	105,108	31.3	WV	14,382	18.7	1,745	2.2	23,376	30.4
MN	24,327	16.1	3,441	2.2	47,278	31.4	WI	31,354	19.9	4,842	3.0	40,525	25.7
MS	19,627	18.6	2,754	2.6	35,466	33.7	WY	1,413	8.8	629	3.9	6,666	41.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 2.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Percent of people ages 18-64 with cognitive disabilities and independent living disabilities who also have both self-care disabilities and independent living disabilities.

[2] Percent of people ages 18-64 with cognitive disabilities and self-care disabilities but not independent living disabilities.

[3] Percent of people ages 18-64 with cognitive disabilities and independent living disabilities but not self-care disabilities.



## Section 3: Employment

This section presents statistics on **employment** in the United States. Data are presented for people with disabilities, people without disabilities, and the difference in percentage **employed** (**employment gap**) between these two **populations**.

The source of these data is the **American Community Survey (U.S. Census Bureau)**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey**. The definition for **employment status** in the **American Community Survey** can be found in the glossary.

### Tables

**Tables 3.1 and 3.2:** In 2019, of the 20,323,589 individuals with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 7,896,135 individuals were **employed**—38.8 percent. In contrast, of the 177,316,108 individuals without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 139,393,681 individuals were **employed**—78.6 percent. The percentage of people with disabilities **employed** was highest in North Dakota (57.2 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (31.1 percent).

**Table 3.3:** In 2019, of the 3,883,988 individuals with **hearing** disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 2,130,174 individuals were **employed**—54.8 percent. The percentage of people with **hearing** disabilities **employed** was highest in North Dakota (71.8 percent) and lowest in New Mexico (41.3 percent).

**Table 3.4:** In 2019, of the 3,785,293 individuals with **vision** disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 1,743,383 individuals were **employed**—46.0 percent. The percentage of people with **vision** disabilities **employed** was highest in North Dakota (69.7 percent) and lowest in West Virginia (34.6 percent).

**Table 3.5:** In 2019, of the 9,116,074 individuals with **cognitive** disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 2,779,697 individuals were **employed**—30.4 percent. The percentage of people with **cognitive** disabilities **employed** was highest in Wyoming (48.0 percent) and lowest in Mississippi (21.9 percent).

**Table 3.6:** In 2019, of the 9,260,465 individuals with **ambulatory** disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 2,426,636 individuals were **employed**—26.2 percent. The percentage of people with



**ambulatory disabilities employed** was highest in Montana (36.2 percent) and lowest in Alabama (20.1 percent).

**Table 3.7:** In 2019, of the 3,483,577 individuals with **self-care** disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 572,704 individuals were **employed**-16.4 percent. The percentage of people with **self-care** disabilities **employed** was highest in Montana (32.0 percent) and lowest in New Hampshire (7.8 percent).

**Table 3.8:** In 2019, of the 7,439,051 individuals with **independent living** disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 1,429,321 individuals were **employed**-19.2 percent. The percentage of people with **independent living** disabilities **employed** was highest in Wyoming (34.6 percent) and lowest in Alabama and Arkansas (12.3 percent).

**Table 3.9:** In 2019, 38.8 percent of people with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** were **employed**, while 78.6 percent of people without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** were **employed**-a difference of **39.7 percentage points**. The difference was greatest in the District of Columbia (**47.7 percentage points**) and smallest in Wyoming (**26.3 percentage points**).

**Table 3.10:** In 2018, the difference in the percentage of people **employed** with and without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was **42.0 percentage points**. In 2019, the difference in the percentage of people **employed** with and without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was **39.8 percentage points**. The gap change in **percentage points** of people **employed** with and without disabilities between 2018 and 2019 was **-2.0 percentage points**.

**Table 3.1 Employment – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	20,323,589		7,896,135	38.8	MO		463,213		171,202
AL	414,279		137,243	33.1	MT		63,386		29,769
AK	44,762		17,390	38.8	NE		110,657		56,276
AZ	449,360		176,596	39.2	NV		176,756		69,609
AR	272,189		89,327	32.8	NH		86,678		38,558
CA	1,910,288		731,093	38.2	NJ		411,051		163,968
CO	298,695		141,078	47.2	NM		166,609		59,959
CT	202,632		87,066	42.9	NY		1,077,425		378,105
DE	66,055		27,038	40.9	NC		682,617		241,311
DC	47,171		15,091	31.9	ND		41,314		23,668
FL	1,264,308		458,703	36.2	OH		821,099		327,428
GA	688,280		246,055	35.7	OK		324,268		127,799
HI	62,548		24,343	38.9	OR		303,883		133,723
ID	122,286		53,536	43.7	PA		900,776		350,024
IL	696,823		270,467	38.8	RI		71,988		25,284
IN	464,976		183,853	39.5	SC		362,442		124,370
IA	181,062		83,081	45.8	SD		51,664		26,949
KS	208,624		92,388	44.2	TN		533,630		187,900
KY	433,163		142,106	32.8	TX		1,658,935		695,898
LA	374,607		130,948	34.9	UT		146,969		73,787
ME	112,518		40,837	36.2	VT		45,402		18,858
MD	324,652		141,768	43.6	VA		491,946		213,043
MA	374,563		155,391	41.4	WA		478,673		201,400
MI	725,431		263,170	36.2	WV		178,012		55,518
MN	296,969		142,948	48.1	WI		340,868		148,299
MS	257,738		81,198	31.5	WY		39,349		20,716

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with disabilities.

**Table 3.2 Employment – Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18-64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	177,316,108		139,393,681	78.6	MO		3,176,346		2,550,253
AL	2,488,882		1,857,229	74.6	MT		559,261		446,375
AK	392,728		291,509	74.2	NE		1,019,051		869,067
AZ	3,787,523		2,889,065	76.2	NV		1,683,963		1,310,320
AR	1,487,327		1,144,175	76.9	NH		756,201		626,222
CA	22,491,756		17,204,398	76.4	NJ		5,000,039		3,986,111
CO	3,283,041		2,681,001	81.6	NM		1,045,595		780,062
CT	1,976,285		1,579,723	79.9	NY		10,930,067		8,562,645
DE	501,761		400,833	79.8	NC		5,603,472		4,342,288
DC	436,843		348,179	79.7	ND		413,290		355,306
FL	11,247,884		8,738,746	77.6	OH		6,155,190		4,919,321
GA	5,742,924		4,432,509	77.1	OK		1,989,851		1,531,989
HI	731,582		586,389	80.1	OR		2,253,208		1,765,057
ID	911,096		725,365	79.6	PA		6,761,926		5,393,240
IL	7,000,742		5,575,226	79.6	RI		589,182		479,033
IN	3,553,964		2,828,357	79.5	SC		2,667,272		2,048,847
IA	1,680,623		1,401,886	83.4	SD		454,011		380,152
KS	1,485,630		1,224,075	82.3	TN		3,570,272		2,795,023
KY	2,221,272		1,708,656	76.9	TX		15,824,988		12,266,009
LA	2,361,451		1,757,123	74.4	UT		1,745,484		1,417,111
ME	691,804		570,832	82.5	VT		337,829		277,508
MD	3,355,722		2,715,711	80.9	VA		4,630,884		3,705,426
MA	3,962,941		3,241,447	81.7	WA		4,168,654		3,315,806
MI	5,290,475		4,155,289	78.5	WV		870,742		632,419
MN	3,091,465		2,638,895	85.3	WI		3,158,103		2,629,052
MS	1,477,113		1,076,592	72.8	WY		298,393		235,829

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed without disabilities.

**Table 3.3 Employment – Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	3,883,988		2,130,174	54.8		88,559	54.8
AL	79,534		38,385	48.2		14,883	59.0
AK	14,163		7,705	54.4		27,909	66.0
AZ	86,038		46,259	53.7		37,861	56.0
AR	53,983		27,266	50.5		16,141	64.0
CA	359,747		190,086	52.8		63,911	58.6
CO	70,605		44,766	63.4		34,995	41.3
CT	33,200		21,029	63.3		NY	170,869
DE	10,282		5,538	53.8		NC	122,600
DC	6,369		3,062	48.0		ND	11,050
FL	231,116		117,501	50.8		OH	151,790
GA	125,561		67,362	53.6		OK	72,290
HI	14,605		9,118	62.4		OR	63,271
ID	26,744		15,500	57.9		PA	164,450
IL	127,006		71,365	56.1		RI	13,145
IN	95,774		53,159	55.5		SC	66,140
IA	33,939		20,183	59.4		SD	14,828
KS	52,201		28,976	55.5		TN	115,779
KY	87,768		37,431	42.6		TX	330,974
LA	65,203		30,544	46.8		UT	31,333
ME	21,477		11,998	55.8		VT	9,768
MD	54,324		32,698	60.1		VA	102,531
MA	56,221		35,472	63.0		WA	98,662
MI	127,991		67,663	52.8		WV	43,619
MN	60,093		40,616	67.5		WI	70,290
MS	43,893		19,713	44.9		WY	8,503

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with hearing disabilities.

**Table 3.4 Employment – Civilians with Vision Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	3,785,293	1,743,383	46.0		83,267		33,618	40.3
AL	86,906	37,128	42.7		9,462		4,627	48.9
AK	7,320	2,672	36.5		18,355		9,469	51.5
AZ	87,915	40,641	46.2		32,729		17,431	53.2
AR	53,631	19,444	36.2		14,534		6,809	46.8
CA	358,359	165,555	46.1		79,697		42,318	53.0
CO	56,556	27,775	49.1		38,732		18,321	47.3
CT	32,869	17,235	52.4		NY	185,726	86,475	46.5
DE	10,519	5,252	49.9		NC	122,592	51,289	41.8
DC	8,606	3,411	39.6		ND	8,216	5,733	69.7
FL	243,623	105,905	43.4		OH	137,279	62,107	45.2
GA	135,165	57,783	42.7		OK	70,526	33,913	48.0
HI	10,442	4,899	46.9		OR	47,807	23,840	49.8
ID	21,812	10,579	48.5		PA	159,644	71,918	45.0
IL	129,601	56,859	43.8		RI	9,526	3,463	36.3
IN	84,255	39,363	46.7		SC	81,561	34,240	41.9
IA	24,314	12,123	49.8		SD	10,768	5,563	51.6
KS	39,813	18,277	45.9		TN	105,674	44,242	41.8
KY	90,457	36,189	40.0		TX	365,735	179,925	49.1
LA	94,540	42,565	45.0		UT	22,025	12,281	55.7
ME	11,635	5,429	46.6		VT	7,708	3,404	44.1
MD	51,437	27,729	53.9		VA	97,497	50,406	51.7
MA	51,025	24,641	48.2		WA	73,579	36,064	49.0
MI	117,655	53,941	45.8		WV	37,290	12,919	34.6
MN	40,477	21,657	53.5		WI	50,168	27,871	55.5
MS	59,046	23,796	40.3		WY	7,218	4,289	59.4

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with vision disabilities.

**Table 3.5 Employment – Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	9,116,074		2,779,697	30.4	MO		216,406	62,524
AL	171,759		46,033	26.8	MT		29,204	10,926
AK	19,696		6,091	30.9	NE		47,026	19,705
AZ	197,366		60,044	30.4	NV		73,496	21,991
AR	122,546		27,774	22.6	NH		43,278	17,292
CA	834,340		228,644	27.4	NJ		188,582	58,119
CO	137,157		54,021	39.3	NM		78,714	21,016
CT	100,099		34,078	34.0	NY		476,448	121,729
DE	34,883		11,865	34.0	NC		302,947	88,153
DC	22,871		5,359	23.4	ND		16,842	7,882
FL	546,221		152,817	27.9	OH		377,225	128,428
GA	305,889		82,328	26.9	OK		134,191	40,005
HI	26,036		6,276	24.1	OR		155,715	55,081
ID	57,267		20,592	35.9	PA		440,982	143,804
IL	298,900		95,314	31.8	RI		35,386	8,911
IN	209,898		62,521	29.7	SC		148,520	38,993
IA	87,423		36,793	42.0	SD		21,328	9,942
KS	99,482		38,364	38.5	TN		238,427	63,358
KY	193,912		47,188	24.3	TX		703,116	224,978
LA	162,937		42,008	25.7	UT		75,655	33,119
ME	56,453		16,048	28.4	VT		22,065	6,632
MD	147,086		50,333	34.2	VA		204,341	63,375
MA	191,299		68,741	35.9	WA		221,448	70,991
MI	335,438		100,171	29.8	WV		76,811	18,912
MN	150,337		62,479	41.5	WI		157,547	57,229
MS	105,126		23,058	21.9	WY		15,953	7,662

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with cognitive disabilities.

**Table 3.6 Employment – Civilians with Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	9,260,465	2,426,636	26.2		223,834	55,589	55,589	24.8
AL	209,510	42,235	20.1		29,768	10,780	10,780	36.2
AK	20,323	4,929	24.2		49,318	15,687	15,687	31.8
AZ	202,421	54,987	27.1		82,424	22,214	22,214	26.9
AR	144,014	31,402	21.8		32,795	8,973	8,973	27.3
CA	836,286	237,973	28.4		181,226	49,464	49,464	27.2
CO	116,625	35,894	30.7		79,546	21,709	21,709	27.2
CT	81,759	27,186	33.2		NY	518,819	129,420	24.9
DE	26,018	6,565	25.2		NC	346,804	81,415	23.4
DC	21,123	5,069	23.9		ND	14,891	5,221	35.0
FL	610,972	156,187	25.5		OH	381,256	101,565	26.6
GA	338,266	76,920	22.7		OK	152,934	42,278	27.6
HI	28,574	9,142	31.9		OR	118,703	34,936	29.4
ID	53,503	15,469	28.9		PA	396,202	95,650	24.1
IL	315,858	82,245	26.0		RI	29,605	7,039	23.7
IN	215,581	57,885	26.8		SC	175,982	41,118	23.3
IA	72,887	22,054	30.2		SD	17,935	5,417	30.2
KS	87,280	26,143	29.9		TN	256,994	56,006	21.7
KY	215,385	43,736	20.3		TX	748,014	219,061	29.2
LA	170,009	39,119	23.0		UT	49,312	16,983	34.4
ME	48,504	13,119	27.0		VT	19,832	6,471	32.6
MD	140,159	45,265	32.2		VA	212,400	64,016	30.1
MA	148,422	39,664	26.7		WA	206,748	63,236	30.5
MI	328,714	75,723	23.0		WV	94,945	20,107	21.1
MN	104,175	29,349	28.1		WI	150,836	41,007	27.1
MS	136,269	28,060	20.5		WY	16,705	4,954	29.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with ambulatory disabilities.

**Table 3.7 Employment – Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities for the Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	3,483,577	572,704	16.4		MO	80,434	12,291	15.2	
AL	62,159	8,103	13.0		MT	8,545	2,741	32.0	
AK	6,902	569	8.2		NE	19,224	4,405	22.9	
AZ	69,414	9,197	13.2		NV	27,901	5,397	19.3	
AR	49,001	4,509	9.2		NH	10,888	851	7.8	
CA	365,006	56,822	15.5		NJ	74,428	12,046	16.1	
CO	41,968	7,071	16.8		NM	33,302	6,774	20.3	
CT	33,329	6,889	20.6		NY	212,976	36,332	17.0	
DE	10,845	2,574	23.7		NC	122,858	21,593	17.5	
DC	6,325	964	15.2		ND	6,501	1,796	27.6	
FL	222,325	36,810	16.5		OH	130,908	24,133	18.4	
GA	110,020	11,978	10.8		OK	51,536	10,582	20.5	
HI	11,358	1,457	12.8		OR	40,920	5,570	13.6	
ID	17,033	2,492	14.6		PA	159,778	26,119	16.3	
IL	115,709	17,521	15.1		RI	12,221	1,699	13.9	
IN	82,024	14,064	17.1		SC	63,171	9,716	15.3	
IA	28,524	6,080	21.3		SD	4,573	1,009	22.0	
KS	29,705	4,817	16.2		TN	81,162	12,229	15.0	
KY	70,533	7,692	10.9		TX	309,007	54,439	17.6	
LA	64,457	10,828	16.7		UT	19,804	3,388	17.1	
ME	14,758	1,340	9.0		VT	7,041	648	9.2	
MD	49,210	10,846	22.0		VA	82,033	18,087	22.0	
MA	64,248	11,346	17.6		WA	78,418	14,439	18.4	
MI	128,261	17,962	14.0		WV	30,516	4,423	14.4	
MN	50,773	12,389	24.4		WI	63,845	11,036	17.2	
MS	43,352	5,600	12.9		WY	4,348	1,041	23.9	

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with self-care disabilities.

**Table 3.8 Employment – Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	7,439,051	1,429,321	19.2		178,218	32,287	18.1	
AL	140,918	17,345	12.3		23,653	6,122	25.8	
AK	13,952	2,091	14.9		36,548	10,276	28.1	
AZ	159,171	30,010	18.8		62,300	11,571	18.5	
AR	101,104	12,497	12.3		29,664	6,348	21.3	
CA	724,978	129,425	17.8		162,273	30,157	18.5	
CO	100,857	23,184	22.9		61,400	9,475	15.4	
CT	74,715	20,080	26.8		NY	423,544	67,185	15.8
DE	21,617	3,821	17.6		NC	251,115	46,046	18.3
DC	19,571	3,053	15.5		ND	14,286	4,034	28.2
FL	467,005	82,093	17.5		OH	295,493	67,666	22.8
GA	246,518	37,173	15.0		OK	112,390	22,532	20.0
HI	25,201	3,569	14.1		OR	112,068	26,715	23.8
ID	38,518	9,293	24.1		PA	335,710	68,628	20.4
IL	269,452	49,574	18.3		RI	30,725	5,343	17.3
IN	175,812	34,797	19.7		SC	136,108	24,405	17.9
IA	64,031	18,189	28.4		SD	11,758	3,834	32.6
KS	74,550	18,293	24.5		TN	184,534	26,362	14.2
KY	153,155	25,385	16.5		TX	580,728	111,218	19.1
LA	130,486	19,747	15.1		UT	51,715	13,916	26.9
ME	44,708	9,267	20.7		VT	17,478	3,317	18.9
MD	109,900	25,164	22.8		VA	182,640	42,875	23.4
MA	139,311	33,585	24.1		WA	171,358	36,575	21.3
MI	274,370	49,814	18.1		WV	64,165	10,447	16.2
MN	114,249	38,196	33.4		WI	115,768	29,586	25.5
MS	97,224	12,585	12.9		WY	12,039	4,171	34.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with independent living disabilities.

**Table 3.9 Employment Gap – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Disability [1]	No Disability [2]	Gap [% pts] [3]	State	Disability [1]	No Disability [2]	Gap [% pts] [3]
U.S.	38.8	78.6	39.7	MO	36.9	80.2	43.2
AL	33.1	74.6	41.4	MT	46.9	79.8	32.8
AK	38.8	74.2	35.3	NE	50.8	85.2	34.3
AZ	39.2	76.2	36.9	NV	39.3	77.8	38.4
AR	32.8	76.9	44.0	NH	44.4	82.8	38.3
CA	38.2	76.4	38.1	NJ	39.8	79.7	39.8
CO	47.2	81.6	34.3	NM	35.9	74.6	38.6
CT	42.9	79.9	36.9	NY	35.0	78.3	43.2
DE	40.9	79.8	38.8	NC	35.3	77.4	42.0
DC	31.9	79.7	47.7	ND	57.2	85.9	28.6
FL	36.2	77.6	41.3	OH	39.8	79.9	40.0
GA	35.7	77.1	41.3	OK	39.4	76.9	37.4
HI	38.9	80.1	41.1	OR	44.0	78.3	34.2
ID	43.7	79.6	35.8	PA	38.8	79.7	40.8
IL	38.8	79.6	40.7	RI	35.1	81.3	46.1
IN	39.5	79.5	39.9	SC	34.3	76.8	42.4
IA	45.8	83.4	37.5	SD	52.1	83.7	31.5
KS	44.2	82.3	38.0	TN	35.2	78.2	42.9
KY	32.8	76.9	44.0	TX	41.9	77.5	35.5
LA	34.9	74.4	39.4	UT	50.2	81.1	30.8
ME	36.2	82.5	46.2	VT	41.5	82.1	40.5
MD	43.6	80.9	37.2	VA	43.3	80.0	36.6
MA	41.4	81.7	40.2	WA	42.0	79.5	37.4
MI	36.2	78.5	42.2	WV	31.1	72.6	41.4
MN	48.1	85.3	37.1	WI	43.5	83.2	39.6
MS	31.5	72.8	41.2	WY	52.6	79.0	26.3

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The percentage of people employed with disabilities.

[2] The percentage of people employed without disabilities.

[3] The difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities.

**Table 3.10 Change in Employment Gap – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018 to 2019**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2018 (%)	2019 (%)		2018 (%)	2019 (%)	
U.S.	42.0	39.8	-2.0	MO	43.0	43.3
AL	43.6	41.5	-2.6	MT	33.4	32.9
AK	28.2	35.4	6.8	NE	34.6	34.4
AZ	41.9	37.0	-4.9	NV	40.7	38.4
AR	45.6	44.1	-1.6	NH	38.7	38.3
CA	41.3	38.2	-3.3	NJ	41.6	39.8
CO	40.2	34.4	-6.2	NM	37.4	38.6
CT	39.8	37.0	-2.8	NY	40.9	43.2
DE	41.8	39.0	-2.8	NC	46.4	42.1
DC	46.1	47.7	1.9	ND	29.1	28.7
FL	47.1	41.4	-6.1	OH	39.9	40.0
GA	44.2	41.4	-3.2	OK	39.3	37.6
HI	35.1	41.2	5.9	OR	42.5	34.3
ID	41.4	35.8	-5.4	PA	39.7	40.9
IL	38.9	40.8	2.1	RI	41.9	46.2
IN	43.8	40.0	-3.8	SC	45.9	42.5
IA	38.4	37.5	-0.4	SD	32.6	31.6
KS	35.5	38.1	2.5	TN	45.2	43.1
KY	44.1	44.1	-0.1	TX	42.8	35.6
LA	38.4	39.5	0.6	UT	40.3	31.0
ME	47.7	46.2	-1.7	VT	39.1	40.6
MD	36.2	37.3	0.8	VA	39.1	36.7
MA	44.2	40.3	-4.2	WA	44.2	37.5
MI	41.5	42.3	0.5	WV	39.9	41.4
MN	37.1	37.2	-0.1	WI	42.2	39.7
MS	43.8	41.4	-2.8	WY	29.1	26.4

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 3.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2018 & 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities between 2019 and 2018.



## Section 4: Industry and Occupation

This section presents statistics on the **industries** and **occupations** that employ people in the United States. Statistics are presented for the United States overall and by state for the top four most prevalent industries and occupations among people with disabilities.

**Industry** describes the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization. **Occupation** describes the kind of work a person does on the job. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey**, conducted by the **U.S. Census Bureau** (see the glossary for more details).

Data on occupation and industry are collected for the **American Community Survey** respondent's current primary job or the most recent job for people who are not employed but have worked in the last 5 years. **American Community Survey** respondents provide written responses describing their kind of business or industry. An automated, standardized coding procedure categorizes responses which are then reviewed by trained staff for accuracy. **Industries** are categorized based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), published by the Office of Management and Budget. **Occupations** are categorized based on the Standard Occupational (SOC) Manual, also published by the Office of Management and Budget. **American Community Survey** data on industry and occupation describe the industrial composition and occupational experiences of the American labor force and are used to formulate employment policy and programs, develop career trainings, provide information on the occupational skills of the labor force, and measure compliance with antidiscrimination policies.

## Tables

**Table 4.1:** In 2019 in the United States, the industry with the greatest number of people with disabilities was Health Care and Social Assistance with 1,142,915 people (14.5 percent).

**Table 4.2:** In 2019 in the United States, the occupational group with the greatest number of people with disabilities was Office and Administrative Support Occupations with 893,024 people (11.3 percent).

**Table 4.3:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in the education services industry was California with 63,198 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in the education services industry was Rhode Island (14.0 percent).



**Table 4.4:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in the manufacturing industry was Texas with 57,839 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in the manufacturing industry was Wisconsin (19.2 percent).

**Table 4.5:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in the retail trade industry was Texas with 92,874 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in the retail trade industry was Idaho (17.3 percent).

**Table 4.6:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in the health care and social assistance industry was California with 94,433 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in the health care and social assistance industry was New Mexico (21.7 percent).

**Table 4.7:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in office and administrative support occupations was California with 83,272 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in office and administrative support occupations was Idaho (16.1 percent).

**Table 4.8:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in sales and related occupations was Texas with 75,444 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in sales and related occupations was Vermont (15.2 percent).

**Table 4.9:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in transportation and material moving occupations was California with 67,813 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in transportation and material moving occupations was Kentucky (14.3 percent).

**Table 4.10:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities employed in management occupations was Texas with 57,043 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities employed in management occupations was South Dakota (12.7 percent).

**Table 4.1 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed by Industry for the United States: 2019**

Geography	Industry	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)
U.S.	Agriculture	97,701	1.2	1,613,057	1.2
U.S.	Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	38,156	0.5	732,325	0.5
U.S.	Utilities	57,131	0.7	1,154,723	0.8
U.S.	Construction	547,528	6.9	9,933,705	7.1
U.S.	Manufacturing	797,581	10.1	14,211,907	10.2
U.S.	Wholesale Trade	168,083	2.1	3,581,790	2.6
U.S.	Retail Trade	1,016,905	12.9	14,642,414	10.5
U.S.	Transportation and Warehousing	408,356	5.2	6,774,444	4.9
U.S.	Information	121,130	1.5	2,660,180	1.9
U.S.	Finance and Insurance	246,978	3.1	6,682,974	4.8
U.S.	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	138,536	1.8	2,517,411	1.8
U.S.	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	415,624	5.3	10,447,438	7.5
U.S.	Management of Companies and Enterprises	9,296	0.1	216,732	0.2
U.S.	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	421,636	5.3	5,915,552	4.2
U.S.	Educational Services	621,940	7.9	13,159,664	9.4
U.S.	Health Care and Social Assistance	1,142,915	14.5	19,459,524	14.0
U.S.	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	162,757	2.1	2,946,407	2.1
U.S.	Accommodation and Food Services	680,144	8.6	9,973,995	7.2
U.S.	Other Services (Except Public Administration)	404,633	5.1	6,407,155	4.6
U.S.	Public Administration	399,105	5.1	6,362,284	4.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 4.2 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed by Occupation for the United States: 2019**

Geography	Occupation	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)
U.S.	Management Occupations	628,114	8.0	15,285,793	11.0
U.S.	Business and Financial Operations Occupations	301,897	3.8	7,712,499	5.5
U.S.	Computer and Mathematical Occupations	200,429	2.5	4,882,345	3.5
U.S.	Architecture and Engineering Occupations	115,598	1.5	2,991,044	2.1
U.S.	Life, Physical, Social Sciences Occupations	50,620	0.6	1,502,604	1.1
U.S.	Community and Social Services Occupations	136,825	1.7	2,468,036	1.8
U.S.	Legal Occupations	60,146	0.8	1,523,518	1.1
U.S.	Education, Training, and Library Occupations	398,164	5.0	8,727,782	6.3
U.S.	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	132,411	1.7	2,836,134	2.0
U.S.	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	339,990	4.3	8,848,396	6.3
U.S.	Healthcare Support Occupations	349,386	4.4	4,636,900	3.3
U.S.	Protective Service Occupations	191,406	2.4	3,002,621	2.2
U.S.	Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	564,390	7.1	7,577,658	5.4
U.S.	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	439,863	5.6	4,937,206	3.5
U.S.	Personal Care and Service Occupations	235,930	3.0	3,745,985	2.7
U.S.	Sales and Related Occupations	754,806	9.6	13,216,033	9.5
U.S.	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	893,024	11.3	14,655,546	10.5
U.S.	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	53,116	0.7	855,323	0.6
U.S.	Construction and Extraction Occupations	419,240	5.3	7,415,325	5.3
U.S.	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	282,579	3.6	4,347,592	3.1
U.S.	Production Occupations	571,795	7.2	7,829,147	5.6
U.S.	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	774,967	9.8	10,369,002	7.4

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 4.3 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in the Education Services Industry for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count		Disability Count		No Disability Count		No Disability Percent (%)	
			State	Percent (%)	State	Percent (%)	State	Percent (%)	State	Percent (%)
U.S.	621,940	7.7	13,159,664	9.8	MO	11,079	6.5	245,483	9.6	
AL	12,350	9.0	169,896	9.1	MT	2,452	8.2	38,385	8.6	
AK	853	4.9	27,032	9.3	NE	4,177	7.4	91,298	10.5	
AZ	12,529	7.1	264,275	9.1	NV	2,818	4.0	88,122	6.7	
AR	7,324	8.2	107,343	9.4	NH	2,600	6.7	64,339	10.3	
CA	63,198	8.6	1,471,552	8.6	NJ	15,589	9.5	408,642	10.3	
CO	9,156	6.5	245,148	9.1	NM	4,599	7.7	80,136	10.3	
CT	7,736	8.9	179,765	11.4	NY	33,737	8.9	968,446	11.3	
DE	2,067	7.6	37,041	9.2	NC	18,045	7.5	392,305	9.0	
DC	1,228	8.1	34,984	10.0	ND	1,611	6.8	33,228	9.4	
FL	33,454	7.3	666,585	7.6	OH	22,952	7.0	434,227	8.8	
GA	19,265	7.8	413,378	9.3	OK	9,433	7.4	147,551	9.6	
HI	1,771	7.3	49,646	8.5	OR	9,190	6.9	158,295	9.0	
ID	2,583	4.8	66,437	9.2	PA	22,261	6.4	529,342	9.8	
IL	23,706	8.8	526,167	9.4	RI	3,550	14.0	53,633	11.2	
IN	11,582	6.3	264,319	9.3	SC	10,867	8.7	189,702	9.3	
IA	6,279	7.6	154,149	11.0	SD	1,762	6.5	38,306	10.1	
KS	7,242	7.8	126,041	10.3	TN	13,208	7.0	234,625	8.4	
KY	12,281	8.6	176,479	10.3	TX	59,843	8.6	1,165,574	9.5	
LA	11,638	8.9	170,526	9.7	UT	6,955	9.4	158,845	11.2	
ME	3,204	7.8	67,212	11.8	VT	1,032	5.5	37,834	13.6	
MD	13,093	9.2	284,552	10.5	VA	20,414	9.6	375,572	10.1	
MA	14,873	9.6	393,969	12.2	WA	13,553	6.7	274,061	8.3	
MI	20,778	7.9	356,925	8.6	WV	4,132	7.4	67,505	10.7	
MN	10,334	7.2	258,221	9.8	WI	9,426	6.4	237,886	9.0	
MS	6,505	8.0	107,551	10.0	WY	1,626	7.8	27,129	11.5	

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 4.4 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in the Manufacturing Industry for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count
U.S.	794,100	10.5	14,211,907	10.1	MO	19,145	11.2	302,621
AL	20,483	14.9	265,941	14.3	MT	†	†	22,141
AK	†	†	14,799	5.1	NE	6,552	11.6	95,749
AZ	11,546	6.5	211,274	7.3	NV	3,454	5.0	69,913
AR	13,373	15.0	162,356	14.2	NH	5,709	14.8	87,278
CA	55,676	7.6	1,530,493	8.9	NJ	10,870	6.6	324,602
CO	9,003	6.4	193,594	7.2	NM	2,315	3.9	33,560
CT	8,462	9.7	158,737	10.0	NY	26,311	7.0	499,200
DE	1,562	5.8	29,777	7.4	NC	28,594	11.8	522,541
DC	†	†	3,624	1.0	ND	1,498	6.3	24,960
FL	21,296	4.6	435,328	5.0	OH	53,107	16.2	789,612
GA	28,011	11.4	475,664	10.7	OK	11,960	9.4	147,087
HI	†	†	14,217	2.4	OR	12,579	9.4	208,106
ID	5,997	11.2	71,317	9.8	PA	36,498	10.4	643,953
IL	36,489	13.5	668,694	12.0	RI	3,564	14.1	52,204
IN	34,814	18.9	550,069	19.4	SC	12,513	10.1	294,563
IA	10,358	12.5	222,421	15.9	SD	3,034	11.3	43,407
KS	12,659	13.7	162,803	13.3	TN	29,075	15.5	366,011
KY	19,693	13.9	245,844	14.4	TX	57,839	8.3	1,056,143
LA	8,484	6.5	129,825	7.4	UT	6,980	9.5	143,407
ME	3,345	8.2	55,806	9.8	VT	2,508	13.3	29,439
MD	5,453	3.8	117,476	4.3	VA	14,310	6.7	263,001
MA	10,800	7.0	291,204	9.0	WA	17,350	8.6	318,263
MI	47,026	17.9	808,622	19.5	WV	4,989	9.0	52,329
MN	19,158	13.4	364,556	13.8	WI	28,500	19.2	480,060
MS	11,158	13.7	150,163	13.9	WY	†	†	7,153

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 4.5 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in the Retail Trade Industry for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count		No Disability Count		State	Disability Count		No Disability Count	Percent (%)
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)		
U.S.	1,016,905	12.9	14,642,414	10.6	MO	23,567	13.8	272,499	10.7
AL	15,564	11.3	202,083	10.9	MT	4,088	13.7	60,213	13.5
AK	2,494	14.3	29,743	10.2	NE	5,626	10.0	85,967	9.9
AZ	25,474	14.4	333,956	11.6	NV	7,637	11.0	145,513	11.1
AR	12,356	13.8	142,152	12.4	NH	5,628	14.6	69,617	11.1
CA	87,576	12.0	1,739,447	10.1	NJ	22,002	13.4	392,955	9.9
CO	17,955	12.7	252,349	9.4	NM	7,782	13.0	81,179	10.4
CT	11,906	13.7	163,584	10.4	NY	47,348	12.5	811,207	9.5
DE	3,704	13.7	46,024	11.5	NC	28,328	11.7	466,085	10.7
DC	883	5.9	13,581	3.9	ND	2,330	9.8	39,790	11.2
FL	62,375	13.6	1,063,668	12.2	OH	43,341	13.2	538,270	10.9
GA	36,034	14.6	457,113	10.3	OK	14,850	11.6	180,125	11.8
HI	2,530	10.4	65,922	11.2	OR	20,712	15.5	191,482	10.8
ID	9,239	17.3	86,818	12.0	PA	43,455	12.4	542,015	10.0
IL	29,655	11.0	555,364	10.0	RI	2,906	11.5	54,219	11.3
IN	22,846	12.4	291,474	10.3	SC	17,560	14.1	224,967	11.0
IA	11,753	14.1	142,270	10.1	SD	4,056	15.1	35,938	9.5
KS	8,718	9.4	119,414	9.8	TN	22,767	12.1	310,743	11.1
KY	21,540	15.2	194,842	11.4	TX	92,874	13.3	1,341,972	10.9
LA	17,617	13.5	197,564	11.2	UT	9,332	12.6	158,975	11.2
ME	6,916	16.9	61,705	10.8	VT	2,820	15.0	31,771	11.4
MD	16,645	11.7	237,947	8.8	VA	24,276	11.4	366,308	9.9
MA	19,610	12.6	308,515	9.5	WA	24,583	12.2	373,987	11.3
MI	35,028	13.3	408,991	9.8	WV	7,402	13.3	79,436	12.6
MN	20,374	14.3	261,675	9.9	WI	20,405	13.8	274,679	10.4
MS	9,268	11.4	115,036	10.7	WY	3,170	15.3	21,265	9.0

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 4.6 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in the Health Care and Social Assistance Industry for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
U.S.	1,142,915	14.5	19,459,524	14.4	MO	29,602	17.3	380,397	14.9
AL	17,519	12.8	258,523	13.9	MT	4,449	14.9	67,848	15.2
AK	2,226	12.8	46,346	15.9	NE	7,978	14.2	138,954	16.0
AZ	21,455	12.1	366,652	12.7	NV	5,862	8.4	125,008	9.5
AR	15,025	16.8	174,705	15.3	NH	4,534	11.8	93,926	15.0
CA	94,433	12.9	2,121,970	12.3	NJ	25,828	15.8	551,862	13.8
CO	17,521	12.4	339,916	12.7	NM	13,037	21.7	117,605	15.1
CT	15,051	17.3	243,815	15.4	NY	71,142	18.8	1,473,607	17.2
DE	5,095	18.8	62,372	15.6	NC	31,564	13.1	601,792	13.9
DC	1,966	13.0	32,913	9.5	ND	4,271	18.0	59,820	16.8
FL	60,526	13.2	1,198,643	13.7	OH	55,765	17.0	768,512	15.6
GA	24,613	10.0	523,045	11.8	OK	15,522	12.1	213,164	13.9
HI	2,852	11.7	75,880	12.9	OR	20,400	15.3	256,022	14.5
ID	6,556	12.2	97,668	13.5	PA	60,819	17.4	918,686	17.0
IL	38,574	14.3	776,201	13.9	RI	3,280	13.0	77,177	16.1
IN	31,491	17.1	392,579	13.9	SC	15,658	12.6	261,782	12.8
IA	11,715	14.1	198,354	14.1	SD	3,518	13.1	60,855	16.0
KS	13,282	14.4	177,448	14.5	TN	23,780	12.7	397,389	14.2
KY	18,673	13.1	260,079	15.2	TX	85,038	12.2	1,462,330	11.9
LA	22,487	17.2	262,202	14.9	UT	8,747	11.9	161,072	11.4
ME	6,874	16.8	99,991	17.5	VT	1,653	8.8	47,003	16.9
MD	21,891	15.4	359,583	13.2	VA	26,482	12.4	469,906	12.7
MA	29,175	18.8	502,188	15.5	WA	28,924	14.4	426,392	12.9
MI	39,493	15.0	621,315	15.0	WV	9,440	17.0	114,955	18.2
MN	28,811	20.2	429,204	16.3	WI	24,042	16.2	386,321	14.7
MS	12,166	15.0	171,185	15.9	WY	2,110	10.2	34,362	14.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 4.7 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in Office and Administrative Support Occupations for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
<b>U.S.</b>	890,938	11.3	14,655,546	10.5	<b>MO</b>	21,054	12.3	290,005	11.4
<b>AL</b>	11,663	8.5	190,468	10.3	<b>MT</b>	1,326	4.5	41,272	9.2
<b>AK</b>	2,141	12.3	35,475	12.2	<b>NE</b>	4,955	8.8	99,776	11.5
<b>AZ</b>	25,542	14.5	359,753	12.5	<b>NV</b>	7,403	10.6	141,673	10.8
<b>AR</b>	8,480	9.5	114,572	10.0	<b>NH</b>	5,038	13.1	61,691	9.9
<b>CA</b>	83,272	11.4	1,760,123	10.2	<b>NJ</b>	21,321	13.0	428,196	10.7
<b>CO</b>	16,123	11.4	255,810	9.5	<b>NM</b>	7,322	12.2	85,670	11.0
<b>CT</b>	10,084	11.6	150,536	9.5	<b>NY</b>	43,673	11.6	873,942	10.2
<b>DE</b>	3,394	12.6	47,084	11.7	<b>NC</b>	23,243	9.6	410,957	9.5
<b>DC</b>	‡	‡	25,707	7.4	<b>ND</b>	2,463	10.4	36,997	10.4
<b>FL</b>	56,685	12.4	1,004,256	11.5	<b>OH</b>	38,212	11.7	528,244	10.7
<b>GA</b>	30,278	12.3	478,626	10.8	<b>OK</b>	13,177	10.3	171,823	11.2
<b>HI</b>	3,581	14.7	67,484	11.5	<b>OR</b>	16,789	12.6	179,510	10.2
<b>ID</b>	8,640	16.1	87,454	12.1	<b>PA</b>	37,187	10.6	576,149	10.7
<b>IL</b>	27,324	10.1	585,987	10.5	<b>RI</b>	2,479	9.8	52,358	10.9
<b>IN</b>	20,839	11.3	310,541	11.0	<b>SC</b>	9,057	7.3	216,100	10.5
<b>IA</b>	9,501	11.4	161,133	11.5	<b>SD</b>	2,487	9.2	43,517	11.4
<b>KS</b>	10,101	10.9	123,171	10.1	<b>TN</b>	18,691	9.9	303,366	10.9
<b>KY</b>	19,522	13.7	178,567	10.5	<b>TX</b>	77,473	11.1	1,292,412	10.5
<b>LA</b>	16,228	12.4	181,122	10.3	<b>UT</b>	9,217	12.5	179,501	12.7
<b>ME</b>	4,372	10.7	62,857	11.0	<b>VT</b>	1,803	9.6	26,508	9.6
<b>MD</b>	17,264	12.2	265,987	9.8	<b>VA</b>	24,861	11.7	364,233	9.8
<b>MA</b>	18,529	11.9	311,158	9.6	<b>WA</b>	22,717	11.3	313,924	9.5
<b>MI</b>	28,934	11.0	429,806	10.3	<b>WV</b>	6,644	12.0	64,316	10.2
<b>MN</b>	15,826	11.1	273,667	10.4	<b>WI</b>	14,081	9.5	281,492	10.7
<b>MS</b>	7,974	9.8	108,571	10.1	<b>WY</b>	2,967	14.3	21,999	9.3

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 4.8 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in Sales and Related Occupations for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count		No Disability Count		No Disability Count	
			State	Disability Count	State	Disability Count	Percent (%)	
U.S.	754,806	9.8	13,216,033	9.2	MO	13,914	8.1	238,437
AL	12,708	9.3	191,967	10.3	MT	3,591	12.1	49,123
AK	2,293	13.2	23,362	8.0	NE	4,619	8.2	75,686
AZ	18,347	10.4	284,827	9.9	NV	5,918	8.5	137,058
AR	9,328	10.4	110,828	9.7	NH	3,402	8.8	59,455
CA	69,576	9.5	1,673,167	9.7	NJ	15,033	9.2	368,145
CO	14,268	10.1	255,121	9.5	NM	4,967	8.3	70,693
CT	9,216	10.6	150,898	9.6	NY	31,957	8.5	781,625
DE	2,653	9.8	36,680	9.2	NC	21,297	8.8	438,291
DC	879	5.8	17,975	5.2	ND	2,495	10.5	32,240
FL	52,537	11.5	995,840	11.4	OH	30,337	9.3	448,244
GA	26,859	10.9	436,471	9.8	OK	12,343	9.7	141,334
HI	3,639	14.9	61,055	10.4	OR	14,179	10.6	161,225
ID	6,910	12.9	74,889	10.3	PA	29,549	8.4	472,361
IL	24,563	9.1	527,871	9.5	RI	2,618	10.4	42,709
IN	13,020	7.1	250,792	8.9	SC	13,273	10.7	196,398
IA	9,284	11.2	115,607	8.2	SD	2,998	11.1	33,538
KS	7,178	7.8	110,774	9.0	TN	17,235	9.2	271,926
KY	11,767	8.3	159,805	9.4	TX	75,444	10.8	1,251,716
LA	15,561	11.9	170,133	9.7	UT	6,082	8.2	130,385
ME	3,982	9.8	48,645	8.5	VT	2,858	15.2	25,885
MD	11,207	7.9	205,890	7.6	VA	17,808	8.4	321,984
MA	13,923	9.0	267,339	8.2	WA	16,125	8.0	278,286
MI	26,055	9.9	369,226	8.9	WV	5,731	10.3	63,267
MN	14,022	9.8	238,871	9.1	WI	13,119	8.8	225,496
MS	6,011	7.4	103,712	9.6	WY	2,128	10.3	18,781

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 4.9 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in Transportation and Material Moving Occupations for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
<b>U.S.</b>	773,861	9.5	10,369,002	7.3	<b>MO</b>	17,627	10.3	206,249	8.1
<b>AL</b>	14,225	10.4	157,450	8.5	<b>MT</b>	1,284	4.3	28,275	6.3
<b>AK</b>	844	4.9	29,907	10.3	<b>NE</b>	6,266	11.1	55,384	6.4
<b>AZ</b>	15,428	8.7	212,149	7.3	<b>NV</b>	7,713	11.1	116,476	8.9
<b>AR</b>	11,409	12.8	102,122	8.9	<b>NH</b>	4,413	11.4	37,419	6.0
<b>CA</b>	67,813	9.3	1,250,892	7.3	<b>NJ</b>	20,132	12.3	298,740	7.5
<b>CO</b>	12,882	9.1	155,621	5.8	<b>NM</b>	3,251	5.4	58,255	7.5
<b>CT</b>	7,969	9.2	90,701	5.7	<b>NY</b>	38,906	10.3	527,463	6.2
<b>DE</b>	3,042	11.3	28,777	7.2	<b>NC</b>	26,171	10.8	320,580	7.4
<b>DC</b>	‡	‡	7,973	2.3	<b>ND</b>	2,084	8.8	30,892	8.7
<b>FL</b>	41,009	8.9	644,952	7.4	<b>OH</b>	35,087	10.7	409,101	8.3
<b>GA</b>	23,466	9.5	390,656	8.8	<b>OK</b>	11,048	8.6	117,772	7.7
<b>HI</b>	1,391	5.7	36,692	6.3	<b>OR</b>	14,058	10.5	124,875	7.1
<b>ID</b>	5,414	10.1	54,669	7.5	<b>PA</b>	42,604	12.2	434,945	8.1
<b>IL</b>	29,253	10.8	453,579	8.1	<b>RI</b>	2,491	9.9	28,299	5.9
<b>IN</b>	19,761	10.7	255,593	9.0	<b>SC</b>	11,783	9.5	151,661	7.4
<b>IA</b>	8,695	10.5	122,630	8.7	<b>SD</b>	1,683	6.2	25,512	6.7
<b>KS</b>	9,845	10.7	90,486	7.4	<b>TN</b>	17,181	9.1	230,760	8.3
<b>KY</b>	20,253	14.3	149,212	8.7	<b>TX</b>	64,516	9.3	1,005,406	8.2
<b>LA</b>	11,067	8.5	132,520	7.5	<b>UT</b>	7,623	10.3	97,148	6.9
<b>ME</b>	2,723	6.7	34,558	6.1	<b>VT</b>	‡	‡	12,960	4.7
<b>MD</b>	12,705	9.0	162,566	6.0	<b>VA</b>	15,825	7.4	230,139	6.2
<b>MA</b>	12,270	7.9	165,125	5.1	<b>WA</b>	19,090	9.5	230,566	7.0
<b>MI</b>	26,147	9.9	310,214	7.5	<b>WV</b>	6,229	11.2	57,204	9.0
<b>MN</b>	11,719	8.2	166,888	6.3	<b>WI</b>	16,523	11.1	205,491	7.8
<b>MS</b>	9,837	12.1	103,226	9.6	<b>WY</b>	1,106	5.3	18,272	7.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 4.10 Industry and Occupation – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Employed in Management Occupations for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
<b>U.S.</b>	625,501	8.2	15,285,793	11.0	<b>MO</b>	11,448	6.7	262,663	10.3
AL	9,083	6.6	173,947	9.4	<b>MT</b>	3,426	11.5	49,569	11.1
<b>AK</b>	1,239	7.1	29,101	10.0	<b>NE</b>	4,416	7.8	98,185	11.3
AZ	16,223	9.2	298,505	10.3	<b>NV</b>	4,485	6.4	115,866	8.8
<b>AR</b>	5,967	6.7	106,469	9.3	<b>NH</b>	2,819	7.3	77,195	12.3
CA	56,752	7.8	1,893,800	11.0	<b>NJ</b>	13,820	8.4	505,626	12.7
<b>CO</b>	14,477	10.3	363,755	13.6	<b>NM</b>	4,394	7.3	75,080	9.6
CT	7,084	8.1	192,871	12.2	<b>NY</b>	28,777	7.6	937,595	10.9
DE	2,938	10.9	44,969	11.2	<b>NC</b>	17,886	7.4	491,564	11.3
DC	1,560	10.3	59,236	17.0	<b>ND</b>	1,995	8.4	42,318	11.9
FL	40,517	8.8	936,722	10.7	<b>OH</b>	19,917	6.1	522,055	10.6
<b>GA</b>	21,573	8.8	493,193	11.1	<b>OK</b>	11,143	8.7	155,234	10.1
<b>HI</b>	2,133	8.8	61,557	10.5	<b>OR</b>	10,146	7.6	198,519	11.2
<b>ID</b>	4,565	8.5	77,307	10.7	<b>PA</b>	24,853	7.1	574,280	10.6
IL	22,206	8.2	629,982	11.3	<b>RI</b>	1,988	7.9	49,419	10.3
<b>IN</b>	11,686	6.4	275,970	9.8	<b>SC</b>	10,971	8.8	228,223	11.1
<b>IA</b>	7,922	9.5	147,543	10.5	<b>SD</b>	3,427	12.7	51,587	13.6
<b>KS</b>	7,374	8.0	138,484	11.3	<b>TN</b>	17,034	9.1	280,465	10.0
<b>KY</b>	8,978	6.3	181,985	10.7	<b>TX</b>	57,043	8.2	1,289,774	10.5
<b>LA</b>	9,765	7.5	168,798	9.6	<b>UT</b>	7,533	10.2	171,633	12.1
<b>ME</b>	3,251	8.0	62,454	10.9	<b>VT</b>	†	†	34,338	12.4
<b>MD</b>	13,165	9.3	333,042	12.3	<b>VA</b>	18,782	8.8	429,928	11.6
<b>MA</b>	12,819	8.2	412,032	12.7	<b>WA</b>	19,355	9.6	387,235	11.7
<b>MI</b>	19,506	7.4	428,066	10.3	<b>WV</b>	3,144	5.7	49,032	7.8
<b>MN</b>	9,267	6.5	303,640	11.5	<b>WI</b>	10,980	7.4	282,698	10.8
<b>MS</b>	4,510	5.6	87,775	8.2	<b>WY</b>	2,158	10.4	24,509	10.4

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 4.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

## Section 5: Earnings

This section presents statistics on **earnings** in the United States by **disability status**. The statistics describe the **earnings** of **full-time, full-year** workers with and without disabilities in the past 12 months, as well as the difference (**earnings gap**) between these two **populations**. A person is considered a **full-time, full-year** worker if they worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

Individuals who did not work in the last 12 months or who worked less than **full-time, full-year** are not included in these statistics. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). In addition, in the **American Community Survey** people are asked about their total **income** for the past 12 months. This information is used to calculate **earnings**. When presenting **earnings** data, the median earnings (or middle value) is used rather than mean (average) earnings because income tends to be heavily skewed. Because outlier cases with extremely high incomes do not impact the median the way that they impact the mean, the median is generally the preferred statistic for summarizing income.

## Tables

**Table 5.1:** In 2019, for **full-time, full-year** workers with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, **median earnings** were \$39,297. In contrast, among **full-time, full-year** workers without disabilities ages 18-64 years and over **living in the community**, **median earnings** were \$46,318—an **earnings gap** of \$7,021. This **earnings gap** is smallest (meaning the difference in **earnings** of people with disabilities and the **earnings** of people without disabilities is the lowest) in Wyoming (\$-1,457) and largest (meaning the difference in **earnings** of people with disabilities and the **earnings** of people without disabilities is the highest) in the District of Columbia (\$20,810).

**Table 5.1 Earnings – Annual Median Earnings of Full-time, Full-year Civilian Workers Ages 18–64 Years for the United States and States, by Disability Status (in 2019 inflation-adjusted dollars): 2019**

State	Total (\$) [1]	No Disability (\$)	Disability (\$) Gap [2]	State	Total (\$) [1]	No Disability (\$)	Disability (\$)	Gap (\$) [2]
U.S.	45,444	46,318	39,297	MO	43,361	44,434	35,327	9,107
AL	40,382	40,402	37,920	MT	41,374	41,984	36,133	5,851
AK	53,501	54,215	46,264	NE	45,368	45,368	44,868	500
AZ	43,383	44,246	37,323	NV	41,104	41,273	39,137	2,136
AR	38,332	38,809	34,093	NH	53,617	53,950	49,771	4,179
CA	50,468	50,474	45,433	NJ	59,414	59,682	50,133	9,549
CO	51,284	51,755	45,092	NM	40,366	40,373	36,371	4,002
CT	59,782	59,901	49,232	NY	54,746	54,944	46,894	8,050
DE	50,475	50,479	49,240	NC	42,351	42,389	35,338	7,051
DC	78,331	79,823	59,013	ND	46,163	46,318	43,141	3,177
FL	40,327	40,333	35,354	OH	45,444	46,396	38,280	8,116
GA	42,418	43,362	38,492	OK	40,357	40,392	35,314	5,078
HI	50,208	50,211	48,235	OR	48,465	49,460	39,792	9,668
ID	40,406	41,980	38,035	PA	49,409	50,412	39,253	11,159
IL	50,463	50,474	40,304	RI	50,470	50,473	49,967	506
IN	43,423	44,365	38,278	SC	40,396	40,402	38,152	2,250
IA	45,395	45,415	38,164	SD	40,396	41,327	32,611	8,716
KS	45,368	45,384	38,046	TN	40,377	40,387	35,310	5,077
KY	42,337	42,351	36,331	TX	44,368	44,909	39,297	5,612
LA	41,871	42,333	38,323	UT	48,404	48,440	40,042	8,398
ME	42,367	43,342	38,286	VT	48,437	48,486	40,477	8,009
MD	59,108	59,622	50,317	VA	50,972	51,670	45,379	6,291
MA	60,372	60,488	50,480	WA	56,191	57,214	48,442	8,772
MI	47,071	47,471	40,272	WV	40,232	40,261	36,936	3,325
MN	52,095	52,431	47,472	WI	47,465	48,394	40,198	8,196
MS	37,251	37,970	29,917	WY	47,809	47,402	48,859	-1,457

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 5.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] A person is considered a full-time, full-year worker if they worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

[2] The difference in median earnings between no disability and disability.

## Section 6: Poverty

This section presents statistics on **poverty** in the United States. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience **poverty** as well as the difference between the poverty rates of people with and without disabilities (poverty gap). The principal source of these data is the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for details). **Poverty** is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and set as a dollar threshold by the **U.S. Census Bureau** (see the glossary for details).

### Tables

**Tables 6.1 and 6.2:** In 2019, of the 20,323,589 individuals with disabilities ages 18-64 years who were **living in the community**, 5,261,057 individuals lived in **poverty**-a **poverty rate** of 25.9 percent. In contrast, of the 177,316,108 individuals without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 20,200,427 individuals lived in **poverty**-a **poverty rate** of 11.4 percent. The **poverty rate** for people with disabilities was highest in the District of Columbia (35.5 percent) and lowest in Delaware (18.3 percent).

**Table 6.3:** In 2019, the **poverty rate** of individuals with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was 11.4 percent, while the **poverty rate** of individuals without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was 25.9 percent-a difference of **14.5 percentage points**. The **poverty gap** was smallest in Montana (a difference of **6.3 percentage points**) and greatest in the District of Columbia (a difference of **20.6 percentage points**).

**Table 6.4:** In 2017, the **poverty gap** between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was 14.7 percent. In 2019, the **poverty gap** between individuals with and without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was 14.5 percent-a change of **-0.2 percentage points**. The largest **percentage point** decrease in the **poverty gap** from 2017 to 2018 was in North Dakota, a change of **12.4 percentage points**, while the largest increase in the **poverty gap** was in Delaware, a change of **-9.3 percentage points**.

**Table 6.1 Poverty – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
U.S.	20,323,589	5,261,057	25.9	MO	463,213	129,163	27.9
AL	414,279	123,583	29.8	MT	63,386	12,728	20.1
AK	44,762	10,154	22.7	NE	110,657	25,777	23.3
AZ	449,360	116,348	25.9	NV	176,756	44,133	25.0
AR	272,189	83,750	30.8	NH	86,678	19,808	22.9
CA	1,910,288	435,327	22.8	NJ	411,051	87,410	21.3
CO	298,695	63,728	21.3	NM	166,609	48,489	29.1
CT	202,632	49,516	24.4	NY	1,077,425	316,018	29.3
DE	66,055	12,110	18.3	NC	682,617	178,822	26.2
DC	47,171	16,729	35.5	ND	41,314	12,799	31.0
FL	1,264,308	289,892	22.9	OH	821,099	234,023	28.5
GA	688,280	166,114	24.1	OK	324,268	91,968	28.4
HI	62,548	13,364	21.4	OR	303,883	80,489	26.5
ID	122,286	31,733	25.9	PA	900,776	257,001	28.5
IL	696,823	182,010	26.1	RI	71,988	21,508	29.9
IN	464,976	126,132	27.1	SC	362,442	91,573	25.3
IA	181,062	51,045	28.2	SD	51,664	12,318	23.8
KS	208,624	54,385	26.1	TN	533,630	148,304	27.8
KY	433,163	139,883	32.3	TX	1,658,935	377,920	22.8
LA	374,607	121,883	32.5	UT	146,969	27,607	18.8
ME	112,518	32,207	28.6	VT	45,402	14,767	32.5
MD	324,652	77,770	24.0	VA	491,946	109,487	22.3
MA	374,563	104,105	27.8	WA	478,673	105,615	22.1
MI	725,431	210,691	29.0	WV	178,012	53,172	29.9
MN	296,969	73,556	24.8	WI	340,868	87,942	25.8
MS	257,738	76,432	29.7	WY	39,349	9,769	24.8

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 6.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 6.2 Poverty – Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	177,316,108	20,200,427	11.4	MO	3,176,346	370,393	11.7
AL	2,488,882	348,096	14.0	MT	559,261	77,248	13.8
AK	392,728	37,451	9.5	NE	1,019,051	110,757	10.9
AZ	3,787,523	464,741	12.3	NV	1,683,963	187,752	11.1
AR	1,487,327	218,414	14.7	NH	756,201	68,315	9.0
CA	22,491,756	2,409,351	10.7	NJ	5,000,039	412,708	8.3
CO	3,283,041	307,553	9.4	NM	1,045,595	161,856	15.5
CT	1,976,285	207,498	10.5	NY	10,930,067	1,279,678	11.7
DE	501,761	56,459	11.3	NC	5,603,472	720,397	12.9
DC	436,843	65,243	14.9	ND	413,290	51,673	12.5
FL	11,247,884	1,279,718	11.4	OH	6,155,190	749,003	12.2
GA	5,742,924	695,652	12.1	OK	1,989,851	288,527	14.5
HI	731,582	67,936	9.3	OR	2,253,208	247,457	11.0
ID	911,096	94,783	10.4	PA	6,761,926	788,670	11.7
IL	7,000,742	735,788	10.5	RI	589,182	70,500	12.0
IN	3,553,964	430,222	12.1	SC	2,667,272	350,996	13.2
IA	1,680,623	208,172	12.4	SD	454,011	52,076	11.5
KS	1,485,630	162,811	11.0	TN	3,570,272	432,334	12.1
KY	2,221,272	315,175	14.2	TX	15,824,988	1,858,996	11.7
LA	2,361,451	375,994	15.9	UT	1,745,484	171,132	9.8
ME	691,804	72,904	10.5	VT	337,829	47,693	14.1
MD	3,355,722	279,667	8.3	VA	4,630,884	456,638	9.9
MA	3,962,941	416,759	10.5	WA	4,168,654	372,279	8.9
MI	5,290,475	635,991	12.0	WV	870,742	134,841	15.5
MN	3,091,465	258,250	8.4	WI	3,158,103	302,314	9.6
MS	1,477,113	261,566	17.7	WY	298,393	30,000	10.1

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 6.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 6.3 Poverty Gap – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [3]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [3]
	No Disability [1]	Disability [2]			No Disability [1]	Disability [2]	
U.S.	11.4	25.9	14.5	MO	11.7	27.9	16.2
AL	14.0	29.8	15.8	MT	13.8	20.1	6.3
AK	9.5	22.7	13.2	NE	10.9	23.3	12.4
AZ	12.3	25.9	13.6	NV	11.1	25.0	13.9
AR	14.7	30.8	16.1	NH	9.0	22.9	13.9
CA	10.7	22.8	12.1	NJ	8.3	21.3	13.0
CO	9.4	21.3	11.9	NM	15.5	29.1	13.6
CT	10.5	24.4	13.9	NY	11.7	29.3	17.6
DE	11.3	18.3	7.0	NC	12.9	26.2	13.3
DC	14.9	35.5	20.6	ND	12.5	31.0	18.5
FL	11.4	22.9	11.5	OH	12.2	28.5	16.3
GA	12.1	24.1	12.0	OK	14.5	28.4	13.9
HI	9.3	21.4	12.1	OR	11.0	26.5	15.5
ID	10.4	25.9	15.5	PA	11.7	28.5	16.8
IL	10.5	26.1	15.6	RI	12.0	29.9	17.9
IN	12.1	27.1	15.0	SC	13.2	25.3	12.1
IA	12.4	28.2	15.8	SD	11.5	23.8	12.3
KS	11.0	26.1	15.1	TN	12.1	27.8	15.7
KY	14.2	32.3	18.1	TX	11.7	22.8	11.1
LA	15.9	32.5	16.6	UT	9.8	18.8	9.0
ME	10.5	28.6	18.1	VT	14.1	32.5	18.4
MD	8.3	24.0	15.7	VA	9.9	22.3	12.4
MA	10.5	27.8	17.3	WA	8.9	22.1	13.2
MI	12.0	29.0	17.0	WV	15.5	29.9	14.4
MN	8.4	24.8	16.4	WI	9.6	25.8	16.2
MS	17.7	29.7	12.0	WY	10.1	24.8	14.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 6.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Civilians without disabilities ages 18–64 living in poverty as a percent of the total.

[2] Civilians with disabilities ages 18–64 living in poverty as a percent of the total.

[3] The difference in the percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

**Table 6.4 Change in Poverty Gap – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2017 and 2018**

State	2018	2019	Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	2018	2019	Gap Change (% pts) [1]
U.S.	14.7	14.5	-0.2	MO	16.6	16.2	-0.4
AL	13.1	15.8	2.7	MT	15.0	6.3	-8.7
AK	8.1	13.1	5.0	NE	17.9	12.4	-5.5
AZ	12.1	13.6	1.5	NV	14.6	13.8	-0.8
AR	14.5	16.1	1.6	NH	12.6	13.8	1.2
CA	12.9	12.1	-0.8	NJ	14.6	13.0	-1.6
CO	12.8	12.0	-0.8	NM	17.1	13.6	-3.5
CT	16.1	13.9	-2.2	NY	17.7	17.6	-0.1
DE	16.4	7.1	-9.3	NC	13.3	13.3	0.0
DC	23.9	20.5	-3.4	ND	6.1	18.5	12.4
FL	12.0	11.6	-0.4	OH	17.7	16.3	-1.4
GA	11.7	12.0	0.3	OK	12.7	13.9	1.2
HI	8.6	12.1	3.5	OR	17.8	15.5	-2.3
ID	13.2	15.5	2.3	PA	17.5	16.9	-0.6
IL	16.2	15.6	-0.6	RI	18.6	17.9	-0.7
IN	16.0	15.0	-1.0	SC	12.8	12.1	-0.7
IA	14.9	15.8	0.9	SD	12.4	12.4	0.0
KS	17.0	15.1	-1.9	TN	15.7	15.7	0.0
KY	15.5	18.1	2.6	TX	11.6	11.0	-0.6
LA	13.5	16.6	3.1	UT	10.1	9.0	-1.1
ME	24.2	18.1	-6.1	VT	17.5	18.4	0.9
MD	11.1	15.6	4.5	VA	12.8	12.4	-0.4
MA	15.1	17.3	2.2	WA	14.4	13.1	-1.3
MI	16.5	17.0	0.5	WV	16.0	14.4	-1.6
MN	17.0	16.4	-0.6	WI	14.1	16.2	2.1
MS	15.2	11.9	-3.3	WY	10.2	14.8	4.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 6.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2019 and 2018.



## Section 7: Home Environment

This section presents statistics on the home environment for people with and without **disabilities** in the United States. The home environment includes factors such as housing quality, age of home (i.e., year built), and housing type (i.e. house, apartment, mobile homes). More specifically, the housing quality features that are presented here include: lacking a complete kitchen, lacking complete plumbing, overcrowding (two or more people living in home per bedroom), and cost burden (thirty percent or more of household income spent on housing costs). The age of home statistic presented is whether a home was built in 1990 or after (the year the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) was signed into law). Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details).

The poor housing quality measure presented in this section identifies people who are experiencing two of four possible difficulties related to housing quality described above. This measure is part of a larger multidimensional deprivation index that is considered a measure of poverty. Multidimensional deprivation is a more holistic, comprehensive view of well-being than traditional income-based poverty measures. It includes people who may be facing difficulties or hardships who may not be income poor. The housing quality element of deprivation captures people experiencing difficulties with physical space and security within their own home. Our estimates were based on reports on multidimensional deprivation published by researchers at the **Census Bureau**, including:

Glassman, Brian, "Multidimensional Deprivation in the United States: 2017," American Community Survey Reports, ACS-40, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC, 2019.

This report on multidimensional deprivation can be found online:  
<https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/publications/2019/demo/acs-40.pdf>.

## Tables

**Table 7.1:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in homes without a complete kitchen was California with 25,527 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in homes without a complete kitchen was Alaska (4.5 percent).



**Table 7.2:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in homes without complete plumbing was California with 11,258 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in homes without complete plumbing was Alaska (4.1 percent).

**Table 7.3:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in overcrowded homes was California with 171,377 people. The greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in overcrowded homes was in Alaska (10.1 percent).

**Table 7.4:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities experiencing housing cost burden was California with 769,043 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities experiencing housing cost burden was Vermont (45.3 percent).

**Table 7.5:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities experiencing poor housing quality was California with 377,687 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities experiencing poor housing quality was the District of Columbia (22.6 percent).

**Table 7.6:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in homes built in 1990 or later was Texas with 658,096 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in homes built in 1990 or later was Nevada (54.2 percent).

**Table 7.7:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in houses (not apartments or mobile homes) was California with 1,211,125 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in houses (not apartments or mobile homes) was Nebraska (75.9 percent).

**Table 7.8:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in apartments (not houses or mobile homes) was New York with 521,879 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in apartments (not houses or mobile homes) was the District of Columbia (59.2 percent).

**Table 7.9:** In 2019, the state with the greatest number of people with disabilities living in mobile homes (not houses or apartments) was Florida with 161,448 people. The state with the greatest percentage of people with disabilities living in mobile homes was South Carolina (21.5 percent).



**Table 7.1 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in a Home Environment that Lacks a Complete Kitchen for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
U.S.	196,193	1.0	781,942	0.4	MO	3,963	0.9	13,174	0.4
AL	4,855	1.2	9,597	0.4	MT	‡	‡	3,039	0.6
AK	1,954	4.5	7,976	2.1	NE	2,258	2.1	2,249	0.2
AZ	4,787	1.1	26,200	0.7	NV	997	0.6	11,632	0.7
AR	3,068	1.1	7,455	0.5	NH	‡	‡	3,537	0.5
CA	25,527	1.4	144,513	0.7	NJ	4,560	1.1	21,020	0.4
CO	1,333	0.5	9,443	0.3	NM	2,550	1.6	8,590	0.8
CT	1,446	0.8	6,960	0.4	NY	10,637	1.0	49,235	0.5
DE	‡	‡	2,174	0.4	NC	5,101	0.8	15,954	0.3
DC	‡	‡	‡	‡	ND	‡	‡	‡	‡
FL	9,068	0.7	39,385	0.4	OH	11,059	1.4	34,537	0.6
GA	7,417	1.1	20,274	0.4	OK	4,670	1.5	8,672	0.4
HI	1,021	1.7	7,833	1.1	OR	3,186	1.1	13,635	0.6
ID	‡	‡	4,315	0.5	PA	8,502	1.0	35,629	0.5
IL	4,037	0.6	25,545	0.4	RI	‡	‡	2,529	0.4
IN	5,379	1.2	15,188	0.4	SC	1,763	0.5	10,471	0.4
IA	2,437	1.4	10,598	0.6	SD	‡	‡	‡	‡
KS	1,307	0.6	3,466	0.2	TN	4,147	0.8	10,999	0.3
KY	2,866	0.7	16,570	0.8	TX	13,753	0.8	56,412	0.4
LA	4,298	1.2	7,537	0.3	UT	‡	‡	3,982	0.2
ME	1,705	1.6	4,980	0.7	VT	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	3,603	1.1	9,623	0.3	VA	2,383	0.5	13,848	0.3
MA	2,954	0.8	10,414	0.3	WA	4,810	1.0	15,743	0.4
MI	5,704	0.8	22,933	0.4	WV	1,384	0.8	3,369	0.4
MN	2,629	0.9	7,310	0.2	WI	4,339	1.3	11,318	0.4
MS	2,991	1.2	8,370	0.6	WY	‡	‡	1,123	0.4

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 7.2 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in a Home Environment that Lacks Complete Plumbing for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)		State	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)	
		Count	Percent (%)						
U.S.	127,743	0.6	530,786	0.3	MO	3,784	0.8	10,704	0.3
AL	3,091	0.8	6,467	0.3	MT	‡	‡	1,709	0.3
AK	1,800	4.1	10,122	2.7	NE	‡	‡	‡	‡
AZ	5,916	1.4	22,980	0.6	NV	1,276	0.7	12,352	0.7
AR	2,776	1.0	6,601	0.5	NH	‡	‡	5,737	0.8
CA	11,258	0.6	69,333	0.3	NJ	1,981	0.5	8,049	0.2
CO	1,278	0.4	6,585	0.2	NM	2,214	1.3	8,813	0.9
CT	2,141	1.1	4,987	0.3	NY	5,145	0.5	33,104	0.3
DE	‡	‡	‡	NC	2,900	0.4	10,660	0.2	
DC	‡	‡	‡	ND	‡	‡	‡	‡	
FL	4,838	0.4	28,122	0.3	OH	5,454	0.7	19,066	0.3
GA	4,268	0.6	12,551	0.2	OK	2,749	0.9	4,763	0.2
HI	713	1.2	2,063	0.3	OR	2,542	0.9	10,751	0.5
ID	‡	‡	1,785	0.2	PA	3,950	0.5	21,468	0.3
IL	1,108	0.2	15,165	0.2	RI	‡	‡	1,631	0.3
IN	4,011	0.9	11,796	0.3	SC	2,760	0.8	5,827	0.2
IA	717	0.4	5,813	0.4	SD	‡	‡	‡	‡
KS	‡	‡	4,840	0.3	TN	2,878	0.5	6,500	0.2
KY	3,536	0.8	10,848	0.5	TX	10,318	0.6	49,584	0.3
LA	3,691	1.0	6,215	0.3	UT	‡	‡	3,219	0.2
ME	‡	‡	5,559	0.8	VT	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	2,679	0.8	7,977	0.2	VA	1,662	0.3	13,679	0.3
MA	1,079	0.3	6,433	0.2	WA	3,035	0.7	7,648	0.2
MI	3,558	0.5	17,122	0.3	WV	1,222	0.7	3,666	0.4
MN	1,452	0.5	5,659	0.2	WI	2,655	0.8	9,634	0.3
MS	3,851	1.5	7,932	0.5	WY	‡	‡	593	0.2

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 7.3 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in an Overcrowded Home Environment for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count	No Disability Count		State	Disability Count	No Disability Count	
		Percent (%)	Percent (%)			Percent (%)	Percent (%)
U.S.	817,430	4.1	8,875,529	5.1	MO	12,300	2.7
AL	10,020	2.5	54,496	2.2	MT	1,177	1.9
AK	4,386	10.1	31,583	8.3	NE	3,615	3.3
AZ	24,869	5.7	214,152	5.7	NV	9,139	5.2
AR	12,644	4.7	57,922	4.0	NH	2,577	3.1
CA	171,377	9.4	2,606,990	11.7	NJ	17,923	4.5
CO	7,474	2.6	84,334	2.6	NM	5,418	3.3
CT	4,897	2.5	52,102	2.7	NY	67,843	6.6
DE	1,466	2.3	17,264	3.5	NC	16,853	2.5
DC	2,112	4.8	23,015	5.6	ND	1,058	2.7
FL	43,848	3.5	494,800	4.4	OH	20,157	2.5
GA	18,281	2.7	171,991	3.0	OK	10,595	3.3
HI	5,011	8.2	82,240	11.5	OR	13,402	4.6
ID	3,109	2.6	28,577	3.2	PA	24,862	2.9
IL	23,311	3.4	294,956	4.3	RI	3,003	4.4
IN	10,610	2.3	97,606	2.8	SC	11,504	3.2
IA	6,935	4.1	34,828	2.1	SD	†	†
KS	4,337	2.1	41,668	2.9	TN	14,138	2.7
KY	16,769	3.9	64,531	3.0	TX	79,029	4.8
LA	11,202	3.0	72,016	3.1	UT	3,859	2.7
ME	2,301	2.1	15,090	2.2	VT	1,912	4.4
MD	8,396	2.7	141,733	4.3	VA	12,234	2.6
MA	11,266	3.2	128,187	3.4	WA	21,131	4.6
MI	22,817	3.2	147,978	2.8	WV	3,419	1.9
MN	9,327	3.4	98,909	3.3	WI	10,829	3.3
MS	10,987	4.3	55,689	3.8	WY	†	†

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. Housing is considered overcrowded when two or more people live in a home per bedroom.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 7.4 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community Experiencing Housing Cost Burden for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count		No Disability Count		State	Disability Count		No Disability Count	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
U.S.	6,697,718	33.9	38,975,449	22.4	MO	145,760	32.0	517,225	16.6
AL	120,564	29.6	421,224	17.2	MT	17,933	29.2	123,756	22.7
AK	11,247	25.9	78,047	20.5	NE	30,490	28.2	167,968	16.9
AZ	141,776	32.7	774,586	20.7	NV	64,772	37.2	413,559	24.6
AR	80,604	30.0	242,309	16.6	NH	32,166	38.2	151,527	20.7
CA	769,043	42.1	7,051,896	31.8	NJ	156,034	39.1	1,288,350	26.1
CO	108,427	37.1	783,150	24.2	NM	48,813	29.7	199,726	19.3
CT	82,433	42.8	464,026	24.1	NY	430,381	42.0	2,902,958	27.2
DE	19,186	30.2	101,500	20.7	NC	207,725	31.1	1,059,661	19.3
DC	17,619	40.2	94,400	23.1	ND	9,954	25.8	65,516	16.2
FL	450,918	36.5	3,046,488	27.4	OH	243,815	30.6	961,532	15.9
GA	207,828	30.7	1,185,743	21.0	OK	86,165	27.0	345,857	17.7
HI	24,298	39.9	201,579	28.1	OR	100,524	34.4	515,001	23.2
ID	38,131	31.6	164,035	18.2	PA	321,707	36.9	1,228,565	18.7
IL	224,250	33.1	1,425,493	20.7	RI	27,420	40.2	125,301	22.1
IN	136,418	30.2	554,907	16.0	SC	100,126	28.1	468,639	17.9
IA	48,756	28.5	253,734	15.5	SD	13,769	29.3	68,947	15.6
KS	59,720	29.4	228,134	15.6	TN	152,880	29.2	657,064	18.7
KY	124,145	29.2	344,580	15.8	TX	513,839	31.5	3,528,714	22.5
LA	114,403	30.9	450,634	19.3	UT	40,553	28.1	331,297	19.2
ME	39,693	36.5	122,475	18.2	VT	19,542	45.3	68,795	21.5
MD	113,271	35.9	715,570	21.7	VA	142,977	29.8	951,315	21.0
MA	145,410	40.7	900,125	23.6	WA	158,090	34.1	914,250	22.2
MI	231,605	32.9	922,407	17.7	WV	45,777	26.0	122,319	14.3
MN	89,984	32.4	468,851	15.4	WI	105,877	32.2	485,704	15.7
MS	67,700	26.5	263,876	18.2	WY	13,200	33.9	52,134	17.8

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.



**Table 7.5 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in Poor Housing for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count		No Disability Count		State	Disability Count		No Disability Count	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
U.S.	2,940,425	14.9	14,182,806	8.1	MO	56,217	12.4	168,182	5.4
AL	51,848	12.7	153,931	6.3	MT	6,230	10.1	40,089	7.3
AK	7,688	17.7	40,304	10.6	NE	11,425	10.6	51,156	5.1
AZ	62,711	14.5	285,248	7.6	NV	29,986	17.2	147,125	8.8
AR	30,772	11.4	79,654	5.5	NH	11,783	14.0	37,390	5.1
CA	377,687	20.7	2,986,761	13.5	NJ	77,313	19.4	470,493	9.5
CO	41,551	14.2	241,118	7.4	NM	20,409	12.4	71,639	6.9
CT	35,501	18.4	162,535	8.5	NY	225,931	22.0	1,266,405	11.9
DE	7,624	12.0	37,611	7.7	NC	83,126	12.5	357,875	6.5
DC	9,887	22.6	36,434	8.9	ND	5,040	13.1	20,463	5.1
FL	192,529	15.6	1,037,779	9.3	OH	95,750	12.0	333,044	5.5
GA	87,760	13.0	395,917	7.0	OK	38,472	12.1	120,283	6.1
HI	11,687	19.2	78,354	10.9	OR	43,377	14.8	176,282	7.9
ID	12,618	10.5	45,665	5.1	PA	136,763	15.7	434,633	6.6
IL	99,221	14.6	501,567	7.3	RI	11,204	16.4	40,170	7.1
IN	58,708	13.0	196,744	5.7	SC	44,154	12.4	163,820	6.3
IA	19,544	11.4	90,293	5.5	SD	5,143	10.9	21,984	5.0
KS	21,572	10.6	75,910	5.2	TN	63,330	12.1	225,624	6.4
KY	55,088	13.0	121,411	5.6	TX	225,742	13.8	1,251,199	8.0
LA	53,352	14.4	174,488	7.5	UT	17,706	12.3	99,451	5.8
ME	15,374	14.1	34,394	5.1	VT	7,398	17.2	19,849	6.2
MD	56,702	18.0	244,584	7.4	VA	59,416	12.4	308,289	6.8
MA	64,480	18.0	273,287	7.2	WA	62,376	13.5	295,328	7.2
MI	96,320	13.7	315,432	6.1	WV	20,667	11.7	42,932	5.0
MN	34,181	12.3	148,811	4.9	WI	42,540	12.9	147,748	4.8
MS	29,228	11.5	97,540	6.7	WY	5,294	13.6	15,581	5.3

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 7.6 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in Housing Built in 1990 or Later for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count		No Disability Count		State	Disability Count		No Disability Count	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)	Percent (%)
U.S.	6,023,183	30.5	64,439,036	37.0	MO	122,987	27.0	1,147,003	36.9
AL	157,843	38.8	1,127,239	46.1	MT	18,342	29.8	210,783	38.6
AK	17,017	39.2	142,333	37.3	NE	26,081	24.1	329,940	33.1
AZ	187,633	43.2	1,976,972	52.9	NV	94,421	54.2	1,069,133	63.7
AR	100,257	37.3	725,908	49.8	NH	19,157	22.7	213,451	29.1
CA	445,629	24.4	5,969,100	26.9	NJ	71,503	17.9	1,180,254	23.9
CO	104,368	35.7	1,461,545	45.1	NM	55,608	33.9	455,634	44.0
CT	31,806	16.5	383,035	19.9	NY	145,684	14.2	1,717,136	16.1
DE	26,972	42.5	215,214	43.8	NC	300,931	45.1	2,999,971	54.7
DC	7,581	17.3	92,617	22.6	ND	12,059	31.3	171,979	42.6
FL	489,235	39.6	5,113,451	46.0	OH	151,477	19.0	1,765,595	29.3
GA	307,926	45.5	3,088,900	54.7	OK	97,258	30.5	756,763	38.7
HI	20,497	33.7	234,018	32.6	OR	95,237	32.6	894,122	40.2
ID	49,593	41.1	476,095	52.9	PA	147,679	17.0	1,583,429	24.1
IL	141,708	20.9	1,905,320	27.6	RI	6,384	9.4	92,951	16.4
IN	119,261	26.4	1,280,135	36.8	SC	151,128	42.5	1,413,375	54.1
IA	39,975	23.4	528,599	32.3	SD	17,409	37.0	185,875	42.1
KS	50,871	25.1	494,195	33.9	TN	207,375	39.6	1,668,812	47.5
KY	147,918	34.8	941,405	43.3	TX	658,096	40.3	7,868,012	50.2
LA	136,331	36.8	957,833	41.1	UT	65,319	45.3	904,261	52.5
ME	29,413	27.0	218,143	32.3	VT	10,009	23.2	98,087	30.6
MD	84,344	26.7	1,146,863	34.7	VA	159,433	33.3	1,912,718	42.1
MA	57,802	16.2	784,914	20.6	WA	161,882	34.9	1,760,409	42.7
MI	154,214	21.9	1,576,246	30.3	WV	46,585	26.4	292,047	34.2
MN	78,458	28.2	1,084,176	35.6	WI	86,957	26.4	1,040,611	33.6
MS	93,928	36.8	673,597	46.4	WY	13,602	34.9	108,832	37.1

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.



**Table 7.7 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in Houses for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)	State	Disability Count	Disability Percent (%)	No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)
			No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)				No Disability Count	No Disability Percent (%)
U.S.	13,012,789	65.9	126,582,094	72.6	MO	321,698	70.7	2,496,673	80.2
AL	267,857	65.8	1,812,408	74.0	MT	41,704	67.8	410,756	75.2
AK	30,750	70.9	283,843	74.4	NE	82,071	75.9	812,335	81.6
AZ	281,773	64.9	2,788,022	74.6	NV	106,455	61.1	1,208,556	72.0
AR	181,095	67.3	1,086,203	74.5	NH	46,945	55.7	539,419	73.5
CA	1,211,125	66.2	15,428,989	69.5	NJ	246,314	61.8	3,331,468	67.5
CO	193,385	66.2	2,440,043	75.3	NM	109,083	66.4	734,546	70.9
CT	113,115	58.8	1,361,230	70.8	NY	464,249	45.3	5,392,387	50.6
DE	46,309	72.9	385,901	78.5	NC	435,749	65.3	3,981,686	72.6
DC	17,886	40.8	184,036	44.9	ND	20,387	52.9	279,263	69.2
FL	811,492	65.6	7,846,278	70.5	OH	552,668	69.3	4,839,135	80.2
GA	465,972	68.8	4,245,673	75.2	OK	236,997	74.3	1,548,602	79.2
HI	40,690	66.8	510,694	71.2	OR	181,967	62.2	1,620,009	72.9
ID	82,580	68.5	727,528	80.8	PA	637,401	73.2	5,413,809	82.3
IL	433,021	63.9	4,856,717	70.4	RI	33,980	49.8	372,075	65.8
IN	340,975	75.5	2,870,172	82.6	SC	228,286	64.1	1,853,582	70.9
IA	120,555	70.5	1,360,137	83.1	SD	27,698	58.9	352,303	79.9
KS	151,295	74.6	1,208,761	82.9	TN	359,811	68.6	2,709,390	77.0
KY	275,662	64.9	1,644,888	75.6	TX	1,108,819	67.9	11,369,689	72.6
LA	244,374	66.1	1,687,654	72.4	UT	106,767	74.0	1,378,542	80.0
ME	64,508	59.2	503,892	74.7	VT	19,006	44.1	236,259	73.8
MD	224,002	70.9	2,630,529	79.6	VA	344,763	71.9	3,511,071	77.4
MA	178,956	50.1	2,364,905	62.1	WA	290,708	62.7	2,978,918	72.3
MI	522,516	74.2	4,247,933	81.6	WV	120,908	68.6	664,095	77.7
MN	192,953	69.4	2,437,462	80.1	WI	206,404	62.7	2,339,404	75.5
MS	165,433	64.9	1,066,630	73.5	WY	23,672	60.8	227,594	77.6

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 7.8 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in Apartments for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability Count		No Disability Count		State	Disability Count		No Disability Count	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
U.S.	4,851,689	24.6	39,145,512	22.5	MO	88,917	19.5	460,814	14.8
AL	55,131	13.5	318,354	13.0	MT	10,079	16.4	86,787	15.9
AK	9,864	22.7	82,477	21.6	NE	22,559	20.9	160,249	16.1
AZ	102,262	23.6	690,385	18.5	NV	54,342	31.2	395,488	23.6
AR	46,775	17.4	207,871	14.3	NH	29,846	35.4	163,081	22.2
CA	515,636	28.2	6,183,043	27.8	NJ	144,901	36.3	1,575,419	31.9
CO	81,141	27.8	686,332	21.2	NM	23,916	14.6	118,002	11.4
CT	77,537	40.3	553,423	28.8	NY	521,879	50.9	5,106,741	47.9
DE	10,031	15.8	75,128	15.3	NC	106,336	15.9	855,530	15.6
DC	25,937	59.2	225,450	55.1	ND	13,479	35.0	105,910	26.3
FL	263,976	21.3	2,614,728	23.5	OH	196,228	24.6	1,026,574	17.0
GA	113,451	16.8	969,291	17.2	OK	40,533	12.7	239,052	12.2
HI	19,963	32.8	205,000	28.6	OR	77,838	26.6	463,140	20.8
ID	22,508	18.7	114,202	12.7	PA	185,062	21.3	992,991	15.1
IL	218,934	32.3	1,912,820	27.7	RI	33,671	49.3	190,735	33.7
IN	81,495	18.0	485,157	14.0	SC	51,119	14.4	344,407	13.2
IA	39,154	22.9	230,541	14.1	SD	13,808	29.3	58,305	13.2
KS	41,919	20.7	193,954	13.3	TN	85,121	16.2	543,730	15.5
KY	76,623	18.0	327,847	15.1	TX	365,583	22.4	3,280,848	20.9
LA	60,284	16.3	345,675	14.8	UT	31,749	22.0	300,912	17.5
ME	31,889	29.3	117,667	17.4	VT	16,395	38.0	61,775	19.3
MD	85,318	27.0	644,828	19.5	VA	91,573	19.1	860,616	19.0
MA	173,616	48.6	1,423,482	37.4	WA	125,345	27.0	931,310	22.6
MI	120,997	17.2	719,881	13.8	WV	21,927	12.4	81,554	9.5
MN	71,033	25.6	522,883	17.2	WI	108,089	32.8	692,162	22.3
MS	38,463	15.1	167,585	11.6	WY	7,457	19.2	31,376	10.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.



**Table 7.9 Home Environment – Civilians with and without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community in Mobile Homes or Other Building Types for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Disability		No Disability		State	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)		Count	Percent (%)	Count	Percent (%)
U.S.	1,881,079	9.5	8,548,438	4.9	MO	44,408	9.8	154,864	5.0
AL	84,038	20.6	316,964	12.9	MT	9,720	15.8	48,759	8.9
AK	2,765	6.4	15,038	3.9	NE	3,531	3.3	23,053	2.3
AZ	49,856	11.5	260,027	7.0	NV	13,397	7.7	74,129	4.4
AR	41,174	15.3	163,338	11.2	NH	7,504	8.9	31,102	4.2
CA	101,646	5.6	594,359	2.7	NJ	7,565	1.9	25,182	0.5
CO	17,613	6.0	115,054	3.5	NM	31,247	19.0	183,240	17.7
CT	1,827	0.9	8,497	0.4	NY	39,652	3.9	161,185	1.5
DE	7,198	11.3	30,434	6.2	NC	125,329	18.8	650,433	11.9
DC	†	†	†	†	ND	4,643	12.1	18,278	4.5
FL	161,448	13.1	664,185	6.0	OH	48,280	6.1	166,682	2.8
GA	97,748	14.4	432,483	7.7	OK	41,395	13.0	168,741	8.6
HI	†	†	1,197	0.2	OR	32,734	11.2	138,665	6.2
ID	15,502	12.9	59,049	6.6	PA	48,322	5.5	174,533	2.7
IL	25,713	3.8	126,311	1.8	RI	†	†	2,969	0.5
IN	29,266	6.5	121,261	3.5	SC	76,494	21.5	416,091	15.9
IA	11,376	6.6	46,351	2.8	SD	5,550	11.8	30,524	6.9
KS	9,677	4.8	55,866	3.8	TN	79,250	15.1	263,488	7.5
KY	72,272	17.0	201,873	9.3	TX	157,543	9.7	1,015,400	6.5
LA	65,312	17.7	297,466	12.8	UT	5,722	4.0	43,733	2.5
ME	12,483	11.5	53,202	7.9	VT	7,696	17.9	22,037	6.9
MD	6,473	2.0	28,854	0.9	VA	42,932	9.0	166,285	3.7
MA	4,720	1.3	21,219	0.6	WA	47,667	10.3	211,571	5.1
MI	60,572	8.6	235,162	4.5	WV	33,349	18.9	108,997	12.8
MN	13,896	5.0	81,924	2.7	WI	14,806	4.5	67,525	2.2
MS	51,095	20.0	216,477	14.9	WY	7,806	20.0	34,381	11.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 7.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

## Section 8: Veterans

This section presents statistics on **veterans** in the United States. Specifically, the data address **service connected to disability rating**; the prevalence of disabilities in the **veteran population**; the portion of the **veteran population** that experiences **poverty** (as well as the difference between the **poverty rates** of veterans with and without disabilities (**poverty gap**)), by **disability status**. The principal sources of these data are the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey** and the **Veterans Benefits Administration's Annual Benefits Report**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). **Poverty** is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and set as a dollar threshold by the **U.S. Census Bureau** in all sources (see the glossary for more details).

### Tables

**Table 8.1:** In 2019, according to the **American Community Survey**, 1,698,714 individuals ages 18 and over **living in the community** reported having a **military service-connected disability rating** of 70 percent or more.

**Table 8.2:** In 2019, there were 17,123,137 **civilian veterans** ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 1,619,887 of which were individuals with disabilities—a **prevalence rate** of 18.9 percent. Minnesota had the lowest **prevalence rate** (13.3 percent) while Arkansas had the highest **prevalence rate** (27.5 percent).

**Tables 8.3 and 8.4:** In 2019, of the 1,619,887 **civilian veterans** with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 247,410 individuals lived in **poverty**—a **poverty rate** of 15.2 percent. In contrast, of the 6,918,708 **civilian veterans** without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community**, 415,704 **civilian veterans** lived in **poverty**—a **poverty rate** of 6.0 percent. The poverty rate for **civilian veterans** with disabilities was highest in South Dakota (31.0 percent) and lowest in North Dakota (4.0 percent).

**Table 8.5:** In 2019, the **poverty rate of civilian veterans** with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was 15.3 percent, while the **poverty rate** of individuals without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** was 6.0 percent—a **poverty gap** of 9.3 **percentage points**. The **poverty gap** was smallest in North Dakota (-4.2 **percentage points**) and greatest in South Dakota (27.4 **percentage points**).

**Table 8.6:** In the **Federal Fiscal Year** 2019, the United States spent a total of \$97,637,686 on compensation and pension benefits paid to disabled **veterans**.

**Table 8.1 Service-Connected Disability Rating – Civilian Veterans Ages 18 Years and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Total Veterans	Has a Rating			Percent			Rating Not Reported	State Total Veterans	Has a Rating	Percent			Rating Not Reported
		0	10–60	70 Higher	0	10–60	70 Higher				0	10–60	70 Higher	
<b>U.S.</b>	17,123,137	4,372,043	190,030	2,483,299	1,698,714	218,572	<b>MO</b>	378,159	93,898	3,791	53,228	36,879	36,879	5,393
<b>AL</b>	312,390	97,604	2,781	51,540	43,283	5,874	<b>MT</b>	83,821	20,108	943	12,967	6,198	3,646	
<b>AK</b>	58,064	20,941	255	13,544	7,142	1,908	<b>NE</b>	113,885	36,865	1,784	26,524	8,557	1,370	
<b>AZ</b>	474,669	108,870	4,696	67,028	37,146	5,758	<b>NV</b>	207,775	53,198	1,971	28,894	22,333	5,009	
<b>AR</b>	179,828	45,749	1,476	21,988	22,285	1,975	<b>NH</b>	90,933	20,239	1,241	12,334	6,664	815	
<b>CA</b>	1,456,678	363,660	20,581	204,665	138,414	23,932	<b>NJ</b>	295,384	52,625	3,171	26,071	23,383	2,792	
<b>CO</b>	363,032	106,538	3,026	59,935	43,577	3,685	<b>NM</b>	133,215	34,745	1,733	15,961	17,051	1,823	
<b>CT</b>	148,721	26,377	1,022	16,198	9,157	1,667	<b>NY</b>	643,771	116,346	8,077	65,100	43,169	6,558	
<b>DE</b>	69,415	12,543	886	6,528	5,129	917	<b>NC</b>	628,166	186,545	4,760	91,855	89,930	7,639	
<b>DC</b>	24,300	7,060	164	5,152	1,744	442	<b>ND</b>	45,492	12,741	724	7,025	4,992	368	
<b>FL</b>	1,380,644	356,867	17,824	209,555	129,488	14,441	<b>OH</b>	646,364	125,714	5,886	77,749	42,079	6,948	
<b>GA</b>	606,891	179,569	5,668	87,990	85,911	10,289	<b>OK</b>	256,146	88,513	3,475	41,628	43,410	3,701	
<b>HI</b>	92,063	22,574	1,623	13,289	7,662	1,409	<b>OR</b>	258,658	72,471	2,854	42,440	27,177	3,147	
<b>ID</b>	120,663	29,526	1,609	17,908	10,009	1,562	<b>PA</b>	703,577	129,452	7,284	70,888	51,280	5,905	
<b>IL</b>	517,231	86,202	5,627	47,100	33,475	5,995	<b>RI</b>	47,905	11,398	281	6,581	4,536	536	
<b>IN</b>	360,996	87,008	3,496	58,729	24,783	3,911	<b>SC</b>	346,539	100,710	4,292	54,794	41,624	4,634	
<b>IA</b>	171,888	40,584	1,964	27,200	11,420	2,000	<b>SD</b>	58,885	18,614	1,810	11,062	5,742	1,398	
<b>KS</b>	165,501	37,430	2,184	21,676	13,570	1,459	<b>TN</b>	409,381	123,531	4,169	70,903	48,459	7,534	
<b>KY</b>	245,285	63,477	3,361	38,041	22,075	2,617	<b>TX</b>	1,378,943	435,621	15,473	229,375	190,773	18,596	
<b>LA</b>	224,848	55,365	2,446	31,990	20,929	3,753	<b>UT</b>	112,791	31,301	1,539	18,333	11,429	613	
<b>ME</b>	97,421	27,643	700	15,157	11,786	1,904	<b>VT</b>	32,307	7,363	312	4,677	2,374	349	
<b>MD</b>	346,675	86,668	3,526	49,800	33,342	2,749	<b>VA</b>	650,939	192,786	7,755	109,747	75,284	6,935	
<b>MA</b>	271,874	58,856	2,550	37,053	19,253	4,562	<b>WA</b>	508,635	130,104	5,088	77,252	47,764	5,913	
<b>MI</b>	515,517	102,353	3,363	61,847	37,143	4,244	<b>WV</b>	120,502	35,534	946	20,771	13,817	2,769	
<b>MN</b>	268,346	83,814	2,033	62,054	19,727	1,840	<b>WI</b>	305,983	79,891	4,485	51,681	23,725	3,480	
<b>MS</b>	150,514	42,599	2,613	22,053	17,933	1,278	<b>WY</b>	41,527	11,853	712	7,439	3,702	530	

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 8.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 8.2 Civilian Veterans Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Total	Disability Count		No Disability Count		State Total	Disability Count	% [1]	No Disability Count	% [1]
		% [1]	Count	% [1]	Count					
U.S.	17,123,137	1,619,887	18.9	6,918,708	81.0	MO	378,159	40,157	22.0	142,318
AL	312,390	41,781	25.1	124,664	74.8	MT	83,821	5,891	14.3	35,059
AK	58,064	7,172	18.8	30,912	81.1	NE	113,885	10,161	18.2	45,398
AZ	474,669	40,874	18.7	177,650	81.2	NV	207,775	16,500	15.0	92,835
AR	179,828	24,451	27.5	64,153	72.4	NH	90,933	8,681	20.0	34,586
CA	1,456,678	128,289	18.3	571,163	81.6	NJ	295,384	19,441	16.3	99,486
CO	363,032	36,787	17.4	173,603	82.5	NM	133,215	13,622	21.2	50,388
CT	148,721	8,257	13.5	52,857	86.4	NY	643,771	43,888	15.7	235,009
DE	69,415	6,457	19.7	26,313	80.2	NC	628,166	67,547	20.0	268,977
DC	24,300	2,019	14.5	11,860	85.4	ND	45,492	3,548	14.2	21,391
FL	1,380,644	119,291	18.9	510,890	81.0	OH	646,364	52,950	16.9	260,231
GA	606,891	72,354	20.6	278,453	79.3	OK	256,146	31,674	23.6	102,021
HI	92,063	7,440	15.9	39,167	84.0	OR	258,658	26,565	22.0	93,827
ID	120,663	12,799	21.4	46,916	78.5	PA	703,577	65,265	20.6	251,173
IL	517,231	39,356	16.6	196,443	83.3	RI	47,905	3,219	17.3	15,381
IN	360,996	36,806	20.1	145,467	79.8	SC	346,539	36,677	20.4	142,614
IA	171,888	13,580	16.6	67,980	83.3	SD	58,885	6,979	24.3	21,694
KS	165,501	18,419	22.7	62,704	77.2	TN	409,381	46,644	22.1	163,798
KY	245,285	27,517	22.5	94,718	77.4	TX	1,378,943	153,555	19.2	645,795
LA	224,848	24,721	21.8	88,248	78.1	UT	112,791	8,750	16.4	44,490
ME	97,421	9,097	20.3	35,610	79.6	VT	32,307	2,081	13.6	13,198
MD	346,675	29,408	14.9	167,269	85.0	VA	650,939	54,979	13.8	342,959
MA	271,874	19,342	16.5	97,473	83.4	WA	508,635	51,157	18.8	219,958
MI	515,517	46,897	20.4	182,718	79.5	WV	120,502	15,395	26.9	41,745
MN	268,346	14,874	13.3	96,577	86.6	WI	305,983	25,728	18.8	110,761
MS	150,514	17,056	21.5	61,963	78.4	WY	41,527	3,789	17.5	17,845

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 8.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disabilities. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

**Table 8.3 Poverty – Civilian Veterans with Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Poverty Count	% [1]	State	Total	Poverty Count	% [1]
U.S.	1,619,887	247,410	15.2	MO	40,157	6,339	15.7
AL	41,781	6,954	16.6	MT	5,891	510	8.6
AK	7,172	799	11.1	NE	10,161	1,142	11.2
AZ	40,874	4,720	11.5	NV	16,500	2,685	16.2
AR	24,451	4,944	20.2	NH	8,681	1,001	11.5
CA	128,289	21,900	17.0	NJ	19,441	2,382	12.2
CO	36,787	3,918	10.6	NM	13,622	2,243	16.4
CT	8,257	1,664	20.1	NY	43,888	11,302	25.7
DE	6,457	1,411	21.8	NC	67,547	8,636	12.7
DC	2,019	173	8.5	ND	3,548	142	4.0
FL	119,291	17,563	14.7	OH	52,950	9,427	17.8
GA	72,354	7,046	9.7	OK	31,674	4,659	14.7
HI	7,440	1,155	15.5	OR	26,565	6,235	23.4
ID	12,799	1,406	10.9	PA	65,265	10,296	15.7
IL	39,356	7,289	18.5	RI	3,219	767	23.8
IN	36,806	6,197	16.8	SC	36,677	4,166	11.3
IA	13,580	2,404	17.7	SD	6,979	2,170	31.0
KS	18,419	4,006	21.7	TN	46,644	7,825	16.7
KY	27,517	4,568	16.6	TX	153,555	19,987	13.0
LA	24,721	4,889	19.7	UT	8,750	751	8.5
ME	9,097	1,553	17.0	VT	2,081	150	7.2
MD	29,408	4,937	16.7	VA	54,979	5,853	10.6
MA	19,342	2,081	10.7	WA	51,157	6,268	12.2
MI	46,897	8,916	19.0	WV	15,395	3,357	21.8
MN	14,874	1,674	11.2	WI	25,728	3,204	12.4
MS	17,056	3,146	18.4	WY	3,789	600	15.8

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 8.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Count of Veterans with disabilities in poverty as a percent of total.

**Table 8.4 Poverty – Civilian Veterans without Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years – Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2019**

State	Total	Poverty Count	% [1]	State	Total	Poverty Count	% [1]
U.S.	6,918,708	415,704	6.0	MO	142,318	8,496	5.9
AL	124,664	9,861	7.9	MT	35,059	1,751	4.9
AK	30,912	1,869	6.0	NE	45,398	2,011	4.4
AZ	177,650	9,972	5.6	NV	92,835	6,829	7.3
AR	64,153	5,235	8.1	NH	34,586	910	2.6
CA	571,163	36,169	6.3	NJ	99,486	5,197	5.2
CO	173,603	7,716	4.4	NM	50,388	3,785	7.5
CT	52,857	3,753	7.1	NY	235,009	16,950	7.2
DE	26,313	758	2.8	NC	268,977	15,795	5.8
DC	11,860	563	4.7	ND	21,391	1,760	8.2
FL	510,890	35,989	7.0	OH	260,231	12,717	4.8
GA	278,453	15,298	5.4	OK	102,021	7,420	7.2
HI	39,167	1,667	4.2	OR	93,827	4,817	5.1
ID	46,916	2,848	6.0	PA	251,173	15,012	5.9
IL	196,443	14,469	7.3	RI	15,381	845	5.4
IN	145,467	7,745	5.3	SC	142,614	6,387	4.4
IA	67,980	5,100	7.5	SD	21,694	791	3.6
KS	62,704	3,052	4.8	TN	163,798	11,654	7.1
KY	94,718	8,288	8.7	TX	645,795	44,337	6.8
LA	88,248	7,558	8.5	UT	44,490	2,614	5.8
ME	35,610	1,203	3.3	VT	13,198	580	4.3
MD	167,269	6,794	4.0	VA	342,959	15,246	4.4
MA	97,473	4,818	4.9	WA	219,958	9,824	4.4
MI	182,718	12,426	6.8	WV	41,745	2,243	5.3
MN	96,577	3,299	3.4	WI	110,761	5,087	4.5
MS	61,963	4,997	8.0	WY	17,845	1,199	6.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 8.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Count of Veterans without disabilities in poverty as a percent of total.

**Table 8.5 Poverty Gap – Civilian Veterans Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [3]	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [3]
	Disability [1]	No Disability [2]		State	Disability [1]	
U.S.	15.3	6.0	9.3	MO	15.8	6.0
AL	16.6	7.9	8.7	MT	8.7	5.0
AK	11.1	6.0	5.1	NE	11.2	4.4
AZ	11.5	5.6	5.9	NV	16.3	7.4
AR	20.2	8.2	12.1	NH	11.5	2.6
CA	17.1	6.3	10.7	NJ	12.3	5.2
CO	10.7	4.4	6.2	NM	16.5	7.5
CT	20.2	7.1	13.1	NY	25.8	7.2
DE	21.9	2.9	19.0	NC	12.8	5.9
DC	8.6	4.7	3.8	ND	4.0	8.2
FL	14.7	7.0	7.7	OH	17.8	4.9
GA	9.7	5.5	4.2	OK	14.7	7.3
HI	15.5	4.3	11.3	OR	23.5	5.1
ID	11.0	6.1	4.9	PA	15.8	6.0
IL	18.5	7.4	11.2	RI	23.8	5.5
IN	16.8	5.3	11.5	SC	11.4	4.5
IA	17.7	7.5	10.2	SD	31.1	3.6
KS	21.7	4.9	16.9	TN	16.8	7.1
KY	16.6	8.8	7.9	TX	13.0	6.9
LA	19.8	8.6	11.2	UT	8.6	5.9
ME	17.1	3.4	13.7	VT	7.2	4.4
MD	16.8	4.1	12.7	VA	10.6	4.4
MA	10.8	4.9	5.8	WA	12.3	4.5
MI	19.0	6.8	12.2	WV	21.8	5.4
MN	11.3	3.4	7.8	WI	12.5	4.6
MS	18.4	8.1	10.4	WY	15.8	6.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 8.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] Civilian veterans ages 18–64 with a disability living in poverty as a percent of total.

[2] Civilian veterans ages 18–64 without a disability living in poverty as a percent of total.

[3] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability poverty rates.

**Table 8.6 Veterans Benefits Administration – Compensation and Pension Benefits Paid to Disabled Veterans and their Survivors: Federal Fiscal Year 2019**

State	Total (\$)[1]
U.S.	97,637,686
AL	2,419,342
AK	333,061
AZ	2,227,963
AR	1,242,636
CA	8,354,915
CO	2,000,760
CT	532,796
DE	282,154
DC	107,723
FL	7,608,440
GA	4,383,902
HI	521,143
ID	574,423
IL	2,136,548
IN	1,517,487
IA	714,665
KS	793,767
KY	1,421,468
LA	1,501,914
ME	614,740
MD	1,721,262
MA	1,325,036
MI	2,355,197
MN	1,323,170
MS	1,026,348

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 8.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Veterans Benefits Administration, 2019, Annual Benefits Report; Appendices E1-E52.

[1] In thousands (97,637,686 represents 97,637,686,000).



## Section 9: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on **health insurance coverage** in the United States, focusing on coverage of people with disabilities. This includes statistics concerning **Medicaid** and **Medicare**, the government-run health care programs in the United States. The data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of **health insurance coverage** as well as the difference in percent **health insurance coverage gap**. The data also present the type of **health insurance coverage** possessed by people with disabilities (public or private). The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey**. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). People receiving disability benefits from Social Security usually automatically qualify for **Medicaid** and **Medicare**, although some states have more restrictive eligibility criteria.

### Tables

**Table 9.1:** In 2019, 89.6 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** had **health insurance coverage**. In contrast, 86.9 percent of individuals without disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** had **health insurance coverage**-a **health insurance coverage gap** between those with and without disabilities of **2.7 percentage points**. The **health insurance gap** ranges from **6.8 percentage points** in West Virginia to **-6.3 percentage points** in Nebraska.

**Table 9.2:** In 2019, 46.1 percent of individuals with disabilities ages 18-64 years **living in the community** had private **health insurance**, 55.0 percent had public **health insurance** (some had both), while 10.4 percent did not have **health insurance**. Rhode Island (2.8 percent) had the smallest percentage of people with disabilities without **health insurance coverage**. Oklahoma (21.6 percent) had the largest percentage of people with disabilities without **health insurance coverage**.



**Table 9.1 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Coverage (%) Disability	Coverage (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Coverage (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	89.6	86.9	2.7	MO	85.3	85.8	-0.5
AL	85.7	85.2	0.5	MT	90.0	88.2	1.8
AK	88.8	84.5	4.3	NE	83.1	89.4	-6.3
AZ	89.0	84.1	4.9	NV	87.9	84.0	3.9
AR	92.5	85.9	6.6	NH	91.6	91.2	0.4
CA	92.4	88.8	3.6	NJ	92.4	88.6	3.8
CO	91.7	89.4	2.3	NM	90.4	84.9	5.5
CT	95.1	91.5	3.6	NY	95.6	92.3	3.3
DE	93.0	90.1	2.9	NC	86.1	83.4	2.7
DC	95.8	95.6	0.2	ND	87.6	91.8	-4.2
FL	85.0	80.2	4.8	OH	92.1	90.7	1.4
GA	83.3	81.1	2.2	OK	78.4	78.6	-0.2
HI	93.0	94.1	-1.1	OR	92.6	89.6	3.0
ID	87.5	83.8	3.7	PA	93.3	92.1	1.2
IL	92.4	89.5	2.9	RI	97.2	93.7	3.5
IN	91.1	88.1	3.0	SC	85.0	84.2	0.8
IA	95.0	93.0	2.0	SD	82.4	86.7	-4.3
KS	85.4	87.2	-1.8	TN	86.3	85.2	1.1
KY	95.1	90.3	4.8	TX	80.4	75.1	5.3
LA	91.5	86.5	5.0	UT	88.2	87.8	0.4
ME	92.1	88.1	4.0	VT	95.6	92.9	2.7
MD	94.6	91.5	3.1	VA	89.8	88.8	1.0
MA	96.4	95.7	0.7	WA	92.9	90.4	2.5
MI	93.9	91.5	2.4	WV	95.8	89.0	6.8
MN	93.6	93.5	0.1	WI	93.3	91.8	1.5
MS	83.3	80.2	3.1	WY	82.6	83.6	-1.0

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 9.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between people with disabilities and people with no disabilities.

**Table 9.2 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18–64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2019**

State	Coverage (%) Private	No Coverage [1] Public	State	Coverage (%) Private	No Coverage [1] Public
U.S.	46.1	55.0	MO	45.7	50.1
AL	47.7	52.7	MT	53.8	47.8
AK	50.3	56.3	NE	55.4	38.4
AZ	43.6	56.7	NV	45.2	52.7
AR	37.8	66.2	NH	50.6	52.1
CA	44.4	58.1	NJ	51.0	53.0
CO	51.7	51.5	NM	37.3	66.9
CT	46.6	58.3	NY	45.0	63.5
DE	55.7	50.2	NC	47.4	52.4
DC	36.0	75.5	ND	49.7	49.3
FL	45.0	51.1	OH	43.0	58.4
GA	46.8	48.8	OK	45.0	42.1
HI	57.6	49.2	OR	46.4	57.6
ID	54.7	47.1	PA	45.2	60.6
IL	48.2	53.4	RI	48.6	63.0
IN	45.3	56.1	SC	46.3	53.0
IA	48.4	59.6	SD	51.3	42.4
KS	53.1	44.1	TN	43.9	54.3
KY	39.5	66.1	TX	46.8	43.9
LA	38.5	63.1	UT	58.5	40.7
ME	39.5	65.9	VT	41.1	65.3
MD	52.4	55.5	VA	52.4	49.5
MA	47.6	61.8	WA	50.6	54.2
MI	44.7	62.2	WV	41.0	68.9
MN	46.7	55.7	WI	48.0	57.4
MS	38.3	55.5	WY	51.6	40.5

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 9.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

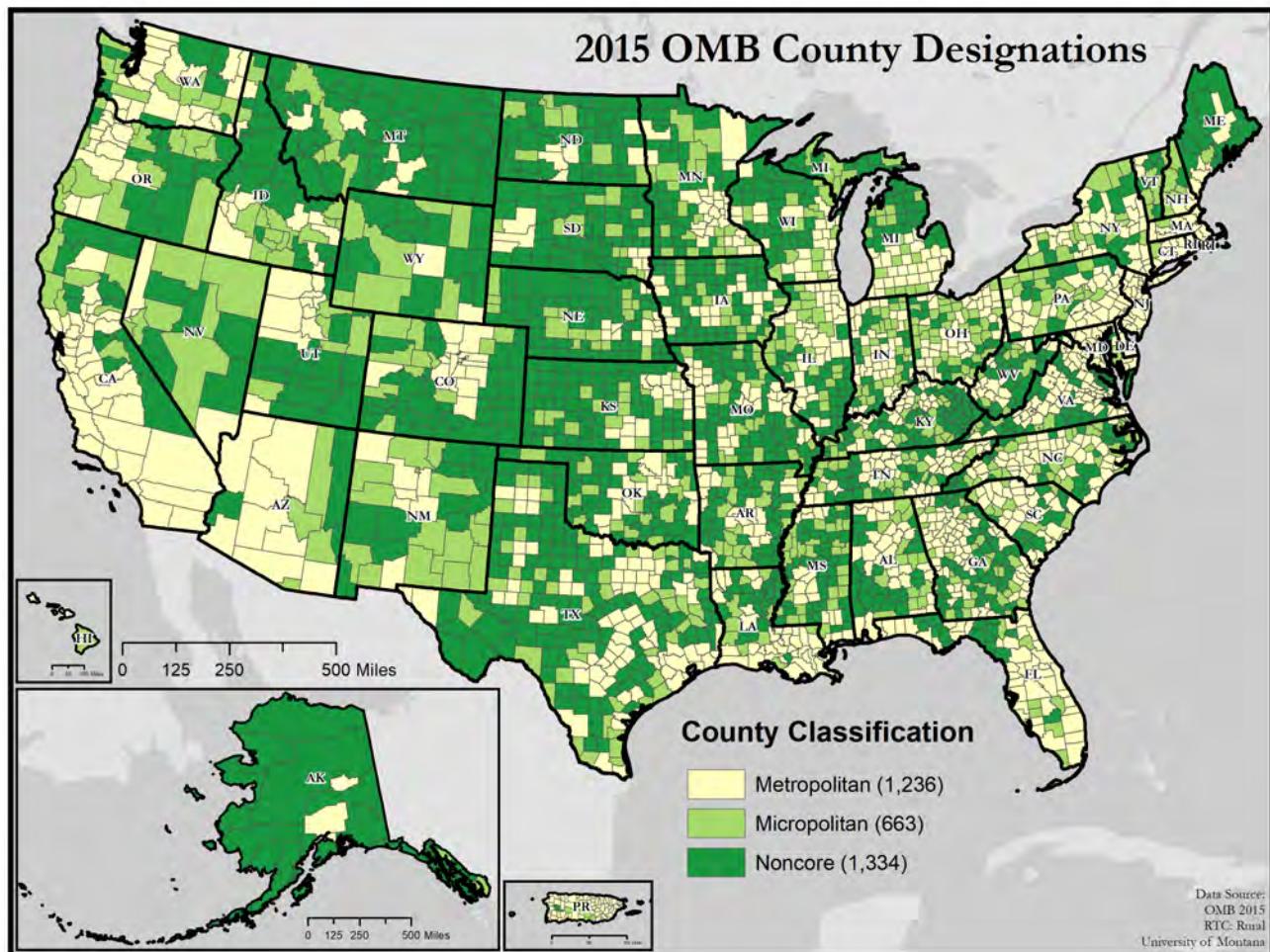
[1] The percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage.



## Section 10: Rural

Sponsored by The Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the Rural Institute for Inclusive Communities at the University of Montana.

The **Office of Management and Budget (OMB)** separates U.S. counties into **metropolitan** and **non-metropolitan** counties based on **population** thresholds and commuting patterns (shown in the map below). Counties are classified **metropolitan** if they contain an urban core of at least 50,000 people or if a significant proportion of the **population** commutes into an adjacent urban core. **Non-metropolitan** counties can be further classified into **micropolitan** and **noncore** counties, with **micropolitan** counties having an urban core of 10,000 to 50,000 people and **noncore** counties being those that remain. Although **metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore** designations do not fully describe the varied conditions across place, they suggest that infrastructure and associated economic and demographic factors contribute to the **rural** experience.



**Map Description:** A map showing the distribution of metropolitan, micropolitan and noncore counties across the US (including Puerto Rico). There are 1,236 metropolitan counties which are shown in yellow. There are fewer micropolitan counties, 663, and these are shown in light green. More counties are noncore, the most "rural", with 1,334 dark green counties.

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Contextual differences between **metropolitan** and **non-metropolitan** counties shape both the experiences and outcomes of people with disabilities and often result in inequities across place. As counties become more **rural** (**non-metropolitan**), a wide range of disparities grow.

Data representative of the U.S. **population** are used to inform the development of policies and programs at the local, state, and national levels. Available data on **rural** disability, however, is limited and frequently imprecise. For instance, the **American Community Survey (ACS)** uses a continuous data collection timeline, where new data are added every month to generate a sample equal to 12.5% of the total **population** every five years. The continuous nature of **ACS** data collection and resulting **sample size** affects the availability and **validity** of **rural** data. For counties with **populations** of 65,000 or less, raw data must be aggregated across five years before it is released. This constitutes 74 percent of U.S. counties. Due to a change in disability indicator questions in 2008, the first 5-year data file with **rural** disability indicators was not available until December 2013. To avoid overlapping data collection periods, it wasn't until 2018 that **rural** outcomes could be compared over time using **ACS** data.

Additionally, analyses of **rural** data are limited because of smaller **sample sizes** and high **margins of error (MOE)**. This is a particular problem for examining **rural** subgroup data such as **rural** disability rates by **race**. High **MOE** make data less reliable for smaller geographies and necessitates that researchers aggregate data across counties or years to increase precision. Because of these types of limitations, there is a need to expand the availability and quality of **rural** data for policy and program development, using a tailored approach.

The goal of providing **rural** annual and trend data in collaboration with the StatsRRTC is to improve access to accurate and current data about the disability experience in **rural** communities. These data can be used by advocates, service providers, researchers, and policy makers for making informed arguments, developing sound decisions, building hypotheses, and



understanding policy impacts. This effort will raise awareness of how **rural** people with disabilities are similar to and different from their urban counterparts. It will allow stakeholders to more easily access a wide range of information about the disability experience in **rural** communities to make informed decisions about programs and policies likely to benefit **rural** people with disabilities.

## Methods

The Rural Addendum provides data on key sociodemographic characteristics for people with and without disabilities residing in **metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore** counties. Data come from the 2014-2018 **American Community Survey (ACS)** 5-year summary files. To calculate **metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore** populations, we first classified county-level data based on **OMB** classifications. We then aggregated **populations** across these **metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore** designations to explore geographic differences. For all tables, **disability status** is based on having responded "yes" to at least one of a series of six disability indicator questions in the **ACS**. The glossary contains the questions used in the **ACS** to arrive at the disability estimates. Note that all table estimates exclude persons living in institutions and active duty military personnel. Some questions are asked only of people of certain ages.

## Tables

**Table 10.1** reports on the **prevalence** of disability in the United States. For the 5-year period from 2014-2018, the estimated rate of disability was 12.0% for **metropolitan**, 15.8% for **micropolitan**, and 17.9% for **noncore** counties. Estimated rates were higher in **noncore** counties for all reported disabilities, including **hearing**, **vision**, **cognitive**, **ambulatory**, **self-care**, and **independent living disabilities**.

**Tables 10.2a & 10.2b** provide demographic information for people with and without disabilities living in **metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore** counties. Trends in the data show that as counties become there are higher rates of White and AIAN populations, and lower rates of Asian, NHPI, multi-racial, and Hispanic populations for both people with and without disabilities. Rates of African American/Black people are higher in metropolitan areas and lower in micropolitan and noncore counties.

**Table 10.3** compares **employment** and **work experience** rates for people with and without disabilities. As counties become more **rural**, the **employment rate** decreases and the “not in the **labor force**” rate increases for people with and without disabilities. Notably, 64.9% of the **population** with disability living in **noncore** counties was not in the **labor force**, and 62.7% did not work in the past 12 months.

**Table 10.4** shows **poverty rates** by age and **median earnings** for people with and without disabilities. **Poverty rates** for people with and without disability increase for all age groups as counties become more **rural**. **Poverty rates** are most pronounced for individuals living in **noncore** counties, where 35.9% of the **population** less than 18 years, 31.2% of the **population** 18-64 years, and 13.7% of the **population** 65 years and older lives at or below the **poverty** level. When comparing **median earnings**, people with disabilities receive significantly less **income** in **metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore** counties when compared to those without disabilities. The **median earnings** difference between people with and without disabilities, however, is smallest in **noncore** counties.

**Table 10.5** shows **health insurance coverage** and type for people with and without disabilities. As places become more **rural**, people with and without disability report lower rates of **insurance coverage**. For all geography (**metropolitan**, **micropolitan**, and **noncore**), people with disabilities report lower rates of private insurance, and higher rates of public insurance, relative to those without disabilities. When comparing these data to the 5 year estimates from last year, rates of insurance coverage have decreased for people with and without disabilities living in metro, micro, and noncore counties.



**Table 10.1 Rural Comparison – Prevalence and Population of Civilians Living in the Community with and without Disabilities, by Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Noncore Status for the United States**

Metropolitan classifications	Any Disability [2]	Vision	Hearing	Cognitive	Disability Type [1] Ambulatory	Self-Care	Independent Living
Metropolitan Disability							
Count	33,296,401	6,215,242	9,135,917	12,683,123	17,189,478	6,689,541	11,941,775
Rate (%)	12	2.2	3.3	4.6	6.2	2.4	4.3
No Disability							
Count	243,053,651	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rate (%)	88	X	X	X	X	X	X
Micropolitan Disability							
Count	4,299,232	819,914	1,325,854	1,596,716	2,243,747	805,400	1,446,375
Rate (%)	15.8	3	4.9	5.9	8.3	3	5.3
No Disability							
Count	22,834,519	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rate (%)	84.2	X	X	X	X	X	X
Noncore Disability							
Count	3,194,377	626,547	1,038,423	1,137,994	1,734,212	602,973	1,074,052
Rate (%)	17.9	3.5	5.8	6.4	9.7	3.4	6
No Disability							
Count	14,625,022	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rate (%)	82.1	X	X	X	X	X	X

**Citation:** Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 10.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disabilities, Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the University of Montana using the U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American Community Survey, 5-year estimates, which is subject to sampling variability.

[1] Footnote: Rates in this table reflect the percent of people indicating a disability type out of the total population living in each metropolitan category. For example, the rate of people with ambulatory disability in micropolitan counties is 8.3%. This means that of the total population in micropolitan counties 8.3% (or 2,243,747) of them indicate an ambulatory disability. Individuals may indicate having multiple disabilities. See Glossary for more details.

[2] The U.S. Census Bureau uses a series of six questions to identify persons with vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, selfcare, and independent living disabilities. The cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not asked of individuals less than five years old and the independent living related question is not asked of individuals less than 15 years old. See glossary for more information.

**Table 10.2a Rural Comparison – Demographics of Civilians Living in the Community with and without Disabilities, by Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Noncore Status for the United States**

Metropolitan classifications	Total (overall prevalence)	Age Groups		Male	Sex [1]	Female
		Less than 18 years	18–64 years			
<b>Metropolitan Disability</b>						
Count	33,296,401	2,608,663	16,800,693	13,887,045	15,930,641	17,365,760
Rate (%)	12	7.8	50.5	41.7	47.8	52.2
<b>No Disability</b>						
Count	243,053,651	61,303,002	155,315,931	26,434,718	118,872,701	124,180,950
Rate (%)	88	25.2	63.9	10.9	48.9	51.1
<b>Micropolitan Disability</b>						
Count	4,299,232	306,937	2,201,434	1,790,861	2,147,818	2,151,414
Rate (%)	15.8	7.1	51.2	41.7	50	50
<b>No Disability</b>						
Count	22,834,519	5,883,963	14,014,958	2,935,598	11,207,855	11,626,664
Rate (%)	84.2	25.8	61.4	12.9	49.1	50.9
<b>Noncore Disability</b>						
Count	3,194,377	204,211	1,594,907	1,395,259	1,631,811	1,562,566
Rate (%)	17.9	6.4	49.9	43.7	51.1	48.9
<b>No Disability</b>						
Count	14,625,022	3,798,491	8,695,807	2,130,724	7,188,992	7,436,030
Rate (%)	82.1	26	59.5	14.6	49.2	50.8

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 10.2a). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: The contents of this section were provided by the Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the University of Montana using the U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, 5-year estimates, which is subject to sampling variability.

[1] Rates in this table reflect the percentage of people within each age and sex category of the total (disability/no disability) population for each metropolitan category. For example, the rate of females with disability in metropolitan counties is 52.2%. This means that of the people with disabilities living in the metropolitan counties, 52.2% (or 17,365,760) of them are female.





**Table 10.2b Rural Comparison – Demographics of Civilians Living in the Community with and without Disabilities, by Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Noncore Status for the United States**

Metropolitan Classification	White	African American	American Indian/Alaska Native	Race and Ethnicity [1]				Two or more races	Hispanic/Latino (of any race)
				Asian	Native Hawaiian /Pacific Islander	Other	Two or more races		
<b>Metropolitan</b>									
Disability									
Count	24,481,424	4,988,723	276,219	1,183,645	53,489	1,317,044	995,857	5,357,804	
Rate (%)	73.5	15	0.8	3.6	0.2	4	3	3	16.1
No Disability									
Count	171,381,845	31,564,451	1,385,938	15,874,262	457,011	14,012,958	8,377,186	50,878,325	
Rate (%)	70.5	13	0.6	6.5	0.2	5.8	3.4	3.4	20.9
<b>Micropolitan</b>									
Disability									
Count	3,667,828	348,158	90,013	28,666	6,243	52,814	105,510	289,847	
Rate (%)	85.3	8.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.5	2.5	6.7
No Disability									
Count	19,253,975	1,727,248	411,443	304,015	42,923	495,541	599,374	2,398,982	
Rate (%)	84.3	7.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	10.5
<b>Noncore</b>									
Disability									
Count	2,744,875	270,430	78,790	8,707	1,377	25,145	65,053	131,151	
Rate (%)	85.9	8.5	2.5	0.3	0	0.8	2	2	4.1
No Disability									
Count	12,448,154	1,137,847	399,061	92,942	8,729	237,690	300,599	1,050,721	
Rate (%)	85.1	7.8	2.7	0.6	0.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	7.2

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 10.2b). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disabilities. Note: The contents of this section were provided by the Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the University of Montana using the U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, 5-year estimates, which is subject to sampling variability.

[1] Rates in this table reflect the percentage of people within each race category of the total (disability/no disability) population for each metropolitan category. For example, the rate of individuals with disability who are Native American/Alaskan Native in non core counties is 2.5%. This means that of the people with disabilities living in noncore counties, 2.5% (or 78,790) of them are Native American/Alaskan Native.

**Table 10.3 Rural Comparison – Employment of Civilians Living in the Community with and without Disabilities, by Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Noncore Status for the United States**

Metropolitan Classification	Employed	Employment [1]		Not in the labor force	Work Experience		Did not work
		Unemployed	Worked full time		Worked part time		
<b>Metropolitan Disability</b>							
Count	6,189,232	939,438	9,672,023	3,829,806	3,522,248	9,448,639	
Rate (%)	36.8	5.6	57.6	22.8	21	56.2	
<b>No Disability</b>							
Count	119,303,615	6,878,713	29,133,603	86,888,636	41,703,619	26,723,676	
Rate (%)	76.8	4.4	18.8	55.9	26.9	17.2	
<b>Micropolitan Disability</b>							
Count	729,700	105,528	1,363,063	446,397	439,474	1,312,420	
Rate (%)	33.1	4.8	61.9	20.3	20	59.6	
<b>No Disability</b>							
Count	10,524,427	605,279	2,865,632	7,625,445	3,871,489	2,498,404	
Rate (%)	75.1	4.3	20.4	54.4	27.6	17.8	
<b>Noncore Disability</b>							
Count	490,186	69,535	1,035,186	308,344	286,077	1,000,486	
Rate (%)	30.7	4.4	64.9	19.3	17.9	62.7	
<b>No Disability</b>							
Count	6,452,733	380,307	1,862,767	4,771,815	2,254,557	1,669,435	
Rate (%)	74.2	4.4	21.4	54.9	25.9	19.2	

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 10.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: The contents of this section were provided by the Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the University of Montana using the U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American Community Survey, 5-year estimates, which is subject to sampling variability. [1] The rates in this table represent the percentage of people (ages 18–64 years) by employment classification of the total (disability/no disability) population across each metropolitan category. For example, the employment rate for noncore counties for people with disabilities is 30.7%. This means that of the total population of working-age adults with disabilities living in noncore counties, 30.7% (or 490,186) of them are employed.





**Table 10.4 Rural Comparison – Poverty and Median Earnings of Civilians Living in the Community with and without Disabilities, by Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Noncore Status for the United States**

Metropolitan classifications	At or below Poverty Line	Poverty [1]		65 years and older	Total	Earnings (\$)	Male	Female
		Poverty less than 18 years	18-64 years					
<b>Metropolitan</b>								
Disability								
Count	6,968,206	752,744	4,405,115	1,810,347	23,233	28,461	19,087	
Rate (%)	21	29.5	26.4	13	X	X	X	X
No Disability								
Count	31,219,889	11,381,599	17,791,585	2,046,705	32,941	39,645	27,112	
Rate (%)	13	18.8	11.6	7.7	X	X	X	X
<b>Micropolitan</b>								
Disability								
Count	993,507	102,010	659,084	232,413	20,686	25,854	16,453	
Rate (%)	23.3	34.2	30.2	13	X	X	X	X
No Disability								
Count	3,491,528	1,306,818	1,953,907	230,803	29,562	35,932	23,833	
Rate (%)	15.6	22.7	14.3	7.9	X	X	X	X
<b>Noncore</b>								
Disability								
Count	759,524	71,147	496,640	191,737	21,925	27,818	17,622	
Rate (%)	23.9	35.9	31.2	13.7	X	X	X	X
No Disability								
Count	2,293,668	891,949	1,217,439	184,280	29,476	36,034	23,375	
Rate (%)	15.8	23.9	14.1	8.6	X	X	X	X

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 10.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: The contents of this section were provided by the Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the University of Montana using the U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, 5-year estimates, which is subject to sampling variability.

[1] The rates in this table represent the percentage of people at or below poverty level by age, disability status, and metropolitan classification. For example the poverty rate for people with disabilities 65 years and over is 13%. This means that of metropolitan people with disabilities who are 65 years or older, 13% (or 1,810,347) are at or below the poverty level.

**Table 10.5 Rural Comparison – Insurance Coverage for Civilians Living in the Community with and without Disabilities, by Metropolitan, Micropolitan, and Noncore Status for the United States**

Metropolitan Classifications	Private		Insurance Coverage [1] Public		None
	Count	Rate (%)	Count	Rate (%)	
Metropolitan Disability					
Count	16,647,883		24,361,174		1,902,332
Rate (%)	50		73.2		5.7
No Disability					
Count	171,432,546		69,463,067		23,488,093
Rate (%)	70.5		28.6		9.7
Micropolitan Disability					
Count	2,085,945		3,260,080		268,405
Rate (%)	48.5		75.8		6.2
No Disability					
Count	15,482,371		7,530,325		2,371,056
Rate (%)	67.8		33		10.4
Noncore Disability					
Count	1,483,505		2,476,690		211,680
Rate (%)	46.4		77.5		6.6
No Disability					
Count	9,497,560		5,173,671		1,720,993
Rate (%)	64.9		35.4		11.8

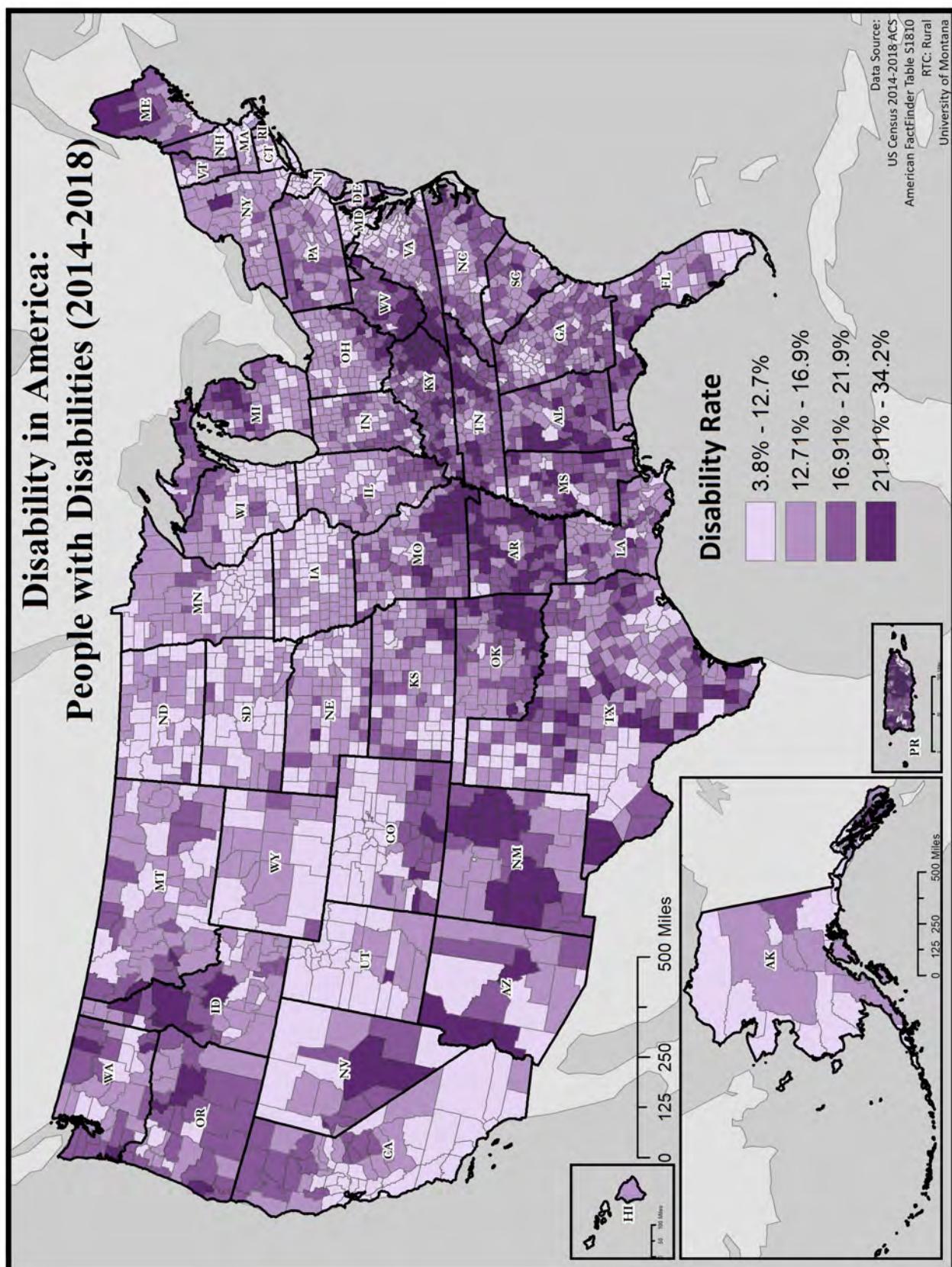
Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 10.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disabilities. Note: The contents of this section were provided by the Research and Training Center on Disability in Rural Communities (RTC:Rural) at the University of Montana using the U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, 5-year estimates, which is subject to sampling variability.

[1] Rates in this table reflect the percentage of people with and without disabilities with various types of insurance coverage by metropolitan classification. For example, the rate of noncore people with disabilities covered by private insurance is 46.4%. This means that of the people with disabilities living in noncore counties, 46.4% (or 1,483,505) have private health insurance. Note that individuals may be covered by both private and public insurance at the same time so the sum of these rates will not equal the number of total insured. However, the sum of insured and non-insured (within each disability group) will equal 100%.





# Map of Disability in America (2018)



## Map Description

Reported rates of disability vary across the country with a notable difference between rates in urban and rural counties. In aggregate, we see higher rates in rural counties across a variety of indicators (see table 14.1). However, rural disability rates are not consistent and clear geographic and regional patterns emerge when exploring these data on a map. The map above on the previous page shows disability rates at the county level for every county in the United States (including Puerto Rico). Rates are classified by quartile with lower rates shown in lighter purple and higher rates in darker purple. There are clear geographic clusters of both high and low rates of disability throughout the U.S.

There are higher rates of reported disability throughout the rural Southern United States in Appalachia, Southern Missouri and Arkansas, along the border of Mississippi and Alabama and across New Mexico into Southern Colorado. Clusters of high rates of reported disability can also be found in rural areas of Maine, Michigan, Idaho, California and Oregon. Finally, there are high rates of reported disability throughout Puerto Rico.

There is also a noticeable regional pattern where reported rates of disability are lowest. States in the North and Middle Atlantic region as well as across the Midwest, Great Plains and Rocky Mountain West (with the exception of Northern Idaho) all have lower rates of reported disability.

The forces underlying these geographic clusters are complex. Local level social, economic and environmental factors all contribute to people's experience of disability. Communities and regions experiencing persistent and historical poverty, extractive industry dependence and other forms of social, spatial, and economic marginalization tend to report higher levels of disability. Improving our understanding of how and why rates of disability vary across rural America is valuable for developing effective policies and programs to serve rural people with disabilities.

For more information check out the RTC:Rural's Disability Counts webpage where you can view and download additional maps for both the nation and states and access disability data by county using our data lookup tool.  
<http://rtc.ruralinstitute.umt.edu/resources/disability-counts-data-finder>



## Section 11: Health

This section presents statistics on health in the United States, especially the health of people with disabilities. The data address the prevalence of disabilities, health behaviors such as **smoking**, **obesity**, and **binge drinking by disability status**. These statistics were generated by the authors using the **Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey**. See the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Disability and Health Data System for additional information on the health of the **population** with disabilities. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey** (see glossary for greater detail). The data for the state of New Jersey is not available for 2019.

### Tables

**Table 11.1:** In 2019, there were 236,226,630 individuals ages 18 and over **living in the community**, and 66,016,874 had a **disability** (27.9 percent). The state with the largest number of individuals with disabilities was California, with 7,090,015 individuals with disabilities, while the state with the smallest number was Vermont, with 114,332 individuals with disabilities.

**Table 11.2:** In 2019, individuals ages 18 years and over (adults) with disabilities were more likely to **smoke** (23.1 percent) than adults without disabilities (12.3 percent). Adults with disabilities were most likely to **smoke** in Kentucky (32.7 percent) and least likely to **smoke** in Utah (12.7 percent).

**Table 11.3:** In 2019, individuals ages 18 years and over (adults) with disabilities were more likely to be **obese** (40.0 percent) than adults without disabilities (28.0 percent). Adults with disabilities were most likely to be **obese** in Wisconsin (45.7 percent) and least likely to be **obese** in Colorado (31.8 percent).

**Table 11.4:** In 2019, individuals ages 18 years and over (adults) with disabilities were less likely to **binge drink** (14.0 percent) than adults without disabilities (17.8 percent). Adults with disabilities were most likely to **binge drink** in North Dakota (19.3 percent) and least likely to **binge drink** in Oklahoma (10.3 percent).

**Table 11.1 Health – Persons Ages 18 and Over Living in the Community, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Total	Disability Count	No Disability Count	% [1]	State	Total	Disability Count	% [1]	No Disability Count	% [1]	
U.S.	236,226,630	66,016,874	27.9	170,209,757	72.1	MO	4,618,673	1,480,071	32.0	3,138,602	68.0
AL	3,626,523	1,280,509	35.3	2,346,014	64.7	MT	815,613	250,394	30.7	565,219	69.3
AK	529,751	137,688	26.0	392,062	74.0	NE	1,419,073	334,062	23.5	1,085,011	76.5
AZ	5,325,797	1,507,677	28.3	3,818,119	71.7	NV	2,321,889	775,830	33.4	1,546,058	66.6
AR	2,210,910	822,145	37.2	1,388,764	62.8	NH	1,033,742	271,433	26.3	762,309	73.7
CA	28,951,646	7,090,015	24.5	21,861,631	75.5	NJ	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CO	4,189,555	864,454	20.6	3,325,101	79.4	NM	1,559,563	460,355	29.5	1,099,208	70.5
CT	2,677,620	613,853	22.9	2,063,767	77.1	NY	14,245,936	3,725,215	26.1	10,520,721	73.9
DE	731,419	198,284	27.1	533,134	72.9	NC	7,959,633	2,521,022	31.7	5,438,611	68.3
DC	547,729	125,711	23.0	422,018	77.0	ND	573,986	141,080	24.6	432,906	75.4
FL	16,046,788	4,967,863	31.0	11,078,925	69.0	OH	8,769,905	2,626,873	30.0	6,143,032	70.0
GA	7,536,034	2,150,179	28.5	5,385,854	71.5	OK	2,864,413	1,046,594	36.5	1,817,819	63.5
HI	1,071,178	258,555	24.1	812,623	75.9	OR	3,247,484	902,226	27.8	2,345,259	72.2
ID	1,311,938	369,360	28.2	942,578	71.8	PA	9,882,966	2,677,350	27.1	7,205,616	72.9
IL	9,538,353	2,272,298	23.8	7,266,055	76.2	RI	796,120	223,588	28.1	572,532	71.9
IN	4,921,780	1,428,132	29.0	3,493,648	71.0	SC	3,851,522	1,216,011	31.6	2,635,511	68.4
IA	2,348,087	570,319	24.3	1,777,769	75.7	SD	659,405	171,471	26.0	487,934	74.0
KS	2,092,425	581,496	27.8	1,510,929	72.2	TN	5,031,532	1,705,934	33.9	3,325,598	66.1
KY	3,372,803	1,253,016	37.2	2,119,786	62.8	TX	20,504,452	5,764,167	28.1	14,740,285	71.9
LA	3,352,075	1,186,643	35.4	2,165,432	64.6	UT	2,215,303	528,356	23.9	1,686,947	76.1
ME	1,066,087	340,215	31.9	725,872	68.1	VT	483,439	114,332	23.6	369,107	76.4
MD	4,482,004	1,040,158	23.2	3,441,847	76.8	VA	6,373,654	1,606,061	25.2	4,767,593	74.8
MA	5,321,525	1,332,752	25.0	3,988,773	75.0	WA	5,574,004	1,296,016	23.3	4,277,988	76.7
MI	7,593,140	2,310,271	30.4	5,282,870	69.6	WV	1,404,695	590,961	42.1	813,734	57.9
MN	4,173,736	959,140	23.0	3,214,596	77.0	WI	4,365,772	993,009	22.7	3,372,762	77.3
MS	2,206,981	816,793	37.0	1,390,189	63.0	WY	427,970	116,936	27.3	311,035	72.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 11.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. See <https://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

[1] The count of people with or without a disability as a percent of total.



**Table 11.2 Health – Smoking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Smoking (%) Disability	Smoking (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Smoking (%) Disability	Smoking (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	23.1	12.3	10.8	MO	27.3	16.0	11.3
AL	28.5	15.7	12.8	MT	24.8	12.9	11.9
AK	27.2	14.0	13.2	NE	21.5	12.6	8.9
AZ	22.5	12.0	10.5	NV	24.3	11.3	13.0
AR	28.8	15.1	13.7	NH	25.3	12.5	12.8
CA	15.4	8.2	7.2	NJ	N/A	N/A	†
CO	20.5	11.6	8.9	NM	23.4	12.9	10.5
CT	21.6	9.3	12.3	NY	19.7	10.2	9.5
DE	24.1	12.9	11.2	NC	25.6	15.2	10.4
DC	24.7	9.3	15.4	ND	25.6	14.1	11.5
FL	21.3	11.9	9.4	OH	28.7	17.6	11.1
GA	24.2	13.2	11.0	OK	25.1	15.3	9.8
HI	15.8	11.2	4.6	OR	22.7	11.4	11.3
ID	20.6	13.3	7.3	PA	27.3	13.6	13.7
IL	21.6	12.3	9.3	RI	20.6	10.5	10.1
IN	28.3	15.5	12.8	SC	23.9	14.6	9.3
IA	24.1	13.9	10.2	SD	25.9	15.8	10.1
KS	26.9	12.2	14.7	TN	28.7	15.4	13.3
KY	32.7	18.2	14.5	TX	21.1	12.1	9.0
LA	30.7	17.1	13.6	UT	12.7	6.2	6.5
ME	26.2	13.5	12.7	VT	24.8	12.1	12.7
MD	19.8	10.6	9.2	VA	23.0	11.0	12.0
MA	19.1	9.7	9.4	WA	20.5	10.2	10.3
MI	27.8	14.8	13.0	WV	29.3	19.8	9.5
MN	22.1	12.4	9.7	WI	23.3	13.0	10.3
MS	26.6	16.8	9.8	WY	26.5	15.3	11.2

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 11.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. See <https://dhss.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

[1] The difference in percentage points between people who smoke with and without a disability.  
 † Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 11.3 Health – Obesity among Persons 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Obesity (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability No Disability	Obesity (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	40.0	28.0	MO	41.2	31.8	9.4
AL	44.7	31.0	MT	38.9	23.7	15.2
AK	37.7	27.0	NE	42.9	31.2	11.7
AZ	38.4	28.2	NV	36.6	27.8	8.8
AR	42.6	34.5	NH	41.6	28.3	13.3
CA	35.7	23.0	NJ	N/A	N/A	†
CO	31.8	22.0	NM	35.5	30.0	5.5
CT	38.2	26.6	NY	37.0	23.8	13.2
DE	43.4	31.0	NC	41.5	30.1	11.4
DC	38.6	19.8	ND	41.9	32.4	9.5
FL	34.2	23.4	OH	44.2	30.9	13.3
GA	42.1	29.3	OK	43.2	32.8	10.4
HI	33.7	22.6	OR	36.7	25.9	10.8
ID	36.4	26.4	PA	43.0	29.5	13.5
IL	40.7	28.9	RI	41.9	25.9	16.0
IN	42.9	32.1	SC	41.1	32.1	9.0
IA	43.2	31.0	SD	38.4	30.8	7.6
KS	42.9	31.7	TN	43.2	32.9	10.3
KY	43.4	32.3	TX	42.2	31.0	11.2
LA	39.9	33.6	UT	36.9	27.0	9.9
ME	39.2	28.1	VT	35.6	23.8	11.8
MD	43.4	29.1	VA	42.6	28.3	14.3
MA	34.2	22.3	WA	37.8	25.7	12.1
MI	45.3	31.9	WV	44.2	35.9	8.3
MN	38.5	27.5	WI	45.7	30.7	15.0
MS	45.0	38.2	WY	37.8	26.3	11.5

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 11.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. See <https://dhss.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

[1] The difference in percentage points between people who are obese with and without a disability.  
 † Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 11.4 Health – Binge Drinking among Persons Ages 18 and Over, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Binge Drinking (%) Disability	Binge Drinking (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Binge Drinking (%) Disability	Binge Drinking (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	14.0	17.8	-3.7	MO	13.6	18.3	-4.6
AL	10.4	13.5	-3.1	MT	17.1	22.4	-5.3
AK	14.5	16.6	-2.0	NE	14.9	22.7	-7.8
AZ	12.5	16.1	-3.6	NV	15.0	17.9	-3.0
AR	10.9	15.2	-4.4	NH	14.2	17.7	-3.5
CA	14.9	17.4	-2.6	NJ	N/A	N/A	†
CO	15.2	19.1	-3.8	NM	12.7	15.7	-3.0
CT	13.1	16.5	-3.4	NY	14.6	17.5	-2.9
DE	17.0	17.2	-0.3	NC	11.1	14.7	-3.6
DC	17.9	26.9	-9.0	ND	19.3	23.0	-3.8
FL	13.3	16.8	-3.5	OH	14.3	18.8	-4.6
GA	14.2	16.1	-1.9	OK	10.3	14.2	-3.9
HI	14.4	18.3	-4.0	OR	14.5	18.6	-4.0
ID	13.2	18.0	-4.8	PA	15.0	17.7	-2.7
IL	17.2	20.7	-3.5	RI	13.0	20.3	-7.3
IN	11.5	17.3	-5.7	SC	13.5	17.0	-3.4
IA	15.5	23.6	-8.1	SD	18.2	22.3	-4.1
KS	12.9	19.1	-6.3	TN	12.6	15.3	-2.7
KY	11.5	17.8	-6.3	TX	17.3	18.2	-0.9
LA	16.2	20.4	-4.2	UT	12.1	10.9	1.2
ME	13.9	18.4	-4.5	VT	12.9	20.0	-7.1
MD	12.3	14.2	-2.0	VA	11.5	16.6	-5.1
MA	14.1	20.9	-6.8	WA	10.8	15.2	-4.4
MI	14.5	19.5	-5.0	WV	10.7	13.6	-2.9
MN	15.4	22.3	-6.9	WI	18.0	23.0	-4.9
MS	10.4	15.2	-4.7	WY	14.2	19.1	-4.9

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 11.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. See <https://dhds.cdc.gov/methods> for more detail.

[1] The difference in percentage points between people who binge drink with and without a disability.  
 † Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

# Section 12: Social Security Administration Program

This section presents statistics on **Social Security Administration** Programs in the United States. Specifically, these data concern the number of **beneficiaries** served by, and the amount spent on, **Social Security Income** and **Social Security Disability Insurance**, by **disability status**. A table also addresses those who have concurrent benefits (are enrolled in both programs), by disability status. The principal source of this data is the **Social Security Administration**, specifically the 2019 Annual Statistical Supplement. The 2019 Annual Statistical Supplement provides information about programs administrated by the **Social Security Administration**. In part, data in the Supplement provide a basis for research and policy recommendations for the programs.

In this section, **disability status** under Social Security is based on the ability to work. A person is considered disabled if they cannot do the work they did before; cannot adjust to other work because of a medical condition; and disability has lasted or is expected to last for at least one year or result in death. Definitions for aged (65 and older), blindness (statutory blindness), disabled adult child(ren), disabled widow(er) are specific to the **Social Security Administration** and Social Security Act and can be found on the **Social Security Administration** website.

## Tables

**Table 12.1:** In December 2019, of the 8,075,815 individuals who received federally administered payments from the **Supplemental Security Income** program, 1,166,510 were eligible based on being 65 years or older, 68,738 were eligible based on blindness, and 6,840,567 were eligible based on **disability status**.

**Table 12.2:** In December 2019, of the \$55,844,589 of federally administered payments from the **Supplemental Security Income** program, \$6,069,204 was spent on individuals eligible based on being ages 65 years or older, \$475,579 was spent on individuals eligible based on blindness, and \$49,299,809 was spent on individuals eligible based on **disability status**.

**Table 12.3:** In December 2019, of the 1,131,830 individuals under age 18 who received federally administered payments from the **Supplemental Security Income** program, 5,915 were eligible based on blindness, and 1,117,993 were eligible based on **disability status**.

**Table 12.4:** In December 2019, of the 721,291 individuals who received federally administered payments from **Supplemental Security Income** program, 160,284 were under age 18, 461,409 were ages 18-64 years, and 99,598 were ages 65 and older.

**Table 12.5a:** In December 2019, of the 9,570,894 individuals who were beneficiaries under the **Social Security Disability Insurance** program, 8,216,124 were **disabled workers**, 241,793 were disabled widow(ers), and 1,112,977 were disabled adult children.

**Tables 12.5b–12.5g:** In December 2019, of the 9,570,894 individuals who were beneficiaries under the **Social Security Disability Insurance** program, 332,474 were receiving benefits on the basis of injuries.

**Table 12.6:** In December 2019, of the \$11,465,430 spent on individuals who were beneficiaries under the **Social Security Disability Insurance** program, \$10,355,574 was spent on individuals who were **disabled workers**, \$184,033 was spent on individuals who were disabled widows(ers), and \$925,826 was spent on individuals who were disabled adult children.

**Table 12.7a:** From 2017 to 2019, the total number of recipients of **Supplemental Security Income** changed by -0.6 percent. The number of total recipients had the greatest positive change in Wyoming (by 1.5 percent) and had the greatest negative change in Hawaii (by -2.1 percent). From 2017 to 2019, the number of aged (65 or older) recipients of **Supplemental Security Income** changed by -0.2 percent. The number of aged recipients had the greatest positive change in Nebraska (by 4.0 percent) and had the greatest negative change in North Dakota (by -7.0 percent).

**Table 12.7b:** From 2017 to 2019, the number of blind recipients of **Supplemental Security Income** changed by 0.1 percent. The number of blind recipients had the greatest positive change in Montana (by 8.4 percent) and had the greatest negative change in Iowa (by -5.0 percent). From 2017 to 2018, the number of disabled recipients of **Supplemental Security Income** changed by -0.7 percent. The number of disabled recipients had the greatest positive change in Wyoming (by 1.5 percent) and had the greatest negative change in West Virginia (by -2.1 percent).

**Table 12.8a:** From 2017 to 2019, the total number of recipients of **Social Security Disability Insurance** changed by -1.5 percent. The total number of beneficiaries had the greatest positive change in North Dakota (by

-0.1 percent) and had the greatest negative change in California and the District of Columbia (by -3.2 percent). From 2017 to 2018, the number of **disabled workers** receiving **Social Security Disability Insurance** changed by -1.9 percent.

**Table 12.8b:** From 2017 to 2019, the total number of beneficiaries of **Social Security Disability Insurance** among disabled adult children changed by 1.2 percent. The total number of beneficiaries among disabled adult children had the greatest positive change in Idaho (by 4.2 percent) and had the least positive change in Delaware (by -3.0 percent). From 2017 to 2019, the number of disabled widow(er)s receiving **Social Security Disability Insurance** changed by -3.3 percent.

**Table 12.9–12.12:** The monthly number of **Social Security Disability Insurance** applicants changed from 154,330 in January of 2003 to 176,326 in October of 2020. The highest number can be found in October of 2010, reporting 293,682 beneficiaries. The lowest number can be found in December 2018, reporting 123,073.

**Table 12.1 Supplemental Security Income – Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments: December 2019**

State	Total	Eligibility Category			State	Total	Eligibility Category		
		Aged	Blind	Disabled			Aged	Blind	Disabled
U.S.	8,075,815	1,166,510	68,738	6,840,567	MO	136,035	6,905	965	128,165
AL	160,204	7,877	931	151,396	MT	17,698	1,424	142	16,132
AK	12,468	1,782	85	10,601	NE	28,669	2,434	256	25,979
AZ	119,424	17,785	1,180	100,459	NV	56,567	14,746	723	41,098
AR	104,331	4,757	667	98,907	NH	18,332	826	128	17,378
CA	1,222,997	353,120	16,798	853,079	NJ	178,274	36,788	859	140,627
CO	72,724	10,896	555	61,273	NM	62,071	8,085	504	53,482
CT	66,766	7,298	456	59,012	NY	621,783	116,291	3,099	502,393
DE	17,074	1,299	104	15,671	NC	228,433	17,175	1,882	209,376
DC	25,566	2,177	147	23,242	ND	8,295	615	68	7,612
FL	576,687	145,432	3,660	427,595	OH	307,650	16,889	2,040	288,721
GA	259,076	25,979	2,186	230,911	OK	96,758	6,163	697	89,898
HI	22,673	5,314	174	17,185	OR	88,879	9,738	616	78,525
ID	31,022	1,753	244	29,025	PA	353,805	24,869	2,124	326,812
IL	264,339	30,645	2,487	231,207	RI	32,589	3,340	171	29,078
IN	127,699	5,881	952	120,866	SC	114,654	7,664	1,290	105,700
IA	51,653	3,203	624	47,826	SD	14,430	1,526	134	12,770
KS	47,364	2,893	388	44,083	TN	174,521	10,797	1,545	162,179
KY	171,506	9,136	1,067	161,303	TX	643,639	103,433	6,949	533,257
LA	173,521	10,873	1,401	161,247	UT	31,699	2,840	274	28,585
ME	36,610	1,748	214	34,648	VT	15,054	913	79	14,062
MD	121,669	15,374	791	105,504	VA	155,477	17,551	1,169	136,757
MA	182,565	24,807	2,134	155,624	WA	148,674	17,662	908	130,104
MI	270,456	19,606	1,715	249,135	WV	70,859	2,294	440	68,125
MN	93,162	11,253	777	81,132	WI	116,786	6,724	918	109,144
MS	115,645	7,581	980	107,084	WY	6,983	349	41	6,593

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/7b.html>.

**Table 12.2 Supplemental Security Income – Total Federally Administered Payments: December 2019**

State	Total (\$)[1]	Eligibility Category (\$)[1]		State Total (\$)[1]	Eligibility Category (\$)[1] Aged	Eligibility Category (\$)[1] Blind	Eligibility Category (\$)[1] Disabled
		Aged	Disabled				
U.S.	55,844,589	6,069,204	475,579	49,299,809	906,743	28,426	5,978
AL	1,066,021	26,469	5,758	1,033,794	113,631	5,225	911
AK	80,505	7,032	538	72,935	187,729	10,639	1,562
AZ	814,532	82,176	7,993	724,364	393,692	75,483	5,426
AR	702,140	14,481	4,248	683,410	118,390	3,882	784
CA	9,444,970	2,203,687	138,350	7,102,932	1,195,972	185,129	5,403
CO	491,590	53,898	3,793	433,898	405,184	31,055	3,150
CT	453,520	35,718	3,085	414,717	NY	4,211,943	585,722
DE	119,440	6,081	699	112,660	NC	1,534,377	62,762
DC	186,712	10,414	941	175,357	ND	52,500	3,203
FL	3,844,210	789,265	23,640	3,031,305	OH	2,155,179	80,897
GA	1,754,575	102,829	14,354	1,637,391	OK	649,638	21,448
HI	161,044	28,284	1,217	131,543	OR	612,088	46,394
ID	204,627	7,031	1,579	196,017	PA	2,507,513	121,787
IL	1,830,503	155,415	16,732	1,658,355	RI	217,365	15,581
IN	896,316	24,903	5,940	865,473	SC	770,410	26,114
IA	338,431	12,528	3,821	322,082	SD	93,396	6,778
KS	321,534	12,569	2,556	306,409	TN	1,186,126	39,679
KY	1,148,169	32,694	6,933	1,108,543	TX	4,133,217	428,187
LA	1,177,131	38,797	8,891	1,129,444	UT	217,240	14,266
ME	237,394	6,217	1,325	229,853	VT	101,066	4,079
MD	862,502	79,614	5,412	777,476	VA	1,040,201	85,358
MA	1,205,715	133,117	13,155	1,059,444	WA	1,048,168	99,171
MI	1,909,022	100,524	11,609	1,796,889	WV	484,347	7,824
MN	653,478	65,082	5,330	583,066	WI	803,059	28,032
MS	756,021	22,136	5,999	727,886	WY	45,313	1,122

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/statcomps/supplement/2019/7b.html>.

[1] In thousands (54,839,947 represents 54,839,947,000), except as indicated.

**Table 12.3 Supplemental Security Income – Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments under Age 18: December 2019**

State	Total	Eligibility Category		State	Total	Eligibility Category	
		Blind	Disabled			Blind	Disabled
U.S.	1,131,830	5,915	1,117,993	MO	19,385	89	19,296
AL	20,936	61	20,875	MT	2,147	22	2,125
AK	1,174	8	1,166	NE	3,867	22	3,845
AZ	16,935	168	16,767	NV	9,417	72	9,345
AR	24,345	68	24,277	NH	2,129	19	2,110
CA	99,015	796	98,219	NJ	23,938	46	23,892
CO	8,464	65	8,399	NM	7,627	55	7,572
CT	8,552	24	8,528	NY	80,529	262	80,267
DE	3,328	N/A	N/A	NC	35,191	161	35,030
DC	3,697	N/A	N/A	ND	1,148	7	1,141
FL	97,138	323	96,815	OH	43,475	214	43,261
GA	42,005	262	41,743	OK	15,307	88	15,219
HI	1,210	16	1,194	OR	10,354	60	10,294
ID	5,004	21	4,983	PA	59,747	191	59,556
IL	34,694	209	34,485	RI	3,706	13	3,693
IN	21,710	92	21,618	SC	17,529	159	17,370
IA	8,210	74	8,136	SD	2,226	20	2,206
KS	8,389	51	8,338	TN	21,903	140	21,763
KY	24,399	95	24,304	TX	127,909	922	126,987
LA	31,900	113	31,787	UT	5,046	33	5,013
ME	3,880	20	3,860	VT	1,358	8	1,350
MD	18,972	57	18,915	VA	22,040	87	21,953
MA	21,270	198	21,072	WA	16,305	90	16,215
MI	34,948	150	34,798	WV	7,178	39	7,139
MN	12,200	69	12,131	WI	20,524	86	20,438
MS	18,573	70	18,503	WY	897	N/A	N/A

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B8. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/7b.html>.

**Table 12.4 Supplemental Security Income – Number of Awards of Federally Administered Payments, by Age: December 2019**

State	Total	Under 18	Age Group 18–64	Age Group 65 or older	State	Total	Age Group		65 or older
							Under 18	18–64	
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>721,291</b>	<b>160,284</b>	<b>461,409</b>	<b>99,598</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>14,268</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>10,636</b>	<b>805</b>
AL	15,493	2,907	11,759	827	MT	1,739	288	1,292	159
AK	1,193	203	719	271	NE	3,522	714	2,492	316
AZ	12,055	2,533	7,621	1,901	NV	5,269	1,142	3,000	1,127
AR	10,318	3,427	6,445	446	NH	2,065	336	1,646	83
CA	81,757	12,947	41,926	26,884	NJ	15,676	3,390	9,179	3,107
CO	7,290	1,294	4,779	1,217	NM	4,863	975	3,357	531
CT	6,069	1,240	4,142	687	NY	44,336	9,773	25,829	8,734
DE	1,658	412	1,085	161	NC	24,289	4,981	17,468	1,840
DC	2,299	506	1,526	267	ND	1,033	226	741	66
FL	57,961	14,686	31,782	11,493	OH	28,971	6,631	20,475	1,865
GA	27,891	5,813	19,170	2,908	OK	9,572	1,985	6,794	793
HI	1,990	164	1,288	538	OR	8,647	1,633	6,047	967
ID	3,003	814	2,006	183	PA	31,361	8,364	20,421	2,576
IL	22,033	4,621	14,783	2,629	RI	2,378	521	1,548	309
IN	14,354	3,115	10,523	716	SC	12,717	2,513	9,412	792
IA	6,117	1,557	4,202	358	SD	1,439	335	935	169
KS	5,160	1,467	3,403	290	TN	17,594	3,322	13,085	1,187
KY	13,901	3,455	9,445	1,001	TX	59,448	17,031	34,354	8,063
LA	15,960	4,464	10,526	970	UT	3,616	985	2,369	262
ME	2,842	531	2,080	231	VT	1,174	206	869	99
MD	13,060	3,061	8,572	1,427	VA	15,945	3,439	10,944	1,562
MA	13,450	3,101	8,063	2,286	WA	13,477	2,669	9,178	1,630
MI	24,518	5,183	17,358	1,977	WV	4,985	874	3,851	260
MN	8,741	1,791	5,822	1,128	WI	11,631	3,006	7,887	738
MS	11,259	2,700	7,847	712	WY	904	126	728	50

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B9. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/7b.html>.

**Table 12.5a Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries: December 2019**

State	Total	Type of Beneficiary (Disabled)			Type of Beneficiary (Disabled) Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult Children			
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>9,570,894</b>	<b>8,216,124</b>	<b>241,793</b>	<b>1,112,977</b>	<b>MO</b>	<b>238,447</b>	<b>6,945</b>
<b>AL</b>	<b>253,333</b>	<b>219,981</b>	<b>8,901</b>	<b>24,451</b>	<b>MT</b>	<b>30,171</b>	<b>26,058</b>
<b>AK</b>	<b>13,501</b>	<b>11,583</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>NE</b>	<b>48,050</b>	<b>40,417</b>
<b>AZ</b>	<b>170,778</b>	<b>149,523</b>	<b>3,739</b>	<b>17,516</b>	<b>NV</b>	<b>70,646</b>	<b>63,167</b>
<b>AR</b>	<b>151,954</b>	<b>132,680</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>14,358</b>	<b>NH</b>	<b>52,823</b>	<b>46,341</b>
<b>CA</b>	<b>733,108</b>	<b>618,003</b>	<b>14,821</b>	<b>100,284</b>	<b>NJ</b>	<b>219,953</b>	<b>186,881</b>
<b>CO</b>	<b>109,281</b>	<b>96,445</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>10,664</b>	<b>NM</b>	<b>71,560</b>	<b>63,154</b>
<b>CT</b>	<b>93,235</b>	<b>78,473</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>13,145</b>	<b>NY</b>	<b>565,796</b>	<b>477,552</b>
<b>DE</b>	<b>30,425</b>	<b>26,574</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>NC</b>	<b>359,356</b>	<b>311,730</b>
<b>DC</b>	<b>15,437</b>	<b>13,422</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>ND</b>	<b>16,802</b>	<b>14,046</b>
<b>FL</b>	<b>618,435</b>	<b>544,910</b>	<b>14,841</b>	<b>58,684</b>	<b>OH</b>	<b>397,751</b>	<b>338,599</b>
<b>GA</b>	<b>318,566</b>	<b>276,354</b>	<b>9,839</b>	<b>32,373</b>	<b>OK</b>	<b>142,020</b>	<b>123,472</b>
<b>HI</b>	<b>24,269</b>	<b>20,572</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3,231</b>	<b>OR</b>	<b>119,899</b>	<b>102,966</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>50,474</b>	<b>43,495</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>5,927</b>	<b>PA</b>	<b>455,810</b>	<b>390,626</b>
<b>IL</b>	<b>321,530</b>	<b>269,014</b>	<b>7,232</b>	<b>45,284</b>	<b>RI</b>	<b>41,024</b>	<b>35,441</b>
<b>IN</b>	<b>231,219</b>	<b>198,695</b>	<b>6,450</b>	<b>26,074</b>	<b>SC</b>	<b>197,312</b>	<b>171,174</b>
<b>IA</b>	<b>90,914</b>	<b>76,483</b>	<b>1,927</b>	<b>12,504</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>21,620</b>	<b>18,335</b>
<b>KS</b>	<b>82,461</b>	<b>70,426</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>9,959</b>	<b>TN</b>	<b>273,394</b>	<b>237,006</b>
<b>KY</b>	<b>222,274</b>	<b>191,326</b>	<b>8,303</b>	<b>22,645</b>	<b>TX</b>	<b>630,462</b>	<b>544,477</b>
<b>LA</b>	<b>182,400</b>	<b>152,643</b>	<b>6,345</b>	<b>23,412</b>	<b>UT</b>	<b>53,504</b>	<b>45,483</b>
<b>ME</b>	<b>63,544</b>	<b>54,497</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>7,665</b>	<b>VT</b>	<b>24,816</b>	<b>21,232</b>
<b>MD</b>	<b>144,101</b>	<b>124,843</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>16,416</b>	<b>VA</b>	<b>235,830</b>	<b>203,630</b>
<b>MA</b>	<b>220,552</b>	<b>188,851</b>	<b>3,626</b>	<b>28,075</b>	<b>WA</b>	<b>191,817</b>	<b>165,880</b>
<b>MI</b>	<b>388,645</b>	<b>329,376</b>	<b>9,881</b>	<b>49,388</b>	<b>WV</b>	<b>98,958</b>	<b>83,775</b>
<b>MN</b>	<b>138,923</b>	<b>118,405</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>18,463</b>	<b>WI</b>	<b>184,985</b>	<b>156,887</b>
<b>MS</b>	<b>143,730</b>	<b>122,113</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>16,582</b>	<b>WY</b>	<b>14,999</b>	<b>13,173</b>

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5a). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 9. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.5b Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries, by Disability Type: December 2019**

State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, & Metabolic Diseases	Infectious & Parasitic Diseases	State	Total Disabled	Congenital Anomalies	Endocrine, Nutritional, & Metabolic Diseases	Infectious & Parasitic Diseases
U.S.	9,570,894	44,667	243,585	106,190	332,474	MO	238,447	1,202	6,801
AL	253,333	899	8,252	2,272	9,629	MT	30,171	160	575
AK	13,501	94	276	94	543	NE	48,050	335	1,331
AZ	170,778	841	4,026	1,831	6,445	NV	70,646	319	1,741
AR	151,954	559	5,703	1,050	5,651	NH	52,823	228	835
CA	733,108	4,423	16,178	11,088	28,087	NJ	219,953	927	4,606
CO	109,281	711	2,456	1,073	4,346	NM	71,560	357	1,889
CT	93,235	380	2,003	961	2,477	NY	565,796	2,273	10,138
DE	30,425	146	618	392	1,006	NC	359,356	1,536	10,928
DC	15,437	33	388	613	425	ND	16,802	115	298
FL	618,435	2,800	16,025	11,901	21,756	OH	397,751	2,092	10,181
GA	318,566	1,141	9,017	5,729	11,954	OK	142,020	486	4,399
HI	24,269	113	454	336	807	OR	119,899	579	2,745
ID	50,474	289	1,194	253	1,837	PA	455,810	2,273	10,201
IL	321,530	1,807	8,215	3,408	9,952	RI	41,024	161	647
IN	231,219	914	7,260	1,847	7,202	SC	197,312	699	5,109
IA	90,914	570	2,734	440	2,953	SD	21,620	141	429
KS	82,461	473	2,075	504	2,807	TN	273,394	1,029	8,486
KY	222,274	776	5,518	1,333	7,320	TX	630,462	2,872	20,190
LA	182,400	658	4,620	2,423	7,068	UT	53,504	489	1,244
ME	63,544	215	1,500	292	1,942	VT	24,816	140	394
MD	144,101	785	3,573	2,620	5,074	VA	235,830	1,056	5,866
MA	220,552	984	3,571	2,168	5,835	WA	191,817	926	4,305
MI	388,645	1,556	9,814	2,512	12,259	WV	98,958	315	3,283
MN	138,923	854	2,126	818	4,602	WI	184,985	1,373	3,975
MS	143,730	477	5,155	1,478	5,994	WY	14,999	86	238

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5b). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.5c Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries, by Disability Type: December 2019**

State	Total Disabled	Diseases of the—				State Total Disabled	Diseases of the—			
		Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System		Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	Circulatory System	Digestive System	Genitourinary System
U.S.	9,570,894	26,334	671,100	141,389	163,481	MO	238,447	634	16,457	3,788
AL	253,333	905	20,310	3,413	3,818	MT	30,171	44	1,432	499
AK	13,501	29	733	208	202	NE	48,050	95	3,090	696
AZ	170,778	367	10,354	2,785	3,405	NV	70,646	183	5,031	1,164
AR	151,954	405	12,294	2,272	1,960	NH	52,823	65	2,192	695
CA	733,108	1,625	43,777	10,567	17,488	NJ	219,953	744	15,520	3,350
CO	109,281	186	5,392	2,024	1,744	NM	71,560	105	3,290	1,194
CT	93,235	243	5,073	1,291	1,380	NY	565,796	1,600	34,072	6,327
DE	30,425	91	2,192	413	573	NC	359,356	1,266	28,858	5,519
DC	15,437	72	1,195	143	487	ND	16,802	25	940	229
FL	618,435	2,291	49,323	10,648	10,977	OH	397,751	986	28,642	5,659
GA	318,566	1,435	29,079	4,783	7,657	OK	142,020	245	10,666	2,056
HI	24,269	28	1,940	232	963	OR	119,899	208	6,088	2,130
ID	50,474	90	2,544	912	602	PA	455,810	1,177	30,414	7,259
IL	321,530	1,024	24,579	4,157	6,114	RI	41,024	81	1,939	554
IN	231,219	539	18,346	3,827	3,305	SC	197,312	820	16,568	2,821
IA	90,914	144	5,546	1,190	1,009	SD	21,620	27	1,200	293
KS	82,461	156	5,225	1,401	1,127	TN	273,394	683	21,854	4,150
KY	222,274	381	15,909	3,273	2,344	TX	630,462	1,740	50,966	9,539
LA	182,400	708	16,708	2,432	3,364	UT	53,504	72	2,418	826
ME	63,544	102	3,175	1,013	428	VT	24,816	33	839	318
MD	144,101	629	11,084	2,132	3,386	VA	235,830	798	18,889	3,523
MA	220,552	421	9,730	2,914	2,073	WA	191,817	389	9,759	3,426
MI	388,645	1,022	25,919	5,736	5,372	WV	98,958	158	7,330	1,501
MN	138,923	243	6,952	1,713	1,761	WI	184,985	406	10,165	2,407
MS	143,730	589	14,319	1,762	3,014	WY	14,999	25	783	225

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5c). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.5d Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries, by Disability Type: December 2019**

State	Total Disabled	Musculoskeletal System	Diseases of the--			State	Total Disabled	Musculoskeletal System	Diseases of the--			Skin & Subcutaneous Tissue
			Nervous System & Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin & Subcutaneous Tissue				Nervous System & Sense Organs	Respiratory System	Skin & Subcutaneous Tissue	
U.S.	9,570,894	2,860,050	943,322	241,567	22,170	WV	238,447	74,140	23,695	7,786	567	
AL	253,333	91,263	22,667	6,348	696	MT	30,171	8,866	3,509	940	59	
AK	13,501	3,543	1,413	250	32	NE	48,050	11,993	5,451	1,335	118	
AZ	170,778	49,217	19,574	3,762	392	NV	70,646	22,656	7,592	1,798	239	
AR	151,954	50,606	13,635	4,391	477	NH	52,823	11,492	4,638	1,092	84	
CA	733,108	210,426	75,439	9,386	1,494	NJ	219,953	64,668	22,556	4,507	451	
CO	109,281	31,502	14,504	2,989	208	NM	71,560	22,486	6,874	1,539	148	
CT	93,235	22,214	9,117	1,763	199	NY	565,796	195,124	50,992	11,911	963	
DE	30,425	10,191	3,061	837	66	NC	359,356	111,947	34,246	10,699	1,007	
DC	15,437	3,089	1,333	289	42	ND	16,802	4,151	1,898	428	48	
FL	618,435	196,223	61,265	15,996	1,833	OH	397,751	110,373	36,402	13,713	875	
GA	318,566	100,754	30,648	9,017	796	OK	142,020	46,167	12,617	4,433	345	
HI	24,269	5,003	2,262	301	64	OR	119,899	35,910	13,268	2,341	293	
ID	50,474	14,591	5,681	1,255	123	PA	455,810	140,631	44,201	12,067	919	
IL	321,530	83,448	34,917	8,860	704	RI	41,024	10,113	3,660	844	91	
IN	231,219	67,082	24,250	8,940	514	SC	197,312	67,776	18,852	5,905	506	
IA	90,914	23,737	9,233	2,957	160	SD	21,620	5,533	2,652	543	66	
KS	82,461	22,838	8,600	2,418	170	TN	273,394	90,217	24,636	8,610	647	
KY	222,274	78,288	18,266	7,713	531	TX	630,462	173,727	67,430	12,538	1,400	
LA	182,400	58,763	15,958	4,230	507	UT	53,504	13,696	6,650	1,253	97	
ME	63,544	16,780	5,619	1,523	202	VT	24,816	6,128	2,277	634	49	
MD	144,101	38,376	14,911	3,600	346	VA	235,830	68,004	22,651	6,601	591	
MA	220,552	49,646	18,745	3,731	324	WA	191,817	53,854	19,528	3,629	507	
MI	388,645	120,844	37,532	10,571	971	WV	98,958	32,697	8,186	4,187	246	
MN	138,923	31,922	14,802	2,592	260	WI	184,985	51,464	20,673	3,945	351	
MS	143,730	41,629	12,957	3,915	369	WY	14,999	4,262	1,799	655	23	

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5d). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.5e Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries, by Disability Type: December 2019**

State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	All Mental Disorders	Other	Unknown	State	Total Disabled	Neoplasms	All Mental Disorders	Other	Unknown
U.S.	9,570,894	280,160	3,279,377	21,070	193,958	MO	238,447	6,503	78,318	455	3,798
AL	253,333	5,554	71,853	692	4,762	MT	30,171	839	10,833	60	586
AK	13,501	423	5,412	44	205	NE	48,050	1,358	18,363	109	1,006
AZ	170,778	4,947	59,274	527	3,031	NV	70,646	2,025	21,379	191	1,189
AR	151,954	3,827	46,241	251	2,632	NH	52,823	1,262	27,348	107	829
CA	733,108	23,188	264,833	1,690	13,419	NJ	219,953	7,492	76,153	547	4,363
CO	109,281	3,357	36,445	306	2,038	NM	71,560	1,567	26,041	242	1,319
CT	93,235	2,973	40,870	172	2,119	NY	565,796	17,503	186,755	931	12,511
DE	30,425	939	9,328	61	511	NC	359,356	10,975	110,165	891	6,793
DC	15,437	358	6,572	30	368	ND	16,802	493	6,826	24	320
FL	618,435	21,807	181,931	1,268	12,391	OH	397,751	11,394	147,189	681	9,167
GA	318,566	9,732	89,843	730	6,251	OK	142,020	3,485	47,169	233	2,075
HI	24,269	908	10,292	69	497	OR	119,899	3,294	43,806	257	2,246
ID	50,474	1,365	18,782	134	822	PA	455,810	13,327	156,124	1,084	9,665
IL	321,530	10,214	117,550	777	5,804	RI	41,024	1,091	19,391	90	684
IN	231,219	6,797	74,973	526	4,897	SC	197,312	5,393	55,290	434	3,668
IA	90,914	2,850	35,290	145	1,956	SD	21,620	639	8,458	55	352
KS	82,461	2,347	30,676	177	1,467	TN	273,394	7,430	80,898	551	8,630
KY	222,274	5,054	70,826	555	4,187	TX	630,462	18,253	208,835	1,340	12,070
LA	182,400	4,771	55,348	387	4,455	UT	53,504	1,345	21,226	157	1,230
ME	63,544	1,671	27,877	144	1,061	VT	24,816	549	11,877	89	529
MD	144,101	4,537	49,224	316	3,508	VA	235,830	7,308	80,527	508	4,699
MA	220,552	5,849	109,240	560	4,761	WA	191,817	5,622	75,539	448	3,628
MI	388,645	10,706	134,885	748	8,198	WV	98,958	2,612	29,213	221	3,174
MN	138,923	4,397	63,253	299	2,329	WI	184,985	5,242	71,373	407	4,091
MS	143,730	4,219	44,107	292	3,454	WY	14,999	369	5,356	58	213

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5e). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.5f Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries, by Disability Type: December 2019**

State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability	State	All Mental Disorders	Autistic Disorders	Developmental Disorders	Other Adolescent Disorders	Intellectual Disability
U.S.	3,279,377	90,846	16,857	16,564	836,023	MO	78,318	2,231	258	445	21,794
AL	71,853	1,283	158	305	20,750	MT	10,833	304	56	67	2,752
AK	5,412	230	20	44	1,210	NE	18,363	507	54	103	5,742
AZ	59,274	1,455	274	261	11,961	NV	21,379	504	124	91	3,980
AR	46,241	768	148	196	13,630	NH	27,348	872	162	266	3,407
CA	264,833	8,267	1,512	859	57,903	NJ	76,153	3,354	733	399	18,473
CO	36,445	875	175	170	7,959	NM	26,041	435	201	118	5,125
CT	40,870	1,528	194	189	9,833	NY	186,755	6,312	1,858	856	50,765
DE	9,328	334	53	36	2,727	NC	110,165	2,763	494	427	33,386
DC	6,572	88	123	40	1,651	ND	6,826	229	35	42	2,239
FL	181,931	4,714	584	725	39,798	OH	147,189	3,801	405	687	39,698
GA	89,843	1,975	257	355	25,775	OK	47,169	771	202	172	13,834
HI	10,292	267	15	29	1,980	OR	43,806	1,958	154	397	9,539
ID	18,782	714	98	178	4,357	PA	156,124	4,222	930	940	43,755
IL	117,550	3,301	1,018	477	34,567	RI	19,391	520	92	143	3,634
IN	74,973	1,896	331	311	22,944	SC	55,290	965	232	185	16,407
IA	35,290	882	158	392	12,022	SD	8,458	221	67	78	2,605
KS	30,676	1,043	78	227	8,676	TN	80,898	1,380	255	331	21,690
KY	70,826	1,170	237	334	18,414	TX	208,835	5,216	978	1,077	48,320
LA	55,348	1,120	247	228	20,375	UT	21,226	873	115	162	5,759
ME	27,877	993	113	145	5,278	VT	11,877	498	67	126	2,073
MD	49,224	1,616	424	264	12,847	VA	80,527	2,276	283	447	22,240
MA	109,240	3,444	836	714	16,681	WA	75,539	2,495	404	557	14,570
MI	134,885	3,776	845	740	33,691	WV	29,213	537	95	147	10,305
MN	63,253	2,269	180	346	15,702	WI	71,373	2,811	271	552	18,939
MS	44,107	628	236	142	12,818	WY	5,356	155	18	42	1,443

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5f). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.5g Social Security Disability Insurance – Number of Beneficiaries, by Disability Type: December 2019**

State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other Disorders	State	All Mental Disorders	Mood Disorders	Organic Mental Disorders	Schizophrenic and Other Psychotic Disorders	Other
U.S.	3,279,377	1,171,237	296,854	455,760	395,236	MO	78,318	26,656	6,263	10,762	9,909
AL	71,853	25,357	6,105	9,071	8,824	MT	10,833	2,909	1,431	1,413	1,901
AK	5,412	1,264	695	1,088	861	NE	18,363	5,780	1,542	2,504	2,131
AZ	59,274	22,948	7,438	8,189	6,748	NV	21,379	8,029	2,109	3,722	2,820
AR	46,241	16,670	3,635	5,344	5,850	NH	27,348	11,187	2,141	2,172	7,141
CA	264,833	96,188	23,876	52,269	23,959	NJ	76,153	27,351	6,031	13,068	6,744
CO	36,445	12,442	4,259	5,346	5,219	NM	26,041	9,301	3,126	3,014	4,721
CT	40,870	14,678	3,850	6,459	4,139	NY	186,755	63,749	10,726	31,199	21,290
DE	9,328	3,179	890	1,269	840	NC	110,165	35,646	10,465	14,891	12,093
DC	6,572	2,146	785	1,468	271	ND	6,826	1,504	924	971	882
FL	181,931	70,951	18,670	28,361	18,128	OH	147,189	55,227	10,212	18,779	18,380
GA	89,843	29,299	9,384	13,448	9,350	OK	47,169	16,191	4,862	5,455	5,682
HI	10,292	3,216	1,356	2,197	1,232	OR	43,806	13,142	4,468	6,041	8,107
ID	18,782	6,151	1,830	2,185	3,269	PA	156,124	59,836	10,916	19,875	15,650
IL	117,550	42,314	8,790	16,824	10,259	RI	19,391	8,112	1,407	2,072	3,411
IN	74,973	24,029	7,054	9,138	9,270	SC	55,290	17,604	5,765	7,336	6,796
IA	35,290	9,648	3,391	4,335	4,462	SD	8,458	2,157	1,138	1,091	1,101
KS	30,676	9,632	3,017	3,858	4,145	TN	80,898	31,581	7,383	8,880	9,398
KY	70,826	26,914	7,990	5,826	9,941	TX	208,835	83,851	19,388	25,496	24,509
LA	55,348	16,816	3,737	7,585	5,240	UT	21,226	5,705	2,576	3,041	2,995
ME	27,877	10,050	2,317	2,473	6,508	VT	11,877	4,014	1,143	1,155	2,801
MD	49,224	16,659	6,022	7,487	3,905	VA	80,527	27,647	7,249	11,058	9,327
MA	109,240	46,345	8,703	13,237	19,280	WA	75,539	24,667	8,649	10,152	14,045
MI	134,885	50,753	13,031	18,380	13,669	WV	29,213	9,607	2,470	1,991	4,061
MN	63,253	22,081	6,894	8,235	7,546	WI	71,373	22,189	6,315	8,895	11,401
MS	44,107	16,410	3,672	5,999	4,202	WY	5,356	1,455	764	656	823

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.5g). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

**Table 12.6 Social Security Disability Insurance – Total Annual Benefits: December 2019**

State	Total (\$)	[1] Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)	[1]		State Total (\$)	[1] Type of Beneficiary (Disabled, \$)	[1]	
			Workers	Widow(er)s			Workers	Widow(er)s
U.S.	11,465,430	10,355,574	184,033	925,826	MO	277,215	251,832	4,907
AL	297,442	271,929	6,455	19,057	MT	34,288	31,005	515
AK	15,942	14,362	239	1,341	NE	53,994	47,753	624
AZ	213,120	195,449	2,898	14,773	NV	89,829	83,452	1,405
AR	173,185	159,005	3,309	10,871	NH	65,388	60,158	733
CA	895,620	798,441	12,297	84,882	NJ	289,355	259,429	3,575
CO	133,823	123,090	1,750	8,983	NM	81,582	75,176	1,112
CT	115,528	102,647	1,275	11,606	NY	695,471	619,311	8,229
DE	39,132	35,810	580	2,742	NC	428,623	391,862	7,024
DC	16,481	14,993	197	1,292	ND	18,666	16,515	199
FL	757,276	698,119	11,074	48,083	OH	458,682	409,644	8,777
GA	380,979	348,137	7,075	25,767	OK	163,721	149,114	3,477
HI	29,843	26,599	396	2,849	OR	142,387	128,197	2,290
ID	59,182	53,577	821	4,784	PA	547,505	493,030	8,233
IL	388,413	343,121	5,678	39,613	RI	48,180	43,822	576
IN	277,343	249,886	4,955	22,502	SC	239,802	219,372	4,466
IA	103,133	91,645	1,380	10,108	SD	23,838	21,416	263
KS	96,165	86,449	1,495	8,221	TN	319,017	290,896	6,464
KY	258,282	234,606	6,352	17,324	TX	744,628	675,747	13,456
LA	207,366	183,928	5,263	18,175	UT	63,997	57,157	857
ME	71,007	64,229	982	5,797	VT	27,950	25,182	303
MD	180,004	163,268	2,256	14,480	VA	284,621	258,669	4,720
MA	264,684	238,854	2,779	23,052	WA	234,225	211,945	3,368
MI	477,366	424,936	8,169	44,261	WV	117,463	105,174	3,083
MN	164,670	147,820	1,494	15,356	WI	218,582	195,543	2,405
MS	162,251	146,608	3,539	12,103	WY	18,184	16,665	264

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 10. Data for this table can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/statcomps/di\\_asr/2019/sect01b.html](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/statcomps/di_asr/2019/sect01b.html).

[1] In thousands of dollars (10,349,882 represents 10,349,882 unless where noted.

**Table 12.7a Supplemental Security Income – Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, by Total and Age: 2018 to 2019**

State	Total [1]		Age Eligible [1]		% Change [2]	State	Total [1]		% Change [2]
	2018	2019	2018	2019			2018	2019	
U.S.	8,127,632	8,075,815	-0.6	1,168,940	1,166,510	-0.2	MO	136,317	-0.2
AL	161,593	160,204	-0.9	8,088	7,877	-2.6	MT	17,893	-1.1
AK	12,528	12,468	-0.5	1,752	1,782	1.7	NE	28,262	1.4
AZ	118,534	119,424	0.8	17,393	17,785	2.3	NV	56,441	56,567
AR	105,231	104,331	-0.9	4,858	4,757	-2.1	NH	18,579	18,332
CA	1,239,522	1,222,997	-1.3	355,577	353,120	-0.7	NJ	180,121	178,274
CO	72,990	72,724	-0.4	10,712	10,896	1.7	NM	62,929	62,071
CT	66,432	66,766	0.5	7,251	7,298	0.6	NY	629,203	621,783
DE	17,026	17,074	0.3	1,287	1,299	0.9	NC	228,762	228,433
DC	25,816	25,566	-1.0	2,107	2,177	3.3	ND	8,411	8,295
FL	576,287	576,687	0.1	144,299	145,432	0.8	OH	308,223	307,650
GA	259,355	259,076	-0.1	25,515	25,979	1.8	OK	96,201	96,758
HI	23,157	22,673	-2.1	5,457	5,314	-2.6	OR	88,149	88,879
ID	30,870	31,022	0.5	1,784	1,753	-1.7	PA	355,511	353,805
IL	267,091	264,339	-1.0	30,929	30,645	-0.9	RI	32,946	32,589
IN	127,356	127,699	0.3	5,835	5,881	0.8	SC	115,152	114,654
IA	51,105	51,653	1.1	3,187	3,203	0.5	SD	14,639	14,430
KS	47,705	47,364	-0.7	2,929	2,893	-1.2	TN	176,336	174,521
KY	174,203	171,506	-1.5	9,250	9,136	-1.2	TX	649,561	643,639
LA	175,215	173,521	-1.0	11,222	10,873	-3.1	UT	31,489	31,699
ME	36,875	36,610	-0.7	1,740	1,748	0.5	VT	15,237	15,054
MD	120,975	121,669	0.6	15,344	15,374	0.2	VA	155,879	155,477
MA	183,889	182,565	-0.7	24,530	24,807	1.1	WA	149,201	148,674
MI	271,856	270,456	-0.5	19,475	19,606	0.7	WV	72,326	70,859
MN	93,491	93,162	-0.4	11,098	11,253	1.4	WI	116,776	116,786
MS	117,106	115,645	-1.2	7,776	7,581	-2.5	WY	6,880	6,983

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.7a). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2018-2019, 2018 & 2019 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2018/7b.html> and <https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/7b.html>.

[1] The data presented in this table are preliminary and subject to revision until the entire 2020 edition of the Annual Statistical Supplement is complete.

[2] The percent change in number from 2018 to 2019.

**Table 12.7b Supplemental Security Income – Change in the Number of Recipients of Federally Administered Payments, by Blind and Disabled: 2018 to 2019**

State	Blind [1]		Disabled [1]		State	Blind [1]		Disabled [1]		% Change [2]
	2018	2019	% Change [2]	2018	2019	2018	2019	% Change [2]		
U.S.	68,649	68,738	0.1	6,890,043	6,840,567	-0.7	MO	943	965	2.3
AL	903	931	3.1	152,602	151,396	-0.8	MT	131	142	8.4
AK	88	85	-3.4	10,688	10,601	-0.8	NE	246	256	4.1
AZ	1,143	1,180	3.2	99,998	100,459	0.5	NV	723	723	0.0
AR	681	667	-2.1	99,692	98,907	-0.8	NH	134	128	-4.5
CA	17,277	16,798	-2.8	866,668	853,079	-1.6	NJ	842	859	2.0
CO	553	555	0.4	61,725	61,273	-0.7	NM	504	504	0.0
CT	459	456	-0.7	58,722	59,012	0.5	NY	3,076	3,099	0.7
DE	96	104	8.3	15,643	15,671	0.2	NC	1,863	1,882	1.0
DC	140	147	5.0	23,569	23,242	-1.4	ND	70	68	-2.9
FL	3,532	3,660	3.6	428,456	427,595	-0.2	OH	2,052	2,040	-0.6
GA	2,141	2,186	2.1	231,699	230,911	-0.3	OK	681	697	2.3
HI	173	174	0.6	17,527	17,185	-2.0	OR	621	616	-0.8
ID	249	244	-2.0	28,837	29,025	0.7	PA	2,090	2,124	1.6
IL	2,451	2,487	1.5	233,711	231,207	-1.1	RI	167	171	2.4
IN	917	952	3.8	120,604	120,866	0.2	SC	1,282	1,290	0.6
IA	657	624	-5.0	47,261	47,826	1.2	SD	133	134	0.8
KS	393	388	-1.3	44,383	44,083	-0.7	TN	1,499	1,545	3.1
KY	1,067	1,067	0.0	163,886	161,303	-1.6	TX	6,900	6,949	0.7
LA	1,390	1,401	0.8	162,603	161,247	-0.8	UT	257	274	6.6
ME	212	214	0.9	34,923	34,648	-0.8	VT	80	79	-1.3
MD	768	791	3.0	104,863	105,504	0.6	VA	1,151	1,169	1.6
MA	2,178	2,134	-2.0	157,181	155,624	-1.0	WA	910	908	-0.2
MI	1,706	1,715	0.5	250,675	249,135	-0.6	WV	447	440	-1.6
MN	763	777	1.8	81,630	81,132	-0.6	WI	885	918	3.7
MS	982	980	-0.2	108,348	107,084	-1.2	WY	43	41	-4.7

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.7b). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2018-2019, 2018 & 2019 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 7.B1. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2018/7b.html> and <https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/7b.html>.

[1] The data presented in this table are preliminary and subject to revision until the entire 2020 edition of the Annual Statistical Supplement is complete.

[2] The percent change in number between 2018 and 2019.

**Table 12.8a Social Security Disability Insurance – Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments, by Total and Disabled Worker: 2018 to 2019**

State	Total [1]		Disabled Workers [1]		State	Total [1]		Disabled Workers [1]	
	2018	2019	% Change [2]	2018	2019	2018	2019	% Change [2]	
U.S.	9,720,762	9,570,894	-1.5	8,371,241	8,216,124	-1.9	241,950	238,447	-1.4
AL	256,215	253,333	-1.1	222,986	219,981	-1.3	30,687	30,171	-1.7
AK	13,858	13,501	-2.6	11,944	11,583	-3.0	NE	48,206	48,050
AZ	172,102	170,778	-0.8	151,124	149,523	-1.1	NV	72,135	70,646
AR	153,937	151,954	-1.3	134,780	132,680	-1.6	NH	53,474	52,823
CA	757,075	733,108	-3.2	641,737	618,003	-3.7	NJ	224,220	219,953
CO	112,742	109,281	-3.1	100,040	96,445	-3.6	NM	72,193	71,560
CT	95,368	93,235	-2.2	80,566	78,473	-2.6	NY	574,609	565,796
DE	31,024	30,425	-1.9	27,075	26,574	-1.9	NC	361,233	359,356
DC	15,943	15,437	-3.2	13,896	13,422	-3.4	ND	16,827	16,802
FL	624,456	618,435	-1.0	551,521	544,910	-1.2	OH	403,498	397,751
GA	322,541	318,566	-1.2	280,549	276,354	-1.5	OK	143,009	142,020
HI	24,840	24,269	-2.3	21,165	20,572	-2.8	OR	122,022	119,899
ID	50,743	50,474	-0.5	43,971	43,495	-1.1	PA	460,540	455,810
IL	329,374	321,530	-2.4	276,442	269,014	-2.7	RI	42,023	41,024
IN	234,161	231,219	-1.3	201,734	198,695	-1.5	SC	198,718	197,312
IA	91,291	90,914	-0.4	77,006	76,483	-0.7	SD	22,145	21,620
KS	84,105	82,461	-2.0	72,185	70,426	-2.4	TN	277,595	273,394
KY	225,759	222,274	-1.5	194,959	191,326	-1.9	TX	638,606	630,462
LA	184,238	182,400	-1.0	154,395	152,643	-1.1	UT	53,941	53,504
ME	64,896	63,544	-2.1	55,900	54,497	-2.5	VT	25,346	24,816
MD	146,092	144,101	-1.4	126,920	124,843	-1.6	VA	240,028	235,830
MA	226,065	220,552	-2.4	194,364	188,851	-2.8	WA	197,114	191,817
MI	393,621	388,645	-1.3	334,642	329,376	-1.6	WV	101,477	98,958
MN	140,663	138,923	-1.2	120,283	118,405	-1.6	WI	186,423	184,985
MS	146,555	143,730	-1.9	124,851	122,113	-2.2	WY	15,079	14,999

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.8a). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2018-2019, 2018 & 2019 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2018/5j.html> and [www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/5j.html](https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/supplement/2019/5j.html).

[1] The data presented in this table are preliminary and subject to revision until the entire 2020 edition of the Annual Statistical Supplement is complete.  
 [2] The percent change in number between 2018 and 2019.

**Table 12.8b Social Security Disability Insurance – Change in the Number of Beneficiaries of Federally Administered Payments: 2018 to 2019**

State	Disabled Adult Children [1]		Disabled Widow(er)s [1]		State	Disabled Adult Children [1]		Disabled Adult Children [1]		Widow(er)s [1] [2]
	2018	% Change [3]	2018	% Change [2]		2018	% Change [3]	2019	% Change [3]	
<b>U.S.</b>	1,099,517	1,112,977	1.2	250,004	241,793	-3.3	MO	25,151	25,567	1.7
AL	24,099	24,451	1.5	9,130	8,901	-2.5	MT	3,408	3,466	1.7
AK	1,614	1,636	1.4	300	282	-6.0	NE	6,568	6,745	2.7
AZ	17,052	17,516	2.7	3,926	3,739	-4.8	NV	5,638	5,781	2.5
AR	14,103	14,358	1.8	5,054	4,916	-2.7	NH	5,329	5,475	2.7
CA	99,674	100,284	0.6	15,664	14,821	-5.4	NJ	28,347	28,720	1.3
CO	10,464	10,664	1.9	2,238	2,172	-2.9	NM	6,704	6,939	3.5
CT	13,138	13,145	0.1	1,664	1,617	-2.8	NY	77,329	77,631	0.4
DE	3,187	3,091	-3.0	762	760	-0.3	NC	36,638	37,294	1.8
DC	1,791	1,756	-2.0	256	259	1.2	ND	2,455	2,484	1.2
FL	57,697	58,684	1.7	15,238	14,841	-2.6	OH	47,574	47,908	0.7
GA	31,885	32,373	1.5	10,107	9,839	-2.7	OK	13,638	13,908	2.0
HI	3,186	3,231	1.4	489	466	-4.7	OR	13,795	14,094	2.2
ID	5,690	5,927	4.2	1,082	1,052	-2.8	PA	53,798	54,387	1.1
IL	45,311	45,284	-0.1	7,621	7,232	-5.1	RI	4,729	4,813	1.8
IN	25,814	26,074	1.0	6,613	6,450	-2.5	SC	19,499	19,759	1.3
IA	12,370	12,504	1.1	1,915	1,927	0.6	SD	2,894	2,896	0.1
KS	9,798	9,959	1.6	2,122	2,076	-2.2	TN	26,693	27,043	1.3
KY	22,345	22,645	1.3	8,455	8,303	-1.8	TX	67,100	68,820	2.6
LA	23,226	23,412	0.8	6,617	6,345	-4.1	UT	6,768	6,982	3.2
ME	7,545	7,665	1.6	1,451	1,382	-4.8	VT	3,087	3,163	2.5
MD	16,237	16,416	1.1	2,935	2,842	-3.2	VA	25,660	25,835	0.7
MA	27,867	28,075	0.7	3,834	3,626	-5.4	WA	21,486	21,886	1.9
MI	48,835	49,388	1.1	10,144	9,881	-2.6	WV	11,533	11,467	-0.6
MN	18,308	18,463	0.8	2,072	2,055	-0.8	WI	24,576	24,811	1.0
MS	16,383	16,582	1.2	5,321	5,035	-5.4	WY	1,501	1,520	1.3

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.8b). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2018-2019, 2018 & 2019 Annual Statistical Supplement, Table 5.J14. Data for this table can be found at <https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/statcomps/supplement/2018/5j.html> and [www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/statcomps/supplement/2019/5j.html](https://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/statcomps/supplement/2019/5j.html).

[1] The data presented in this table are preliminary and subject to revision until the entire 2020 edition of the Annual Statistical Supplement is complete.

[2] The data presented in this table are preliminary and subject to revision until the entire 2020 edition of the Annual Statistical Supplement is complete.

[3] The percent change in number between 2018 and 2019.

**Table 12.9 Social Security Disability Insurance – Monthly Number of Applicants: January 2003 to July 2007**

Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number
2003	Jan	154,330	2005	May	184,826
2003	Feb	136,075	2005	Jun	161,937
2003	Mar	151,124	2005	Jul	201,021
2003	Apr	148,300	2005	Aug	171,935
2003	May	182,215	2005	Sep	199,640
2003	Jun	152,183	2005	Oct	159,071
2003	Jul	141,058	2005	Nov	145,176
2003	Aug	196,952	2005	Dec	178,224
2003	Sep	158,946	2006	Jan	150,347
2003	Oct	196,467	2006	Feb	161,153
2003	Nov	141,761	2006	Mar	217,471
2003	Dec	136,110	2006	Apr	172,656
2004	Jan	175,214	2006	May	175,897
2004	Feb	159,553	2006	Jun	209,494
2004	Mar	169,497	2006	Jul	161,821
2004	Apr	215,618	2006	Aug	178,619
2004	May	169,710	2006	Sep	211,382
2004	Jun	154,255	2006	Oct	163,885
2004	Jul	230,059	2006	Nov	144,573
2004	Aug	180,540	2006	Dec	186,790
2004	Sep	165,604	2007	Jan	146,429
2004	Oct	209,734	2007	Feb	164,973
2004	Nov	151,031	2007	Mar	223,213
2004	Dec	156,716	2007	Apr	176,383
2005	Jan	186,874	2007	May	178,998
2005	Feb	162,371	2007	Jun	214,453
2005	Mar	201,195	2007	Jul	167,620
2005	Apr	178,396			

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Table presents selected data from Social Security's Disability Program which can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>. The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

**Table 12.10 Social Security Disability Insurance – Monthly Number of Applicants: August 2007 to February 2012**

Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number
2007	Aug	227,074	2009	Dec	192,820
2007	Sep	174,484	2010	Jan	257,939
2007	Oct	171,361	2010	Feb	218,654
2007	Nov	197,992	2010	Mar	236,162
2007	Dec	147,216	2010	Apr	289,448
2008	Jan	157,837	2010	May	232,865
2008	Feb	221,327	2010	Jun	225,526
2008	Mar	184,605	2010	Jul	291,964
2008	Apr	188,185	2010	Aug	240,668
2008	May	218,667	2010	Sep	232,270
2008	Jun	184,344	2010	Oct	293,682
2008	Jul	173,991	2010	Nov	205,587
2008	Aug	235,204	2010	Dec	211,033
2008	Sep	178,930	2011	Jan	198,421
2008	Oct	235,161	2011	Feb	232,555
2008	Nov	173,204	2011	Mar	289,143
2008	Dec	168,941	2011	Apr	237,358
2009	Jan	239,385	2011	May	235,976
2009	Feb	212,378	2011	Jun	287,287
2009	Mar	225,790	2011	Jul	226,918
2009	Apr	225,232	2011	Aug	234,569
2009	May	271,231	2011	Sep	275,981
2009	Jun	230,772	2011	Oct	220,620
2009	Jul	277,488	2011	Nov	193,842
2009	Aug	233,807	2011	Dec	246,250
2009	Sep	221,830	2012	Jan	213,902
2009	Oct	278,422	2012	Feb	220,938
2009	Nov	207,089			

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Table presents selected data from Social Security's Disability Program which can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>. The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

**Table 12.11 Social Security Disability Insurance – Monthly Number of Applicants: March 2012 to September 2016**

Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number
2012	Mar	289, 906	2014	Jul	190, 808
2012	Apr	225, 844	2014	Aug	255, 285
2012	May	231, 671	2014	Sep	196, 003
2012	Jun	274, 302	2014	Oct	243, 114
2012	Jul	214, 454	2014	Nov	171, 326
2012	Aug	288, 795	2014	Dec	164, 750
2012	Sep	222, 777	2015	Jan	224, 249
2012	Oct	216, 474	2015	Feb	182, 798
2012	Nov	240, 796	2015	Mar	197, 784
2012	Dec	180, 953	2015	Apr	198, 564
2013	Jan	192, 392	2015	May	240, 028
2013	Feb	211, 418	2015	Jun	196, 068
2013	Mar	276, 482	2015	July	182, 900
2013	Apr	216, 972	2015	Aug	196, 446
2013	May	259, 760	2015	Sep	235, 092
2013	Jun	214, 787	2015	Oct	234, 316
2013	Jul	196, 952	2015	Nov	167, 772
2013	Aug	271, 235	2015	Dec	163, 844
2013	Sep	206, 105	2016	Jan	211, 118
2013	Oct	199, 340	2016	Feb	181, 752
2013	Nov	226, 149	2016	Mar	185, 785
2013	Dec	168, 508	2016	Apr	235, 612
2014	Jan	230, 401	2016	May	187, 647
2014	Feb	196, 030	2016	Jun	174, 750
2014	Mar	211, 244	2016	Jul	220, 353
2014	Apr	210, 051	2016	Aug	186, 226
2014	May	248, 143	2016	Sep	221, 215
2014	Jun	204, 304			

Citation: Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.11). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Table presents selected data from Social Security's Disability Program which can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>. The number of applications is for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.

**Table 12.12 Social Security Disability Insurance – Monthly Number of Applicants: October 2016 to October 2020**

Year	Month	Number	Year	Month	Number
2016	Oct	168,393	2019	Mar	204,974
2016	Nov	155,329	2019	Apr	162,129
2016	Dec	193,403	2019	May	165,526
2017	Jan	167,168	2019	Jun	198,984
2017	Feb	170,806	2019	Jul	154,989
2017	Mar	223,991	2019	Aug	208,681
2017	Apr	174,800	2019	Sep	158,185
2017	May	177,522	2019	Oct	154,973
2017	Jun	210,491	2019	Nov	178,508
2017	Jul	164,092	2019	Dec	132,178
2017	Aug	177,801	2020	Jan	186,937
2017	Sep	206,195	2020	Feb	165,141
2017	Oct	167,053	2020	Mar	160,182
2017	Nov	152,064	2020	Apr	144,256
2017	Dec	187,945	2020	May	162,831
2018	Jan	156,670	2020	Jun	139,980
2018	Feb	169,070	2020	Jul	171,363
2018	Mar	212,337	2020	Aug	139,920
2018	Apr	172,088	2020	Sep	139,980
2018	May	170,296	2020	Oct	176,326
2018	Jun	207,406	2020	Nov	N/A
2018	Jul	164,037	2020	Dec	N/A
2018	Aug	219,272	2020	Jan	N/A
2018	Sep	165,563	2020	Feb	N/A
2018	Oct	143,689	2020	Mar	N/A
2018	Nov	169,792	2020	Apr	N/A
2018	Dec	123,073	2020	May	N/A
2019	Jan	144,192	2020	Jul	N/A
2019	Feb	151,863			

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafał, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 12.12). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Table presents selected data from Social Security's Disability Program which can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/OACT/STATS/dibStat.html>. The number of applications for disabled-worker benefits only and, as such, excludes disabled child's and disabled widow(er)'s benefits. These applications ultimately result in either a denial or award of benefits.



## Section 13: Education

This section presents statistics on **Special Education** programs in the United States, specifically on children served under the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B**. These data concern the number of children with disabilities served (by age and by type of disability) and mainstream education of children with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the **Office of Special Education Programs' Data Accountability Center**, which produces the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act 618 Data Tables**. Categories of disability and program outcomes under the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act** can be found on the Center for Parent Information and Resources website.

This section also presents statistics on the educational attainment of people with and without disabilities in the United States. The source of these estimates is the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey**. See the glossary for more details.

### Tables

**Table 13.1:** In the fall of 2018, there were 66,425,830 people ages 6 to 21 years enrolled in school. Of these people ages 6 to 21, 6,210,898 or 9.4 percent received **special education** services under the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B**. Hawaii had the smallest percentage (6.7 percent), while Maine had the largest percentage (13.0 percent).

**Table 13.2:** Of the youth ages 3 to 21 who received **special education** services under the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B**, in the fall of 2018, 802,486 were 3 to 5 years old; 2,972,068 were 6 to 11 years old; 2,899,877 were 12 to 17 years old; and 338,953 were 18 to 21 years old.

**Tables 13.3a-13.3d:** The 6,210,898 students ages 6 to 21 who received **special education** services under the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B**, in the fall of 2018 were in the following diagnostic categories: 2,330,111 in specific learning disability, 1,020,336 in speech or language impairment, 417,649 in intellectual disabilities, 342,848 in emotional disturbance, 125,517 in multiple disabilities, 63,695 in hearing impairments, 33,219 in orthopedic impairments, 1,001,986 in other health impairments, 23,701 in visual impairments, 658,147 in autism, 1,406 in deaf-blindness, 25,278 in

traumatic brain injury, and 167,005 in developmental delay.

**Table 13.4:** Of the 6,210,898 youth ages 6 to 21 who received **special education** services under the **Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B**, in the fall of 2018, 5,086,007 (or 81.9 percent) spent 40 percent or more of their time in the regular classroom. New York had the smallest percentage (69.9 percent), while Wyoming had the largest percentage (91.8 percent).

**Table 13.5:** In 2019, individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in Mississippi were most likely to have less than a **high school education** (25.8 percent), while individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in Wyoming were least likely to have less than a **high school education** (8.5 percent).

**Table 13.6:** In 2019, individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in West Virginia were most likely to have a **high school education** (44.3 percent), while individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in California were least likely to have a **high school education** (24.7 percent).

**Table 13.7:** In 2019, individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in Colorado were most likely to have a **4-year college degree** (15.7 percent), while individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in Kentucky were least likely to have a **4-year college degree** (6.5 percent).

**Table 13.8:** In 2019, individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in the District of Columbia were most likely to have more than a **4-year college degree** (13.2 percent), while individuals ages 25 and over with disabilities in West Virginia were least likely to have more than a **4-year college degree** (3.6 percent).

**Table 13.1 Special Education – Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, as a Percentage of the Population: Fall 2018**

State	Population	Number	Students	% [1]	State	Population	Number	Students	% [1]
<b>U.S.</b>	66,425,830	6,210,898	9.4		<b>MO</b>	1,241,182		114,033	9.2
<b>AL</b>	992,125	85,436	8.6		<b>MT</b>	207,249		17,658	8.5
<b>AK</b>	153,051	17,002	11.1		<b>NE</b>	425,615		45,454	10.7
<b>AZ</b>	1,499,257	128,066	8.5		<b>NV</b>	596,438		51,677	8.7
<b>AR</b>	633,569	61,366	9.7		<b>NH</b>	253,616		26,243	10.3
<b>CA</b>	8,070,748	701,812	8.7		<b>NJ</b>	1,754,011		220,362	12.6
<b>CO</b>	1,144,690	90,715	7.9		<b>NM</b>	441,626		47,389	10.7
<b>CT</b>	719,409	72,551	10.1		<b>NY</b>	3,696,537		457,354	12.4
<b>DE</b>	185,573	21,581	11.6		<b>NC</b>	2,112,267		181,547	8.6
<b>DC</b>	113,523	12,218	10.8		<b>ND</b>	157,592		13,559	8.6
<b>FL</b>	3,811,341	363,720	9.5		<b>OH</b>	2,363,189		244,671	10.4
<b>GA</b>	2,272,759	200,450	8.8		<b>OK</b>	851,729		104,980	12.3
<b>HI</b>	254,577	17,037	6.7		<b>OR</b>	790,663		77,432	9.8
<b>ID</b>	395,970	30,444	7.7		<b>PA</b>	2,475,432		290,896	11.8
<b>IL</b>	2,588,366	259,914	10.0		<b>RI</b>	207,485		20,935	10.1
<b>IN</b>	1,444,301	159,597	11.1		<b>SC</b>	1,007,859		96,729	9.6
<b>IA</b>	675,266	60,561	9.0		<b>SD</b>	189,894		18,789	9.9
<b>KS</b>	642,016	63,406	9.9		<b>TN</b>	1,352,689		115,637	8.5
<b>KY</b>	907,350	87,926	9.7		<b>TX</b>	6,510,505		478,435	7.3
<b>LA</b>	961,462	76,345	7.9		<b>UT</b>	818,086		75,791	9.3
<b>ME</b>	236,262	30,740	13.0		<b>VT</b>	121,283		12,861	10.6
<b>MD</b>	1,202,154	95,918	8.0		<b>VA</b>	1,693,654		156,643	9.2
<b>MA</b>	1,340,174	158,250	11.8		<b>WA</b>	1,454,411		130,488	9.0
<b>MI</b>	2,013,472	177,721	8.8		<b>WV</b>	336,261		41,938	12.5
<b>MN</b>	1,158,369	123,101	10.6		<b>WI</b>	1,186,827		N/A	
<b>MS</b>	643,367	61,172	9.5		<b>WY</b>	120,579		12,348	10.2

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from the United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html>.

[1] Individuals served under Part B as a percent of the estimated population.  
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 13.2 Special Education – Students Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by Age: Fall 2018**

State	Age			Age			Age			Age		
	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21	3 to 5	6 to 11	12 to 17	18 to 21
U.S.	802,486	2,972,068	2,899,877	338,953	MO	18,253	56,469	52,145	5,419			
AL	8,036	43,304	37,640	4,492	MT	1,722	8,833	8,351	474			
AK	2,477	8,746	7,338	918	NE	6,551	23,484	20,053	1,917			
AZ	16,746	64,108	58,341	5,617	NV	8,443	26,152	23,598	1,927			
AR	13,497	31,322	27,285	2,759	NH	3,677	12,237	12,907	1,099			
CA	86,456	325,409	336,753	39,650	NJ	20,701	103,069	107,294	9,999			
CO	14,471	45,168	40,868	4,679	NM	6,607	22,469	22,809	2,111			
CT	9,785	31,506	36,790	4,255	NY	73,348	221,174	213,891	22,289			
DE	2,801	10,392	9,848	1,341	NC	20,111	85,454	85,640	10,453			
DC	1,895	6,043	5,348	827	ND	2,343	6,798	6,035	726			
FL	42,076	175,153	163,958	24,609	OH	26,419	107,134	121,787	15,750			
GA	18,661	93,562	95,758	11,130	OK	10,309	49,832	50,297	4,851			
HI	2,555	7,882	8,392	763	OR	11,693	37,330	35,878	4,224			
ID	3,866	15,525	13,640	1,279	PA	37,012	131,452	142,715	16,729			
IL	38,046	121,999	122,704	15,211	RI	3,235	9,712	9,781	1,442			
IN	18,914	74,793	74,851	9,953	SC	9,792	48,560	43,265	4,904			
IA	7,429	30,363	27,591	2,607	SD	2,923	10,433	7,503	853			
KS	12,105	32,989	27,601	2,816	TN	14,592	56,707	52,586	6,344			
KY	18,232	49,785	34,351	3,790	TX	53,750	229,640	221,586	27,209			
LA	10,484	39,123	32,704	4,518	UT	10,741	39,527	33,005	3,259			
ME	3,642	14,937	14,831	972	VT	2,050	6,031	6,226	604			
MD	14,645	45,983	44,955	4,980	VA	18,807	71,482	75,873	9,288			
MA	18,377	72,616	76,653	8,981	WA	17,140	64,171	59,376	6,941			
MI	22,073	83,590	83,428	10,703	WV	5,245	21,666	18,144	2,128			
MN	18,353	59,449	56,034	7,618	WI	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			
MS	8,261	31,784	26,313	3,075	WY	3,139	6,721	5,157	470			

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from the United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html>.

**Table 13.3a Special Education – Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2018**

State	All Disabilities	SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	ID [3]	State	All Disabilities	SLD [1]	S/LI [2]	ID [3]
U.S.	6,210,898	2,330,111	1,020,336	417,649	MO	114,033	30,833	24,425	9,125
AL	85,436	35,963	13,916	7,014	MT	17,658	5,846	3,048	573
AK	17,002	7,026	2,422	568	NE	45,454	16,051	9,136	2,824
AZ	128,066	56,487	18,095	7,480	NV	51,677	25,620	7,364	2,078
AR	61,366	19,612	13,574	7,381	NH	26,243	9,255	2,843	836
CA	701,812	299,652	111,679	40,021	NJ	220,362	74,278	47,541	5,234
CO	90,715	41,137	11,406	2,505	NM	47,389	24,738	6,386	2,241
CT	72,551	28,019	7,814	2,570	NY	457,354	166,558	113,856	12,905
DE	21,581	10,178	1,891	1,559	NC	181,547	72,095	20,478	16,269
DC	12,218	4,380	987	725	ND	13,559	4,550	1,990	764
FL	363,720	151,821	80,357	24,879	OH	244,671	98,008	25,254	19,324
GA	200,450	76,925	23,378	16,631	OK	104,980	38,775	10,198	6,470
HI	17,037	7,530	544	1,281	OR	77,432	25,191	16,357	4,167
ID	30,444	7,210	6,173	2,224	PA	290,896	120,625	38,309	18,476
IL	259,914	100,599	34,676	15,141	RI	20,935	7,582	2,578	872
IN	159,597	54,407	30,087	13,336	SC	96,729	41,983	14,585	6,199
IA	60,561	36,571	5,216	10,436	SD	18,789	7,081	3,533	1,827
KS	63,406	25,296	8,642	3,302	TN	115,637	37,630	25,047	8,656
KY	87,926	17,629	19,318	13,535	TX	478,435	163,330	76,061	53,158
LA	76,345	26,594	12,302	7,676	UT	75,791	35,105	16,147	3,285
ME	30,740	9,744	4,342	844	VT	12,861	4,007	1,012	627
MD	95,918	30,365	11,619	6,172	VA	156,643	55,558	18,080	8,923
MA	158,250	41,987	21,140	7,723	WA	130,488	47,606	17,431	5,011
MI	177,721	58,441	37,194	16,452	WV	41,938	14,977	8,752	6,559
MN	123,101	33,821	17,513	7,330	WI	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MS	61,172	17,153	12,489	3,948	WY	12,348	4,282	3,151	513

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.3a).

Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from the United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/oeseidea/618-data/index.html>.

[1] Specific Learning Disabilities.

[2] Speech or Language Impairment.

[3] Intellectual Disabilities.

**Table 13.3b Special Education – Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2018**

State	All Disabilities	ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]	State	All Disabilities	ED [1]	MD [2]	HI [3]
U.S.	6,210,898	342,848	125,517	63,695	MO	114,033	7,072	1,353	1,022
AL	85,436	1,406	1,251	894	MT	17,658	881	3,899	68
AK	17,002	745	576	161	NE	45,454	2,846	401	697
AZ	128,066	7,742	2,141	1,256	NV	51,677	1,959	1,167	438
AR	61,366	1,070	1,358	427	NH	26,243	2,095	358	146
CA	701,812	25,118	6,192	10,453	NJ	220,362	7,485	14,083	1,389
CO	90,715	5,596	4,227	1,192	NM	47,389	1,853	711	484
CT	72,551	5,691	2,798	462	NY	457,354	22,553	14,213	3,909
DE	21,581	1,152	N/A	210	NC	181,547	5,275	2,710	1,550
DC	12,218	827	1,477	30	ND	13,559	1,183	N/A	117
FL	363,720	14,604	N/A	3,893	OH	244,671	15,377	12,113	1,858
GA	200,450	10,286	N/A	1,653	OK	104,980	4,142	1,574	1,380
HI	17,037	947	628	226	OR	77,432	5,286	N/A	848
ID	30,444	1,372	651	301	PA	290,896	25,166	3,029	2,526
IL	259,914	18,237	2,625	2,983	RI	20,935	1,615	375	135
IN	159,597	12,838	1,944	2,200	SC	96,729	2,112	1,363	899
IA	60,561	5,896	334	423	SD	18,789	1,213	531	131
KS	63,406	2,436	3,303	497	TN	115,637	3,381	1,967	1,079
KY	87,926	4,524	1,887	586	TX	478,435	31,519	7,643	6,058
LA	76,345	1,715	937	1,039	UT	75,791	1,918	1,448	435
ME	30,740	2,328	3,317	127	VT	12,861	2,233	215	59
MD	95,918	6,107	6,513	734	VA	156,643	9,782	3,002	1,184
MA	158,250	16,935	2,699	1,042	WA	130,488	5,324	2,946	1,005
MI	177,721	11,458	2,404	2,211	WV	41,938	1,133	N/A	420
MN	123,101	16,510	1,480	2,075	WI	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MS	61,172	3,326	1,343	661	WY	12,348	579	331	122

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.3b). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html>.

[1] Emotional Disturbance.

[2] Multiple Disabilities.

[3] Hearing Impairment.



**Table 13.3c Special Education – Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2018**

State	All Disabilities	OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]	State	All Disabilities	OI [1]	OHI [2]	VI [3]
U.S.	6,210,898	33,219	1,001,986	23,701	MO	114,033	387	25,700	436
AL	85,436	508	12,819	497	MT	17,658	42	2,283	54
AK	17,002	52	2,662	49	NE	45,454	206	6,766	194
AZ	128,066	530	13,041	498	NV	51,677	291	5,683	113
AR	61,366	177	12,368	236	NH	26,243	51	5,286	98
CA	701,812	8,278	98,615	2,938	NJ	220,362	318	48,543	370
CO	90,715	342	11,534	279	NM	47,389	209	4,761	169
CT	72,551	40	15,956	122	NY	457,354	1,547	79,199	1,229
DE	21,581	181	3,004	65	NC	181,547	609	35,047	571
DC	12,218	18	2,151	20	ND	13,559	55	2,195	43
FL	363,720	2,322	44,157	1,255	OH	244,671	1,234	45,366	859
GA	200,450	688	33,847	725	OK	104,980	339	18,251	619
HI	17,037	58	2,996	34	OR	77,432	602	14,655	269
ID	30,444	83	7,019	68	PA	290,896	648	48,004	1,020
IL	259,914	883	37,581	957	RI	20,935	42	3,861	47
IN	159,597	1,342	25,600	909	SC	96,729	391	15,297	380
IA	60,561	682	78	78	SD	18,789	64	2,919	46
KS	63,406	188	7,830	186	TN	115,637	480	18,734	530
KY	87,926	360	15,250	501	TX	478,435	2,779	71,344	2,976
LA	76,345	876	11,359	477	UT	75,791	167	8,195	217
ME	30,740	42	6,765	38	VT	12,861	38	2,543	17
MD	95,918	145	18,788	267	VA	156,643	530	35,161	572
MA	158,250	871	23,872	529	WA	130,488	371	27,249	419
MI	177,721	1,200	26,399	694	WV	41,938	99	7,038	277
MN	123,101	1,468	19,953	421	WI	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MS	61,172	328	12,206	292	WY	12,348	58	2,056	41

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.3c). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html>.

[1] Orthopedic Impairments.

[2] Other Health Impairments.

[3] Visual Impairments.

**Table 13.3d Special Education – Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by Select Diagnostic Categories: Fall 2018**

State	All Disabilities	A [1]	DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]	State	All Disabilities	A [1]	DB [2]	TBI [3]	DD [4]
U.S.	6,210,898	658,147	1,406	25,278	167,005	MO	114,033	12,240	27	391	1,022
AL	85,436	7,465	12	272	3,419	MT	17,658	908	6	50	N/A
AK	17,002	1,451	3	36	1,251	NE	45,454	3,948	10	186	2,189
AZ	128,066	13,443	127	298	6,928	NV	51,677	6,789	10	165	N/A
AR	61,366	4,982	4	177	N/A	NH	26,243	2,787	9	72	2,407
CA	701,812	97,318	83	1,465	N/A	NJ	220,362	20,635	24	462	N/A
CO	90,715	7,627	26	479	4,365	NM	47,389	3,085	5	190	2,557
CT	72,551	8,971	8	100	N/A	NY	457,354	40,525	14	846	N/A
DE	21,581	1,947	44	72	1,278	NC	181,547	19,229	28	695	6,991
DC	12,218	1,048	1	27	527	ND	13,559	1,304	2	50	1,306
FL	363,720	39,856	83	493	N/A	OH	244,671	23,754	65	1,459	N/A
GA	200,450	20,643	29	403	15,242	OK	104,980	6,744	20	239	16,229
HI	17,037	1,638	3	60	1,092	OR	77,432	9,752	11	294	N/A
ID	30,444	3,234	5	114	1,990	PA	290,896	32,332	55	630	76
IL	259,914	24,466	26	588	21,152	RI	20,935	2,379	4	45	1,400
IN	159,597	15,565	30	447	892	SC	96,729	8,335	17	186	4,982
IA	60,561	682	0	165	N/A	SD	18,789	1,392	2	49	1
KS	63,406	4,268	18	132	7,308	TN	115,637	10,988	16	319	6,810
KY	87,926	6,928	11	205	7,192	TX	478,435	62,319	157	1,091	N/A
LA	76,345	5,577	7	215	7,571	UT	75,791	6,445	25	248	2,156
ME	30,740	3,101	15	49	28	VT	12,861	1,057	3	30	1,020
MD	95,918	11,481	9	216	3,502	VA	156,643	20,607	16	403	2,825
MA	158,250	18,994	151	9,668	12,639	WA	130,488	14,363	22	310	8,431
MI	177,721	18,509	28	435	2,296	WV	41,938	2,565	21	97	N/A
MN	123,101	18,545	105	436	3,444	WI	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MS	61,172	5,020	9	154	4,243	WY	12,348	906	0	65	244

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.3d). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html>.

[1] Autism.

[2] Deaf-Blindness.

[3] Traumatic Brain Injury.

[4] Developmental Delay.

**Table 13.4 Special Education – Students Ages 6 to 21 Served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, that Spent 40 Percent or More Time Inside Regular Class: Fall 2018**

State	All Environments	Regular Class [1]	% [2]	State	All Environments	Number	Regular Class [1]	% [2]
U.S.	6,210,898	5,086,007	81.9	MO	114,033	97,753	85.7	
AL	85,436	76,804	89.9	MT	17,658	15,369	87.0	
AK	17,002	15,002	88.2	NE	45,454	40,066	88.1	
AZ	128,066	106,416	83.1	NV	51,677	42,677	82.6	
AR	61,366	51,830	84.5	NH	26,243	23,046	87.8	
CA	701,812	539,155	76.8	NJ	220,362	162,532	73.8	
CO	90,715	82,923	91.4	NW	47,389	38,279	80.8	
CT	72,551	61,815	85.2	NY	457,354	319,907	69.9	
DE	21,581	17,350	80.4	NC	181,547	152,258	83.9	
DC	12,218	9,181	75.1	ND	13,559	12,257	90.4	
FL	363,720	298,467	82.1	OH	244,671	194,100	79.3	
GA	200,450	164,131	81.9	OK	104,980	95,162	90.6	
HI	17,037	13,799	81.0	OR	77,432	67,891	87.7	
ID	30,444	27,123	89.1	PA	290,896	248,699	85.5	
IL	259,914	205,346	79.0	RI	20,935	16,977	81.1	
IN	159,597	136,171	85.3	SC	96,729	79,768	82.5	
IA	60,561	54,118	89.4	SD	18,789	17,068	90.8	
KS	63,406	56,272	88.7	TN	115,637	99,407	86.0	
KY	87,926	78,324	89.1	TX	478,435	401,789	84.0	
LA	76,345	64,248	84.2	UT	75,791	66,375	87.6	
ME	30,740	26,400	85.9	VT	12,861	11,324	88.0	
MD	95,918	76,515	79.8	VA	156,643	133,912	85.5	
MA	158,250	125,526	79.3	WA	130,488	111,968	85.8	
MI	177,721	146,175	82.2	WV	41,938	37,632	89.7	
MN	123,101	103,598	84.2	WI	N/A	N/A	N/A	
MS	61,172	51,768	84.6	WY	12,348	11,334	91.8	

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from United States Department of Education, 2018, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act public data & resources; 2014 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act part B data. The data presented in this table are from the 2018-2019 academic year and can be found at <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/index.html>.

[1] Number greater than 40 percent in regular class.

[2] Greater than 40 percent as a percent of students in all environments.

**Table 13.5 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with Less Than a High School Education, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Less than High School Education Disability	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Less than High School Education (%) Disability	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	19.4	9.5	9.9	MO	17.8	7.1	10.7
AL	22.3	10.2	12.1	MT	12.6	4.1	8.5
AK	10.2	5.2	5.0	NE	12.0	6.8	5.2
AZ	17.1	11.1	6.0	NV	16.0	12.5	3.5
AR	20.6	10.2	10.4	NH	14.0	4.9	9.1
CA	24.1	14.4	9.7	NJ	18.7	8.1	10.6
CO	10.8	6.8	4.0	NM	23.0	11.3	11.6
CT	19.9	6.9	13.0	NY	23.8	10.2	13.7
DE	16.0	8.1	7.9	NC	19.4	9.5	9.9
DC	23.1	5.5	17.6	ND	12.1	5.0	7.2
FL	18.7	9.8	8.9	OH	18.0	6.9	11.1
GA	20.2	10.2	10.0	OK	18.6	9.5	9.2
HI	16.0	6.4	9.7	OR	13.8	7.5	6.2
ID	11.7	7.3	4.4	PA	17.1	6.8	10.3
IL	18.7	8.2	10.4	RI	21.4	8.2	13.2
IN	18.9	8.3	10.7	SC	21.1	9.3	11.8
IA	13.3	5.8	7.5	SD	15.1	5.8	9.4
KS	12.8	7.2	5.7	TN	22.1	9.1	13.0
KY	24.1	9.0	15.1	TX	22.5	13.8	8.7
LA	23.6	11.0	12.5	UT	12.4	6.1	6.4
ME	14.7	4.7	10.0	VT	15.8	4.6	11.2
MD	18.5	7.8	10.6	VA	19.5	7.8	11.8
MA	18.7	6.8	11.9	WA	13.4	7.3	6.1
MI	16.8	6.7	10.2	WV	22.9	9.3	13.6
MN	13.7	5.2	8.5	WI	14.4	5.8	8.6
MS	25.8	11.1	14.7	WY	8.5	4.8	3.7

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation. [1] The difference in percentage points between people with less education than a high school diploma or general equivalency diploma with and without a disability.

**Table 13.6 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with Only a High School Education, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	High School or General Equivalency Diploma (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	High School or General Equivalency Diploma (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
<b>U.S.</b>	34.0	25.3	8.7	<b>MO</b>	40.5	28.6	11.8
<b>AL</b>	34.9	29.7	5.2	<b>MT</b>	37.0	26.3	10.7
<b>AK</b>	34.8	27.3	7.5	<b>NE</b>	34.5	23.6	10.8
<b>AZ</b>	28.6	22.7	5.9	<b>NV</b>	32.1	26.8	5.3
<b>AR</b>	38.9	32.9	6.0	<b>NH</b>	37.7	25.5	12.2
<b>CA</b>	24.7	19.8	4.9	<b>NJ</b>	36.8	25.2	11.6
<b>CO</b>	29.4	19.2	10.2	<b>NM</b>	32.3	24.9	7.4
<b>CT</b>	33.9	25.0	8.9	<b>NY</b>	32.7	24.3	8.4
<b>DE</b>	37.4	28.0	9.3	<b>NC</b>	32.9	24.1	8.8
<b>DC</b>	28.7	12.7	16.0	<b>ND</b>	38.0	25.2	12.9
<b>FL</b>	33.5	27.1	6.3	<b>OH</b>	41.1	30.8	10.3
<b>GA</b>	34.4	25.6	8.7	<b>OK</b>	35.6	30.5	5.1
<b>HI</b>	35.8	26.2	9.6	<b>OR</b>	29.4	21.6	7.7
<b>ID</b>	32.0	24.3	7.7	<b>PA</b>	43.3	31.9	11.4
<b>IL</b>	34.8	24.0	10.7	<b>RI</b>	36.6	27.0	9.6
<b>IN</b>	40.5	31.9	8.7	<b>SC</b>	32.6	27.4	5.2
<b>IA</b>	40.2	28.4	11.8	<b>SD</b>	40.2	28.5	11.6
<b>KS</b>	36.3	24.3	12.0	<b>TN</b>	38.0	29.7	8.3
<b>KY</b>	39.0	31.3	7.7	<b>TX</b>	30.3	24.1	6.2
<b>LA</b>	35.7	33.5	2.3	<b>UT</b>	29.9	21.7	8.2
<b>ME</b>	39.8	29.4	10.5	<b>VT</b>	35.3	26.7	8.6
<b>MD</b>	32.4	23.3	9.1	<b>VA</b>	32.3	22.0	10.4
<b>MA</b>	33.1	22.2	10.9	<b>WA</b>	28.4	20.7	7.7
<b>MI</b>	37.0	27.0	9.9	<b>WV</b>	44.3	37.9	6.4
<b>MN</b>	36.7	22.2	14.4	<b>WI</b>	39.7	28.1	11.6
<b>MS</b>	33.7	29.2	4.5	<b>WY</b>	38.1	27.1	10.9

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between people with high school diplomas or general equivalency diplomas with and without a disability.

**Table 13.7 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with a 4-year College Degree, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	College Diploma (%) Disability No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	College Diploma (%) Disability No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	
U.S.	11.1	22.4	-11.3	MO	9.2	21.0
AL	9.3	18.4	-9.0	MT	12.7	25.4
AK	11.3	21.1	-9.8	NE	12.4	24.4
AZ	12.0	20.6	-8.5	NV	12.3	17.7
AR	7.9	17.2	-9.3	NH	13.8	25.0
CA	13.1	23.6	-10.5	NJ	14.1	26.9
CO	15.7	28.9	-13.2	NM	9.4	18.1
CT	12.3	24.0	-11.6	NY	11.5	23.2
DE	13.5	21.5	-8.0	NC	11.3	22.5
DC	9.9	28.8	-18.9	ND	9.9	23.3
FL	12.4	20.9	-8.5	OH	9.0	20.5
GA	10.0	22.2	-12.3	OK	9.9	19.0
HI	12.9	23.9	-11.1	OR	12.4	22.8
ID	11.8	20.9	-9.2	PA	9.4	22.0
IL	10.9	24.2	-13.4	RI	10.1	23.0
IN	8.0	19.6	-11.6	SC	10.6	20.1
IA	11.3	21.9	-10.6	SD	10.3	23.5
KS	10.2	24.0	-13.7	TN	8.7	20.6
KY	6.5	18.0	-11.4	TX	11.4	21.8
LA	9.9	17.9	-8.0	UT	13.8	25.5
ME	10.9	23.3	-12.4	VT	14.3	25.4
MD	13.9	23.4	-9.5	VA	11.6	24.7
MA	13.2	26.7	-13.5	WA	14.1	24.6
MI	8.9	20.4	-11.4	WV	6.7	15.3
MN	12.6	26.7	-14.1	WI	10.4	22.7
MS	8.3	15.2	-6.9	WY	12.4	20.5

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The difference in percentage points between people with college diplomas with and without a disability.

**Table 13.8 Education – People Ages 25 and Over with More Than a 4-year College Degree, by Disability Status: 2019**

State	Greater than College Education (%)	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Greater than College Education (%)	Gap (% pts) [1]	
Disability	No Disability	Disability	No Disability	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	7.0	14.1	-7.1	MO	5.6	13.4
AL	5.9	11.2	-5.3	MT	5.8	11.1
AK	6.7	12.7	-6.1	NE	6.6	12.5
AZ	7.2	12.2	-4.9	NV	6.7	9.5
AR	4.4	9.7	-5.3	NH	7.2	16.9
CA	7.7	14.1	-6.4	NJ	8.0	17.6
CO	10.8	17.0	-6.2	NM	7.0	13.6
CT	9.7	19.8	-10.1	NY	8.8	18.2
DE	7.9	15.4	-7.6	NC	5.9	13.1
DC	13.2	37.5	-24.3	ND	5.8	9.2
FL	7.7	12.3	-4.6	OH	5.5	12.6
GA	6.8	13.9	-7.1	OK	5.9	10.3
HI	6.6	11.8	-5.2	OR	8.1	14.7
ID	6.7	10.9	-4.2	PA	6.3	14.6
IL	6.7	15.5	-8.9	RI	7.6	15.5
IN	6.1	10.8	-4.6	SC	7.1	12.3
IA	5.1	10.6	-5.6	SD	5.5	9.7
KS	7.0	13.2	-6.2	TN	5.0	12.4
KY	4.8	12.0	-7.3	TX	6.3	11.8
LA	5.0	10.2	-5.2	UT	7.4	11.9
ME	7.0	13.8	-6.8	VT	10.5	17.3
MD	10.5	20.7	-10.2	VA	9.7	18.9
MA	9.8	22.3	-12.6	WA	7.7	15.6
MI	6.5	13.4	-6.9	WV	3.6	10.4
MN	7.0	13.7	-6.8	WI	5.6	11.6
MS	4.9	9.8	-4.9	WY	6.7	11.1

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 13.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Authors' calculations using the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample, 2019, which is subject to sampling variation.

[1] The difference in percentage points between people with additional education after a college diploma with and without a disability.

# Section 14: Vocational Rehabilitation

This section presents statistics on **Vocational Rehabilitation** programs administered by the **Rehabilitation Services Administration** in the United States. These data concern the number of individuals with disabilities who apply for services, receive services, and find employment (are **successfully rehabilitated**). Presented here categorically, **vocational rehabilitation** agencies often provide services through both state and private rehabilitation agencies (combined), broad state-based services for people (general), and specialized services to people with visual impairments (blind). The data address expenditures associated with **vocational rehabilitation** and whether **vocational rehabilitation** agencies are on **order of selection**. The principal source of this data is the **Rehabilitation Services Administration's Management Information System**. For several years 2015 data were the most recent due to changes in the reporting and data collection of state **vocational rehabilitation** agencies. This year 2016 data became available. Please note: The statistics presented in this section may vary from those provided by state agencies due to varying methods and analytic procedures.

## Tables

**Table 14.1:** In the **Federal Fiscal Year 2016** state **vocational rehabilitation** agencies served 328,181 participants. 186,570 cases were closed with employment and 141,620 cases were closed without employment.

**Table 14.2:** In the **Federal Fiscal Year 2016**, state **vocational rehabilitation** agencies agencies served 313,844 participants with significant disability and 175,542 were employed.

**Table 14.3:** In the **Federal Fiscal Year 2016**, 56.8% of all participants were employed at closure. For participants with significant disabilities, the percentage employed at closure was similar, at 55.9%.

**Table 14.4:** In the **Federal Fiscal Year 2016**, the number of participants whose primary financial support was their own at application was 51,370 participants. At closure, the number was 150,645 participants.

**Table 14.5:** In **Federal Fiscal Year 2016**, twenty-nine agencies were on **Order of Selection**. Over the period from 2012 to 2016, fifteen states have never had any agency on **Order of Selection** while twelve states have always had all their agencies on **Order of Selection**.

**Table 14.6:** In the **Federal Fiscal Year 2016**, the average hourly wage of employed participants was \$14.55.

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**Table 14.1 Vocational Rehabilitation – Number of Participants Served, Number of Cases Closed with and without Employment by State Agency: 2016**

State	Agency Type	Number served	Number Closed Without Employment	Number Closed With Employment	State	Agency Type	Number served	Number served Without Employment	Number Closed With Employment
U.S.	-	328,181	141,620	186,570	MT	Combined	1,598	976	622
AL	Combined	6,812	2,205	4,607	NE	Blind	143	76	67
AK	Combined	1,012	467	554	NE	General	2,974	948	2,026
AZ	Combined	3,513	2,037	1,476	NV	Combined	1,800	903	897
AR	Blind	451	147	304	NH	Combined	1,774	730	1,044
AR	General	3,361	949	2,412	NJ	Blind	342	131	211
CA	Combined	23,327	9,806	13,521	NJ	General	6,211	2,408	3,803
CO	Combined	4,060	1,515	2,545	NM	Blind	52	30	22
CT	Blind	151	46	105	NM	General	2,231	1,391	840
CT	General	2,754	1,171	1,583	NY	Blind	767	204	563
DE	Blind	40	10	30	NY	General	19,594	8,322	11,272
DE	General	1,931	727	1,204	NC	Blind	509	139	370
DC	Combined	1,518	895	623	NC	General	11,348	5,221	6,127
FL	Blind	1,451	638	813	ND	Combined	772	235	537
FL	General	13,345	7,898	5,447	OH	Combined	13,246	6,603	6,643
GA	Combined	6,239	2,183	4,056	OK	Combined	3,947	1,822	2,125
HI	Combined	845	404	441	OR	Blind	114	54	60
ID	Blind	109	25	84	OR	General	4,583	1,608	2,975
ID	General	3,896	1,643	2,253	PA	Combined	15,034	6,596	8,438
IL	Combined	11,297	5,600	5,697	RI	Combined	1,053	405	648
IN	Combined	6,820	3,066	3,754	SC	Blind	318	213	105
IA	Blind	85	17	68	SC	General	11,390	4,584	6,806
IA	General	4,227	2,003	2,224	SD	General	150	35	115
KS	Combined	2,428	1,294	1,134	SD	General	1,305	529	776
KY	Blind	337	88	249	TN	Combined	3,648	1,518	2,130
KY	General	10,181	5,031	5,150	TX	Blind	1,964	508	1,456
LA	Combined	4,670	2,388	2,282	TX	General	22,122	7,987	14,135
ME	Blind	163	51	112	UT	Combined	3,986	2,018	1,968
ME	General	2,501	1,335	1,166	VT	Blind	102	21	81
MD	Combined	4,222	1,657	2,565	VT	General	2,890	1,316	1,574
MA	Blind	320	54	266	VA	Blind	316	119	197
MA	General	7,148	3,224	3,924	VA	General	7,248	3,188	4,060
MI	Blind	329	191	138	WA	Blind	321	156	165
MI	General	11,440	4,619	6,821	WA	General	4,743	1,694	3,049
MN	Blind	250	110	140	WV	Combined	3,313	1,510	1,803
MN	General	5,196	2,081	3,115	WI	Combined	8,374	3,759	4,615
MS	Combined	6,458	2,246	4,212	WY	Combined	1,076	464	612
MO	Blind	327	54	273	PR	Combined	5,009	1,894	3,115
MO	General	8,600	3,430	5,170					

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 14.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, (2016), Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA-911 Cumulative Caseload Report. Data for this table can be found at <https://rsa.ed.gov>.

**Table 14.2 Vocational Rehabilitation – Number of Participants with Significant Disabilities Served and Employed by State Agency: 2016**

State	Agency Type	Number of Participants with Significant Disability Served	Agency Type	Number of Participants with Significant Disability Served
U.S.	-	313,844	MT	1,396
AL	Combined	6,172	Blind	524
AK	Combined	980	NE	67
AZ	Combined	3,492	General	1,569
AR	Blind	451	Combined	851
AR	General	3,277	Combined	972
CA	Combined	23,269	NJ	142
CO	Combined	3,874	General	1,743
CT	Blind	151	Combined	1,688
CT	General	2,340	Blind	272
DE	Blind	39	NY	2,277
DE	General	1,887	General	2,117
DC	Combined	1,468	Blind	6,211
FL	Blind	1,451	General	6,211
FL	General	13,302	Blind	3,803
GA	Combined	5,769	General	22
HI	Combined	826	NY	558
ID	Blind	107	NC	771
ID	General	3,301	General	11,136
IL	Combined	11,296	NC	334
IN	Combined	5,889	OH	438
IA	Blind	85	OK	5,126
IA	General	4,202	Combined	6,186
KS	Combined	2,374	Combined	6,186
KY	Blind	337	OR	1,956
KY	General	10,181	PA	1,956
LA	Combined	4,655	RI	60
ME	Blind	163	SC	60
ME	General	2,220	SD	6,272
MD	Combined	4,222	SD	4,355
MA	Blind	319	General	2,698
MA	General	7,107	General	5,013
MI	Blind	328	General	5,013
MI	General	9,994	General	5,013
MN	Blind	250	General	5,013
MN	General	5,196	General	5,013
MS	Combined	5,423	General	5,013
MO	Blind	326	General	5,013
MO	General	8,416	General	5,013

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 14.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, (2016), Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA-911 Cumulative Caseload Report. Data for this table can be found at <https://rsa.ed.gov>.

**Table 14.3 Vocational Rehabilitation – Percent of Participants Employed at Closure by State Agency: 2016**

State	Agency Type	Percent Participants	Percent Employed (%)		All Participants	Participants with Significant Disabilities	State	Agency Type	Percent Employed (%)	All Participants	Participants with Significant Disabilities
			U.S.	-	56.8	55.9	MT	Combined	38.9	37.5	
AL	Combined	67.6	68.3	NE	Blind	46.9	47.2				
AK	Combined	54.7	54.0	NE	General	68.1	68.9				
AZ	Combined	42.0	42.0	NV	Combined	49.8	48.8				
AR	Blind	67.4	67.4	NH	Combined	58.9	57.6				
AR	General	71.8	71.4	NJ	Blind	61.7	58.5				
CA	Combined	58.0	58.0	NJ	General	61.2	61.2				
CO	Combined	62.7	61.5	NM	Blind	42.3	42.3				
CT	Blind	69.5	69.5	NM	General	37.7	36.4				
CT	General	57.5	56.5	NY	Blind	73.4	73.4				
DE	Blind	75.0	74.4	NY	General	57.5	57.4				
DE	General	62.4	62.2	NC	Blind	72.7	76.3				
DC	Combined	41.0	41.2	NC	General	54.0	53.1				
FL	Blind	56.0	56.0	ND	Combined	69.6	67.4				
FL	General	40.8	40.7	OH	Combined	50.2	48.5				
GA	Combined	65.0	64.4	OK	Combined	53.8	52.9				
HI	Combined	52.2	52.5	OR	Blind	52.6	52.6				
ID	Blind	77.1	76.6	OR	General	64.9	64.9				
ID	General	57.8	52.6	PA	Combined	56.1	56.1				
IL	Combined	50.4	50.4	RI	Combined	61.5	61.5				
IN	Combined	55.0	48.7	SC	Blind	33.0	33.0				
IA	Blind	80.0	80.0	SC	General	59.8	59.9				
IA	General	52.6	52.4	SD	Blind	76.7	76.5				
KS	Combined	46.7	46.0	SD	General	59.5	59.3				
KY	Blind	73.9	73.9	TN	Combined	58.4	58.4				
KY	General	50.6	50.6	TX	Blind	74.1	74.1				
LA	Combined	48.9	48.8	TX	General	63.9	61.2				
ME	Blind	68.7	68.7	UT	Combined	49.4	48.8				
ME	General	46.6	42.6	VT	Blind	79.4	79.4				
MD	Combined	60.8	60.8	VT	General	54.5	54.4				
MA	Blind	83.1	83.4	VA	Blind	62.3	62.2				
MA	General	54.9	54.8	VA	General	56.0	56.0				
MI	Blind	41.9	42.1	WA	Blind	51.4	50.9				
MI	General	59.6	56.0	WA	General	64.3	64.2				
MN	Blind	56.0	56.0	WV	Combined	54.4	50.3				
MN	General	59.9	59.9	WI	Combined	55.1	55.1				
MS	Combined	65.2	60.9	WV	Combined	56.9	56.3				
MO	Blind	83.5	83.4	PR	Combined	62.2	62.0				
MO	General	60.1	59.6								

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 14.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, (2016), Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA-911 Cumulative CaseLoad Report. Data for this table can be found at <https://rsa.ed.gov>.

**Table 14.4 Vocational Rehabilitation – Number of Participants Whose Primary Support is Own Income at Application and Closure by State Agency: 2016**

State	Agency Type	Number of Participants - Primary Support is Own Income	At Application	At Closure	State	Agency Type	Number of Participants - Primary Support is Own Income	At Application	At Closure
U.S.	-	51,370	150,645	MT	Combined	508	508		847
AL	Combined	731	4,482	NE	Blind	50	50		69
AK	Combined	360	647	NE	General	1,219	1,219		2,425
AZ	Combined	1,129	2,044	NV	Combined	321	321		1,648
AR	Blind	256	310	NH	Combined	620	620		998
AR	General	1,510	2,520	NJ	Blind	206	206		234
CA	Combined	1,953	10,779	NJ	General	1,355	1,355		6,625
CO	Combined	890	2,397	NM	Blind	18	18		29
CT	Blind	81	101	NM	General	413	413		876
CT	General	1,104	1,698	NY	Blind	296	296		457
DE	Blind	7	22	NY	General	1,787	1,787		7,499
DE	General	206	1,206	NC	Blind	332	332		368
DC	Combined	362	683	NC	General	2,520	2,520		5,888
FL	Blind	406	700	ND	Combined	316	316		640
FL	General	2,536	5,683	OH	Combined	1,746	1,746		5,730
GA	Combined	1,021	3,805	OK	Combined	672	672		5,071
HI	Combined	150	1,257	OR	Blind	37	37		57
ID	Blind	82	77	OR	General	948	948		2,625
ID	General	1,475	2,648	PA	Combined	4,280	4,280		8,707
IL	Combined	1,308	4,070	RI	Combined	195	195		570
IN	Combined	2,405	3,828	SC	Blind	127	127		164
IA	Blind	35	59	SC	General	2,940	2,940		7,238
IA	General	737	1,858	SD	Blind	88	88		111
KS	Combined	614	1,365	SD	General	406	406		859
KY	Blind	190	241	TN	Combined	679	679		1,806
KY	General	3,685	5,689	TX	Blind	1,089	1,089		1,404
LA	Combined	897	4,924	TX	General	9,049	9,049		16,034
ME	Blind	17	74	UT	Combined	1,147	1,147		2,447
ME	General	496	1,237	VT	Blind	34	34		42
MD	Combined	645	2,148	VT	General	788	788		1,385
MA	Blind	137	198	VA	Blind	90	90		365
MA	General	1,576	3,820	VA	General	615	615		2,912
MI	Blind	74	113	WA	Blind	106	106		168
MI	General	1,855	12,390	WA	General	950	950		2,872
MN	Blind	70	133	WV	Combined	703	703		1,580
MN	General	612	2,732	WI	Combined	2,724	2,724		10,517
MS	Combined	2,430	4,947	WY	Combined	496	496		721
MO	Blind	143	203	PR	Combined	245	245		3,251
MO	General	1,100	2,732						

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 14.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, (2016), Management Information System, Ad Hoc Query of the RSA-911 Cumulative Caseload Report. Data for this table can be found at <https://rsa.ed.gov>.

**Table 14.5 Vocational Rehabilitation – State Agencies with Individuals on Order of Selection at Fiscal Year-End: 2012 to 2016**

State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year					State	Agency Type	Federal Fiscal Year		
		12	13	14	15	16			12	13	14
AL	Combined	No	No	No	No	No	MT	Combined	No	No	No
AK	Combined	No	No	No	No	No	NE	Blind	No	No	No
AZ	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NE	General	Yes	Yes	Yes
AR	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	NV	Combined	No	No	No
AR	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	NH	Combined	No	No	No
CA	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NJ	Blind	No	No	No
CO	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	NJ	General	Yes	Yes	Yes
CT	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	NM	Blind	No	No	No
CT	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	NM	General	Yes	Yes	Yes
DE	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	NY	Blind	No	No	No
DE	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	NY	General	No	No	No
DC	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	NC	Blind	No	No	No
FL	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	NC	General	No	No	No
FL	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	ND	Combined	No	No	Yes
GA	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	OH	Combined	Yes	Yes	No
HI	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	OK	Combined	Yes	Yes	No
ID	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	OR	Blind	Yes	Yes	No
ID	General	No	No	No	No	No	OR	General	Yes	Yes	No
IL	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	PA	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes
IN	Combined	No	No	No	No	No	RI	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes
IA	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	SC	Blind	No	No	No
IA	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	SC	General	No	No	No
KS	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	SD	Blind	No	No	No
KY	Blind	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	SD	General	Yes	Yes	No
KY	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	TN	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes
LA	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	TX	Blind	No	No	No
ME	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	TX	General	No	No	No
ME	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	UT	Combined	No	No	Yes
MD	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	VT	Blind	No	No	No
MA	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	VT	General	Yes	Yes	Yes
MA	General	No	No	No	No	No	VA	Blind	Yes	Yes	Yes
MI	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	VA	General	Yes	Yes	Yes
MI	General	No	No	No	No	No	WA	Blind	No	No	No
MN	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	WA	General	No	No	No
MN	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	WW	Combined	No	No	Yes
MS	Combined	No	No	No	No	No	WI	Combined	Yes	Yes	Yes
MO	Blind	No	No	No	No	No	WY	Combined	No	No	No
MO	General	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	WY	Combined	No	No	No

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 14.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, 2016. Information provided directly from RSAData. Special thanks to Yann-Yann Shieh and Vernita Washington for their assistance.

**Table 14.6 Vocational Rehabilitation – Average Hourly Wage of Employed Participants by State Agency: 2016**

State	Agency Type	Average Hourly Wage of Employed Workers (\$)	State	Agency Type	Average Hourly Wage of Employed Workers (\$)
U.S.	-	14.55	MT	Combined	9.55
AL	Combined	12.10	NE	Blind	12.88
AK	Combined	10.62	NE	General	14.56
AZ	Combined	12.59	NV	Combined	11.96
AR	Blind	11.37	NH	Combined	12.35
AR	General	13.13	NJ	Blind	11.85
CA	Combined	11.80	NJ	General	17.52
CO	Combined	19.24	NM	Blind	11.99
CT	Blind	14.08	NM	General	19.76
CT	General	20.87	NY	Blind	11.03
DE	Blind	10.98	NY	General	20.78
DE	General	12.32	NC	Blind	13.62
DC	Combined	10.70	NC	General	12.44
FL	Blind	10.01	ND	Combined	11.80
FL	General	13.96	OH	Combined	11.60
GA	Combined	12.84	OK	Combined	12.50
HI	Combined	12.00	OR	Blind	12.55
ID	Blind	10.62	OR	General	17.77
ID	General	14.38	PA	Combined	9.31
IL	Combined	13.17	RI	Combined	11.44
IN	Combined	10.09	SC	Blind	10.51
IA	Blind	12.02	SC	General	13.30
IA	General	14.73	SD	Blind	10.17
KS	Combined	15.33	SD	General	12.71
KY	Blind	11.92	TN	Combined	13.25
KY	General	14.60	TX	Blind	11.61
LA	Combined	13.53	TX	General	13.44
ME	Blind	13.46	UT	Combined	10.24
ME	General	16.02	VT	Blind	18.41
MD	Combined	13.79	VT	General	12.39
MA	Blind	11.10	VA	Blind	11.20
MA	General	23.80	VA	General	16.20
MI	Blind	12.17	WA	Blind	20.46
MI	General	15.46	WA	General	12.59
MN	Blind	10.59	WV	Combined	13.20
MN	General	16.75	WI	Combined	11.75
MS	Combined	12.16	WY	Combined	12.06
MO	Blind	12.53	PR	Combined	12.27
MO	General	14.27			

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 14.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from the RSA-911 Cumulative CaseLoad Report, 2016. Data for this table can be found at <https://rsa.ed.gov>.



## Section 15: Employment Policy

This section presents statistics relevant to disability employment policy research in the United States. Specifically, the data address state **minimum wage rates**, **Social Security disability allowance rates**, **Supplemental Security Income supplementary payments**, and **earned income tax credit rates**.

The data for state **minimum wage rates** are accurate as of July 2019, and were gathered from the **Department of Labor**. The Federal minimum wage is presented as default if a state does not have a minimum wage or if the rate is below the Federal level.

The data for **Social Security disability allowance rates** and **Supplemental Security Income supplementary payments** are from the **Social Security Administration**. More information about allowance rates and supplementary payments can be found in the State Assistance Programs for SSI Recipients report released in January 2011 through the **Social Security Administration**.

The data for **earned income tax credit rates** were found through the **Internal Revenue Service**. The **earned income tax credit rates** are the percent of the federal **earned income tax credit** amount that can be claimed on state tax returns.

## Tables

**Table 15.1:** In 2019, the states with the highest and lowest **Social Security disability allowance rates** were South Dakota and Mississippi, with allowance rates of 59.3 and 28.4 percent.

**Table 15.2:** In 2019, the states with the highest and lowest **earned income tax credits** were Maryland and Montana, with credits of 50 and 3 percent.

**Table 15.3:** In 2011, the most recent data available, the states with the highest and lowest **Supplemental Security Income Supplementary Payments** were Indiana and Utah, with payments of \$827.06 and \$3.13 respectively.

**Table 15.4:** In 2019, the highest **minimum wage rate** was in the District of Columbia with a rate of \$15. Twenty-two states have no minimum wage or one that is lower than the Federal Minimum of \$7.25.

**Table 15.1 Employment Policy – Social Security Disability Insurance Allowance Rate for People Living in the United States, by State: 2019**

State	SSDI Allowance Rate (%)	State	SSDI Allowance Rate (%)
U.S.	-	MO	41.7
AL	31	MT	48.4
AK	46.4	NE	54.7
AZ	30.5	NV	31.7
AR	32.4	NH	55.1
CA	39	NJ	42.9
CO	44.1	NM	32.9
CT	38.2	NY	41
DE	38.6	NC	34.4
DC	32.9	ND	53.6
FL	35.1	OH	39.3
GA	38	OK	29.8
HI	39.2	OR	44.9
ID	42.3	PA	41.6
IL	39.7	RI	43.9
IN	31.1	SC	35.7
IA	43.8	SD	59.3
KS	57	TN	33.6
KY	31.8	TX	34.4
LA	41.4	UT	46.6
ME	40.2	VT	47.8
MD	33.5	VA	42
MA	44.2	WA	38.3
MI	40.5	WV	31.7
MN	45.1	WI	39.9
MS	28.4	WY	56.5

**Citation:** Paul, S., Rafail, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 15.1). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, 2019, SSA State Agency Monthly Workload Data. The data presented in this table are from October 2019 and can be found at <https://www.ssa.gov/disability/data/ssa-sa-mow1.htm>.





**Table 15.2 Employment Policy – State Earned Income Tax Credits for People Living in the United States: 2019**

State	Earned Income Tax Credit Rates (%)	State	Earned Income Tax Credit Rates (%)
U.S.	-	MO	-
AL	-	MT	3
AK	-	NE	10
AZ	-	NV	-
AR	-	NH	-
CA	45	NJ	39
CO	10	NM	10
CT	23	NY	30
DE	20	NC	-
DC	40	ND	-
FL	-	OH	30
GA	-	OK	5
HI	20	OR	9
ID	-	PA	-
IL	18	RI	15
IN	9	SC	41.67
IA	15	SD	-
KS	17	TN	-
KY	-	TX	-
LA	3.5	UT	-
ME	5	VT	36
MD	50	VA	20
MA	30	WA	-
MI	6	WV	-
MN	45	WI	34
MS	-	WY	-

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 15.2). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: States and Local Governments with Earned Income Tax Credit, sourced from Internal Revenue Service, 2019. The data for this table can be found at <https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions/individuals/earned-income-tax-credit/states-and-local-governments-with-earned-income-tax-credit>.

**Table 15.3 Employment Policy – Monthly Supplemental Security Income Supplementary Payments for People Living in the United States, by State: 2011**

State	SSI Supplementary Payments (\$)	Living Arrangement by State	State	SSI Supplementary Payments (\$)	Living Arrangement by State
U.S.	-	Not applicable	MO	156	Licensed residential care facility - level 1
AL	60	Receiving independent home care in private home or personal care home, Level of independence A	MT	94	Assisted living facility
AK	362	Living independently	NE	5	Living independently - blind
AZ	-	No Program	NV	109.3	Living independently or in the household of another
AR	-	No Program	NH	27	Living alone or with others
CA	171	Living independently with cooking facilities - aged and disabled	NJ	31.25	
CO	25	Living independently or in the household of another	NM	100	Licensed adult residential care home
CT	168	Independent community living	NY	87	Living alone
DE	140	Certified adult residential care facility	NC	554	Adult care home - basic (aged, blind, and disabled)
DC	485	Adult foster care home (50 beds or less)	ND	-	No Program
FL	78.4	Adult family care home	OH	506	Adult family or foster home
GA	20	Medicaid facility	OK	42	Living independently
HI	651.9	Foster care home	OR	-	No Program
ID	53	Living independently or in the household of another	PA	22.1	Living alone
IL	-	No data available	RI	39.92	Living alone
IN	827.06	Licensed residential facility	SC	483	Licensed community residential care facility
IA	22	Living independently - blind	SD	15	Living independently
KS	32	Medicaid facility	TN	-	No Program
KY	520	Personal care facility	TX	60	Medicaid facility
LA	8	Medicaid facility	UT	3.13	Living in the household of another
ME	10	Living alone or with others	VT	52.04	Living independently
MD	66	Care home - minimal supervision	VA	686	Assisted living facility - planning district 8
MA	114.39	Living independently - disabled	WA	46	Living independently
MI	14	Living independently	WV	-	No Program
MN	81	Living independently	WI	83.78	Living independently
MS	-	No Program	WY	25	Living independently

Citation: Paul, S., Raffal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 15.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from Social Security Administration, State Assistance Programs for SSI Recipients, January 2011. Despite being from 2011, these are the most recent available data and can be found at [https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssi\\_st\\_asst/2011/](https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/progdesc/ssi_st_asst/2011/).



**Table 15.4 Employment Policy – Minimum Wage Rates for People Living in the United States, by State: 2019**

State	Minimum Wage Rate (\$)
U.S.	7.25
AL	7.25
AK	10.19
AZ	12
AR	10
CA	12
CO	12
CT	11
DE	9.25
DC	15
FL	8.56
GA	7.25
HI	10.1
ID	7.25
IL	10
IN	7.25
IA	7.25
KS	7.25
KY	7.25
LA	7.25
ME	12
MD	11
MA	12.75
MI	9.65
MN	10
MS	7.25
VA	7.25
WA	13.5
WV	8.75
WI	7.25
WY	7.25

Citation: Paul, S., Rafal, M., & Houtenville, A. (2020). Annual Disability Statistics Compendium: 2020 (Table 15.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Note: Sourced from U.S. Department of Labor, (2019), Minimum Wage Laws in the States – July 1, 2019, Consolidated State Minimum Wage Update Table. The data for this table can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/whd/minwage/americaw.htm#Consolidated>.

# Glossary

**4-year college degree** – Having attained a bachelor's degree and no additional professional degrees. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Activities of Daily Living (ADL)** – Elected activities from the Katz Activities of Daily Living (ADL), namely difficulty bathing and dressing. Difficulty with these activities of daily living are identified as self-care disability in the American Community Survey. (See self-care disability for more detail).

**Allowance Rate (Initial)** – The number of allowances divided by the determinations, expressed as a percentage.

**Allowances (Initial)** – Fully or partially favorable determinations.

**Ambulatory Disability (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals who responded "yes" when asked if they had "serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs." Please note that this question is only asked of people 5 years old or over.

**American Community Survey (ACS)** – The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America's communities every year. Annual and multiyear estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses. See the U.S. Census Bureau website for additional details.

**Base Population** – The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last Census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

**Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)** – The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies

and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts. See the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website for additional details.

**Beneficiary (SSA)** – An individual who is receiving benefits, or monthly payments, from Social Security Disability Insurance.

**Binge Drinking (BRFSS)** – Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if male respondent] [4, if female respondent] or more drinks on occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

**Building Type (ACS)** – Building types identified in the ACS include houses (detached, one-family houses), apartments, and other (which includes mobile homes or trailers, boats, RVs, vans, etc.).

**Civilian** – A person not in active-duty military.

**Complete kitchen (ACS)** – Kitchen facilities are considered complete if they have a stove or range, a refrigerator, and a sink with a faucet. If kitchen facilities are missing one or more of these features, the household is found to be lacking complete a kitchen.

**Complete plumbing (ACS)** – Plumbing facilities are considered complete if they include hot and cold running water and a bathtub or shower. If the household is missing one or more of these features, the household is found to be lacking complete plumbing.

**Cognitive Disability (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem, they had difficulty remembering, concentrating, or making decisions. Please note that this question is only asked of people 5 years old or over.

**Department of Labor (DOL)** – The Department of Labor is a US government department responsible for the assessment and management of wage and hour standards, occupational safety, unemployment insurance benefits, reemployment services and some economic statistics.

**Determination (Initial)** – A determination is the finding made by a state agency on the initial claim made in the designated time period. The finding can be favorable, partially favorable, or unfavorable.

**Disability Rating** – The disability rating scale is used to track the impairment, disability, or handicap of an individual. The severity of the disability corresponds to the value of the rating and is used to

determine eligibility for supports and services and ability to work or return to work.

**Disability Status (ACS, BRFSS)** – The ACS and BRFSS use a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. Each question (listed below) has a possible response of either "yes" or "no". A response of "yes" to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability – vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than five years old, and the independent living related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 15 years old.

The six disability questions included in the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) are the following:

1. Hearing Disability: *Is this person deaf or does he/she have serious difficulty hearing?*
2. Vision Disability: *Is this person blind or does he/she have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?*
3. Cognitive Disability: *[If person 5 years old or over] Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?*
4. Ambulatory Disability: *[If person 5 years old or over] Does this person have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?*
5. Self-Care Disability: *[If person 5 years old or over] Does this person have difficulty dressing or bathing?*
6. Independent Living Disability: *[If person 15 years old or over] Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping ?*

**Disability Type** – See **disability status** and specific definitions in the glossary (Vision Disability, Hearing Disability, Ambulatory Disability, Cognitive Disability, Independent Living Disability, and Self-Care Disability).

**Disabled-Worker (SSA)** – A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

**Earned/Earnings (ACS)** – Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people 18-64 years before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

**Earned Income Tax** – Earned income tax is the tax that is applied to the income a person has earned over a designated time period.

**Earned Income Tax Credit** – The Earned Income Tax Credit is a refundable tax credit for working individuals who earn low to moderate incomes, providing extra benefits for individuals with children.

**Earned Income Tax Credit Rate** – The percent of the federal EITC amount that can be claimed on state tax returns.

**Earnings Gap** – The difference in percentage earned between two populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

**Educational Attainment (ACS)** – All individuals 18 years or older are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the twelfth grade without receiving a high school diploma.
2. High school graduate meaning received a diploma or General Educational Diploma (G.E.D.), and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate's degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor's degree.
6. Bachelor's degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor's degree and have taken additional courses but not received a Master's or PhD.
7. Master's degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD.

*Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system.*

*Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not included. Honorary*

degrees awarded for a respondent's accomplishments are not included.

**Employed/Employed Persons** – Individuals 18-64 years who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week; (a) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as an unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (b) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

**Employed/Employed Persons (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, people who responded as having worked during the past week. See employed status for the American Community Survey for greater detail.

**Employment/Employment Status (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups:

1. people who worked at any time during the reference week;
2. people on temporary layoff who were available for work;
3. people who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff);
4. people who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and
5. people not in the labor force.

The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people of age 18-64 years.

**Employment Gap** – The difference between the percentage of people employed for two different sub-populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

**Employment Participation** – Individuals who participated in the labor force. Includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed.

**Employment-Population Ratio (ACS)** – The proportion of the civilian non-institutional population aged 16 or more years who are employed.

**Employment Rate (ACS)** – The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Federal Fiscal Year** – The United States federal government's fiscal year is the twelve month period ending on September 30th of that year.

**Full-Time, Full-Year (ACS)** – A person is considered to be a working full-time, full-year if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

**Hearing Disability (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated "yes" when asked if they were "deaf or ... [had] serious difficulty hearing." Please note that this question is asked of individuals of all ages.

**Health Insurance Coverage (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, health insurance coverage is broadly defined as both private health insurance and public coverage. Respondents are asked to report their current coverage and to mark "yes" or "no" for each of the eight types listed:

1. Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of this person or another family member).
2. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (by this person or another family member).
3. Medicare, for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities.
4. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability.
5. TRICARE or other military health care.
6. VA (including those who have ever used or enrolled for VA health care).
7. Indian Health Service.
8. Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan.

**Health Insurance Coverage (BRFSS)** – In the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, respondents are considered to have health insurance coverage if they respond 'yes' to having, "...any kind of health care

coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, or Indian Health Service?"

**Health Insurance Coverage Gap** – The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between people with and without disabilities.

**Housing Cost Burden (ACS)** – Residents face a cost burden if they spend more than 30 percent of their household income on housing costs.

**Income (ACS)** – The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income; any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as Veterans Affairs payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

**Income Maintenance Programs** – Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/ or households. Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and general assistance.

**Independent Living Disability (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated "yes" when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty "doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping." Please note that this question is asked of individuals ages 15 years old or over.

**Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)** – A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (birth-2) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA Part C. Children and youth (ages 3-21) receive special education and related services under IDEA Part B.

**Industry** – The type of business conducted by a person's employing organization. Examples of industries include automotive, health, mining, and transportation. Industries are categorized based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), published by the Office of Management and Budget. The NAICS is the standard used by North America and United States' Federal statistical agencies to classify businesses for analyses of the economy.

**Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (ACS)** – Elected activities from the Lawton Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL) scales, namely difficulty performing errands such as visiting the doctor's office or going shopping. In the American Community Survey, IADLs are identified through an independent living disability question. (See independent living disability for more information).

**Internal Revenue Service** – The Internal Revenue Service is the federal tax collection agency and has the responsibility of enforcing tax laws for the United States federal government.

**Labor Force** – All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

**Labor Force Participation Rate** – The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Less than a high school education** – Having attained an education through 12<sup>th</sup> grade without attaining a high school degree or General Equivalency Degree. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Living in the Community** – Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**Margin of Error** – A statistic expressing the amount of random sampling error in the results of a survey.

**Median Earnings** – The median is the middlemost value of a sample that separates the upper half of the values from the lower half of the values. The median earnings is the amount that divides the income distribution in two equal groups. Half of the people earn more than this value and half of the people earn less than this value.

**Medicaid** – Medicaid is a state-administered, but federally required, program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

**Medicare** – Medicare is a Federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end-stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since

January 1, 2006). Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance that covers them for more than just hospital care.

**Metropolitan (Urban)** – Counties are classified metropolitan if they contain an urban core of at least 50,000 people or if a significant proportion of the population commutes into an adjacent urban core.

**Micropolitan** – Micropolitan counties are nonmetropolitan counties that have an urban core of 10,000 to 50,000 people.

**Minimum Wage** – A minimum wage is the lowest a person can be paid for hourly work in the US, set by the federal government.

**Minimum Wage Rate** – The minimum wage rate is set by individual US states. This rate must be equal to or above the federal minimum wage.

**More than a 4-year college degree** – Having attained a master's, professional, or doctoral degree. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Noncore** – Noncore counties are nonmetropolitan counties with an urban core population of less than 10,000.

**Nonmetropolitan (Rural)** – Nonmetropolitan counties are rural counties and can be further classified into micropolitan and noncore counties. See micropolitan and noncore definitions for greater detail.

**Non-Institutionalized Population** – Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**OASDI Benefits** – The Social Security Administration's Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker's contributions to Social Security.

**Obese/Obesity (BRFSS)** – The condition where a person has a body mass index greater than 30.

**Occupation** – The kind of work a person does on the job. Examples of occupations include animal scientists, computer programmers, medical assistants, and telemarketers. Occupations are categorized based on the Standard Occupational (SOC) Manual, published by the Office of Management

and Budget. The SOC is the standard used by United State's Federal statistical agencies to classify work for analyses of the economy.

**Office of Management and Budget (OMB)** – Located within the Executive Office of the President of the United States, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) works to develop the President's budget proposal. The OMB also sets funding priorities and evaluates the effectiveness of programs, policies, and procedures. The definitions of metropolitan and nonmetropolitan (micropolitan and noncore) counties are based on OMB county classifications. See respective glossary entries for greater detail on these terms.

**Office of Special Education Programs** – Part of the United States Department of Education, the Office of Special Education Programs' mission is to improve education-related outcomes and experiences of infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities ages birth through 21 by providing leadership and financial support at the state and federal level. Their goals include:

1. "Fostering and supporting research and the development of knowledge and innovations to improve results for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities;" and
2. "Evaluating, monitoring, and reporting on the implementation of federal policy and programs and the effectiveness of early intervention and educational efforts for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities."

**Only a high school education** – Having attained a high school degree or General Equivalency Degree and no additional education. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Order of Selection** – A state is required by the Federal Government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs, a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve the most significantly disabled first.

**Overcrowded (ACS)** – A housing unit is considered overcrowded if it has more than two people per bedroom.

**Participation in the labor force** – See labor force.

**Percentage Point(s)** – A number, count or ratio expressed as a fraction of 100.

**Persons with Targeted Disability** – People with Targeted Disabilities are recognized and defined by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission and United States Office of Personnel Management as “[People with]... the most severe disabilities including blindness, deafness, partial and full paralysis, missing extremities, dwarfism, epilepsy, intellectual disabilities, and psychiatric disabilities. Individuals with these disabilities typically have the greatest difficulty finding employment. ... the federal government has a special emphasis on recruiting, hiring, and retaining people with targeted disabilities.”

**Prevalence** – The proportion of the population with a particular status or condition. Prevalence is usually expressed as a percentage or a number of people per unit of the population.

**Prevalence Rate** – The prevalence of a particular status or condition estimated over a specific period of time.

**Projected Population** – Estimates of what the population will be at a future date. The United States Census Bureau definition states that population projections “are typically based on an estimated population consistent with the most recent decennial census and are produced using the cohort-component method.”

**Population** – The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

**Poor Housing Quality (ACS)** – A household has poor housing quality if at least two of four possible conditions are met: lacking a complete kitchen, lacking complete plumbing, overcrowding, or cost burden.

**Poverty (ACS)** – The U.S. Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy, Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family's total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it is considered to be in poverty.

**Poverty Gap** – The difference between the poverty rates of two populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

**Poverty Rate (ACS)** – Percent of the population who are determined to be

in poverty.

**Postsecondary Institutions** – In the United States, any education, school, training or program beyond the high school level.

**Race (ACS)** – Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race. The racial categories included in the census questionnaire reflect a social definition of race recognized in this country and not an attempt to define race biologically, anthropologically, or genetically. In addition, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include racial and national origin or sociocultural groups. People may choose to report more than one race to indicate their racial mixture, such as "American Indian" and "White." People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

**Rehabilitation Rate** – The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

**Rehabilitation Services Administration** – The Rehabilitation Services Administration is a United States Department of Education agency that helps individuals with disabilities obtain employment and live more independently. Data provided by the Rehabilitation Services Administration can be found in the 'Ad Hoc Query' section of their website: <http://rsa.ed.gov>.

**Resident Population** – All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

**Sample Size** – The number of units (individuals) from which data were collected in a survey or experiment.

**Sampling Variability** – The variation of a statistic when estimated from repeated samples.

**Seasonally Adjusted Statistics** – Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e. increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes.

**Self-Care Disability (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated "yes" when asked if they "have difficulty dressing or bathing." Please note that this question is asked of individuals ages 5 years old or over.

**Service-Connected Disability Rating (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, the VA service connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran's disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

**Service-Connected Disability Rating Status (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active duty military that have a disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

**Sex (male or female) (ACS)** – The variable for sex is derived from a question that asks individuals to mark either male or female to indicate their sex. In cases where this question was invalid, the appropriate entry was determined from other information provided for that individual.

**Smoking (BRFSS)** – Respondents were asked about smoking: "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?" and "Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?" Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker (i.e., smoking).

**Social Security Administration (SSA)** – The Social Security Administration is an independent agency within the United States federal government managing services supporting people eligible for social security programs. This includes employment-, retirement-, survivor- and disability-related benefits. These benefits are earned by paying Social Security taxes on earnings.

**Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)** – A monthly benefit paid to disabled workers and certain family members if the worker meets eligibility criteria including evidence of disability and a sufficient work history.

**Social Security Income Supplement** – The Social Security Income supplement is managed by individual states to provide extra support for people with disabilities.

**Social Security Income Supplementary Payments** – Social Security Income Supplementary Payments are extra supplementary payments to people with disabilities on top of the SSI they receive from the federal government. Each state manages the supplementary payments independently.

**Special Education** – Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (1) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (2) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (a) speech-language pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under state standards; (b) travel training; and (c) vocational education.

**Successful Employment (VR)** – The U.S. Department of Education Rehabilitation Services Administration defines successful employment as employment for at least 90 days in an integrated employment setting.

**Successfully Rehabilitated** – Successful rehabilitation describes achieved vocational rehabilitation outcomes including occupational/ vocational skills training, employment (re-entering the workforce), technical assistance, and transportation services.

**Supplemental Security Income (SSI)** – The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. Social Security Income benefits also are payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

**Unemployment Rate (ACS)** – The percent of the labor force who do not have a job and are available and looking for work.

**United States Census Bureau** – An agency within the United States Federal Statistical System tasked with producing data about the American people and economy. Their primary task is to conduct the United States Census every ten years.

**United States Department of Health and Human Services** – A department in the United States government tasked with protecting and maintaining the health of all Americans.

**Validity** – The extent to which findings represent the phenomenon or variable they intend to measure.

**Veteran(s)** – A person who previously served in the armed forces.

**Veteran Benefits** – Federal assistance provided to Veterans and their dependents. This includes disability compensation, Veteran's pension programs, medical care, and educational programs.

**Vision Disability (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind or ... have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.” Please note that this question is asked of individuals of all ages.

**Vocational Rehabilitation (VR)** – Employment services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

**Work Experience (ACS)** – In the American Community Survey, work experience is based on the number of hours an individual reported working per week over the previous 12 months. People 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week, during the weeks they worked, are classified as “Usually worked full time.” People who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as “Usually worked part time.” Those who did not report working any regular hours in the previous 12 months are classified “did not work”.

# About the Center

## **Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics (StatsRRTC)**

Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities. The StatsRRTC supports decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the StatsRRTC supports the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life for people with disabilities.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the StatsRRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: American Association of People with Disabilities, Association of University Centers on Disabilities, Center for Essential Management Services, Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and Public Health Institute.

The StatsRRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RTGE0001, from 2018–2023.

## **Employment Policy and Measurement Rehabilitation Research and Training Center (EPM-RRTC)**

The EPM-RRTC generates and translates new information about disability employment policy and ways to measure the labor market experiences of people with disabilities. By improving the quality of available information about program interactions, policy options, and employment outcomes, the EPM-RRTC increases evidence-based advocacy and policymaking.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the EPM-RRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: Association of University Centers on Disability, Hunter College, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and the University of Chicago.

The EPM-RRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RT5037, from 2015–2020.

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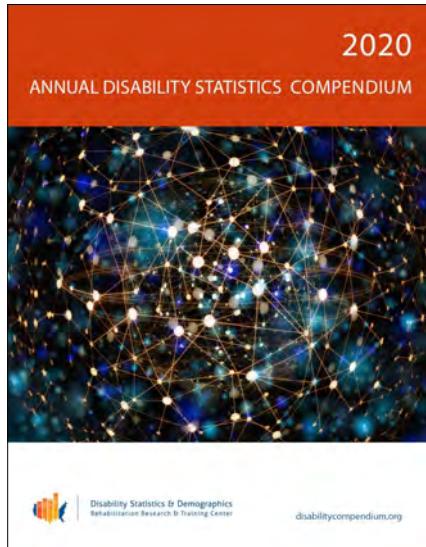
E-mail: [Disability.Statistics@unh.edu](mailto:Disability.Statistics@unh.edu)

<https://researchondisability.org>

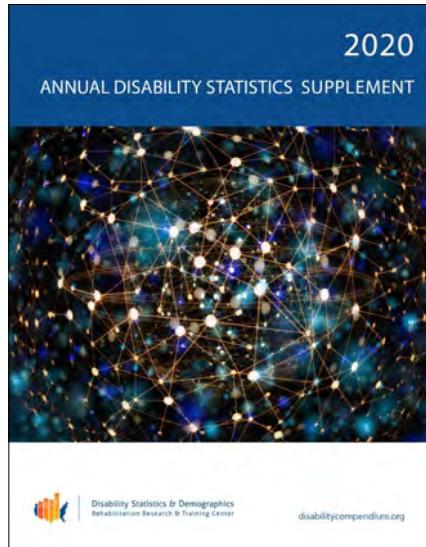


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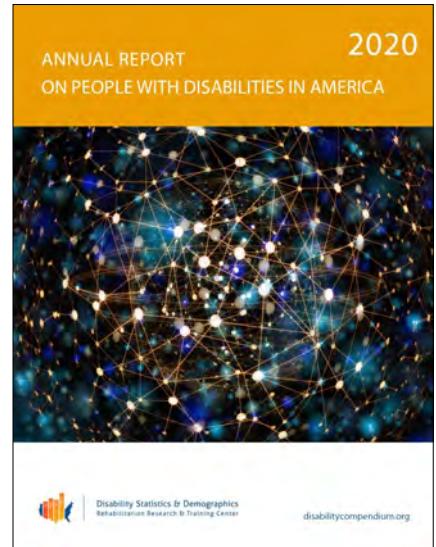
The 2020 Disability Statistics Compendium, Supplement, and Annual Report are available for download at [disabilitycompendium.org](http://disabilitycompendium.org)



2020 ANNUAL DISABILITY  
STATISTICS COMPENDIUM



2020 ANNUAL DISABILITY  
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